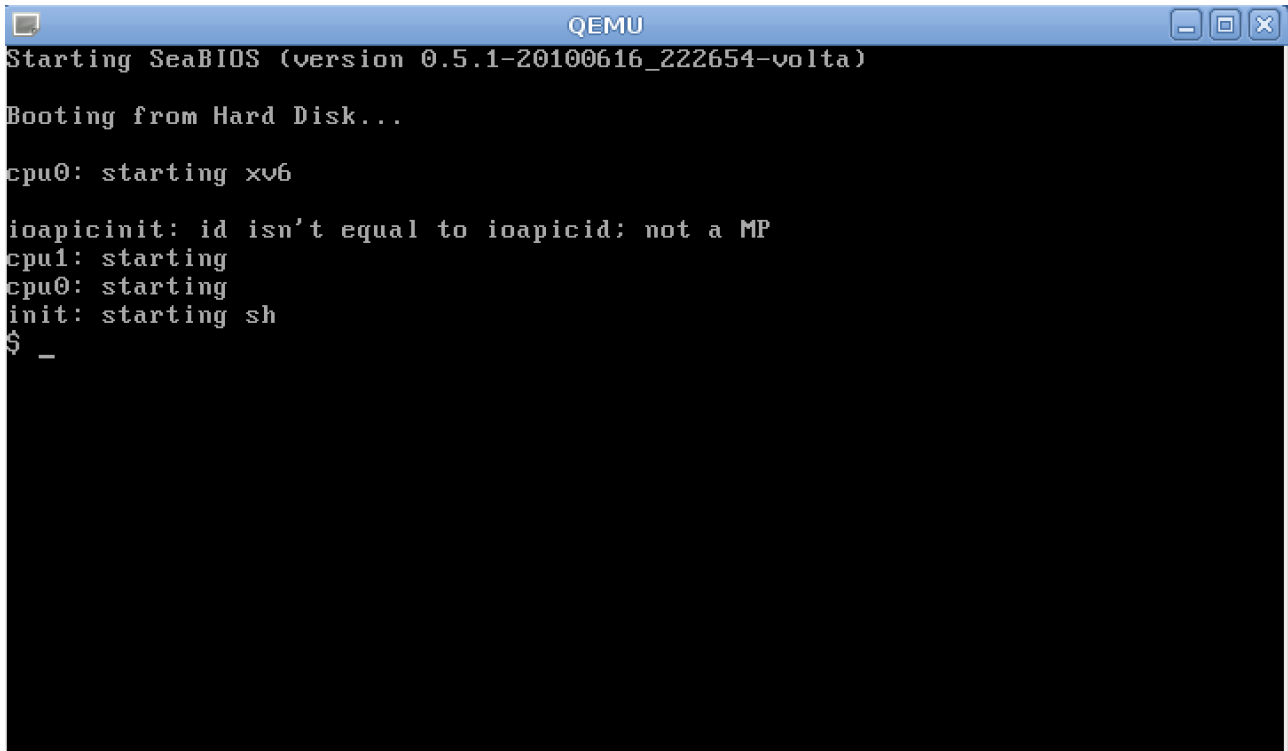


LAB 5.1

First of all i had to go to the directory “xv6” and compute the “make clean” command .
Once i do, i compiled the kernel with “make qemu” which compile and execute the xv6 kernel.
When the kernel runs, it show this window:



```
QEMU
Starting SeaBIOS (version 0.5.1-20100616_222654-volta)
Booting from Hard Disk...
cpu0: starting xv6
ioapicinit: id isn't equal to ioapicid; not a MP
cpu1: starting
cpu0: starting
init: starting sh
$ _
```

Through this command line it is possible to interact with the kernel by typing some system call implemented for the kernel.

After that i had to check if the script qemu.sh exists and in this case copying this string:

```
qemu -serial mon:stdio -hdb fs.img xv6.img -smp 2 -m 512 -S -gdb  
tcp::26000
```

At this point has been possible to execute qemu by using this arguments passed through command line

```
qemu -serial mon:stdio -hdb fs.img xv6.img -smp 2 -m 512
```

Now by using cat command i created a file called “text.txt” in which there are the following string.

System and Device Programming

Now i executed the qemu.sh script and using another shell, i ran “ddd &” command which open the ddd debugger.

Now i executed this command:

```
wc < myname.txt | grep 1
```

At this point, in the debugger i had create a breakpoint in the “syscall” function in way that by printing the “num” variable and by watching in the syscall.h file i know which system call is computed to execute the command executed before in the command line

```
// System call numbers
#define SYS_fork    1
#define SYS_exit    2
#define SYS_wait    3
#define SYS_pipe    4
#define SYS_read    5
#define SYS_kill    6
#define SYS_exec    7
#define SYS_fstat    8
#define SYS_chdir    9
#define SYS_dup    10
#define SYS_getpid   11
#define SYS_sbrk    12
#define SYS_sleep    13
#define SYS_uptime   14

#define SYS_open     15
#define SYS_write    16
#define SYS_mknod    17
#define SYS_unlink   18
#define SYS_link     19
#define SYS_mkdir    20
#define SYS_close    21

#define SYS_sem_alloc 22
#define SYS_sem_init  23
#define SYS_sem_destroy 24
#define SYS_sem_wait  25
#define SYS_sem_post   26
```

```
void
syscall(void)
{
    int num;

    num = proc->tf->eax;
    if(num >= 0 && num < SYS_open && syscalls[num]) {
        proc->tf->eax = syscalls[num]();
    } else if (num >= SYS_open && num < NELEM(syscalls) && syscalls[num]) {
        proc->tf->eax = syscalls[num]();
    } else {
        cprintf("%d %s: unknown sys call %d\n",
                proc->pid, proc->name, num);
        proc->tf->eax = -1;
    }
}
```

Made this, each time that the kernel computes a system call, i’m able to know which system call is by printing the variable num.

The list of the system call called by the kernel is the following:

```
SYS_read x 24
SYS_fork
SYS_wait
SYS_pipe
SYS_fork
SYS_fork
SYS_exec
```

SYS_read
SYS_read
SYS_write x 6
SYS_read
SYS_write x 2
SYS_read
SYS_exit
SYS_exit