

winogrande:rc::olmes:full

0.80

0.75

0.70

0.65

0.60

DataDecide-DCLM

DCLM-Dolma-mix

DataDecide-Dolma

10^{21}

10^{22}

10^{23}

10^{24}

Compute (6 N D FLOPs, log)

olmo2-1b

deepseek-vlm-7b-base

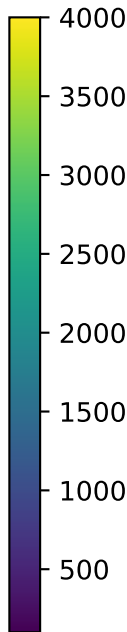
olmo2-7b

olmo2-13b

Llama-3-8B

Llama-3.1-8B

Qwen2.5-7B



Token / Parameter Ratio