### **EDUCATION**

## Ph.D. in Statistics, Stanford University

Stanford, CA

Specialization in Machine Learning.

Sep 2014 - Sep 2019

Advisor: Prof. John C. Duchi.

Thesis: When do gradient methods work well in non-convex learning problems?

# B.S. in Mathematics, Peking University

Beijing, China

GPA: 3.9 / 4, Honored Graduate

Sep 2010 - July 2014

### **EXPERIENCE**

Researcher, Salesforce Research

Palo Alto, CA

Researcher on the foundations of machine learning and deep learning.

Oct 2019 - current

## Research Intern, Amazon AI

Palo Alto, CA

Host: Edo Liberty & Yu-Xiang Wang

June 2018 - Sep 2018

Proposed ProxQuant, a prox-gradient method with quantization-inducing regularizers for training quantized neural networks. Paper published in ICLR 2019.

## Research Intern, Google Research

Mountain View, CA

Host: Li Zhang

June 2016 - Sep 2016

Proposed adaptive sampling strategies for softmax in feedforward neural networks for extreme classification. The algorithm was made available in Tensorflow (tf.contrib.nn.rank\_sampled\_softmax\_loss).

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Deep learning theory;
- Theories of reinforcement learning;
- Generative models.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

# Conference and Journal Publications

- (1) Provably Efficient Q-Learning with Low Switching Cost.
  - Yu Bai, Tengyang Xie, Nan Jiang, Yu-Xiang Wang.

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2019.

- (2) ProxQuant: Quantized Neural Networks via Proximal Operators
  - Yu Bai, Edo Liberty, Yu-Xiang Wang.
  - International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2019.
- (3) Subgradient Descent Learns Orthogonal Dictionaries.
  - Yu Bai, Qijia Jiang, Ju Sun.
  - International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2019.
- (4) Approximability of Discriminators Implies Diversity in GANs.
  - Yu Bai, Tengyu Ma, Andrej Risteski.
  - International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2019.
- (5) The Landscape of Empirical Risk for Non-convex Losses.

Song Mei, Yu Bai, Andrea Montanari.

The Annals of Statistics 46 (6A), 2747-2774, 2018.

## **Preprints**

(1) Beyond Linearization: On Quadratic and Higher-Order Approximation of Wide Neural Networks.

Yu Bai, Jason D. Lee.

arXiv preprint arXiv:1910.01619. Submitted to ICLR 2020.

(2) Proximal Algorithms for Constrained Composite Optimization, with Applications to Solving Low-rank SDPs.

Yu Bai, Song Mei, John C. Duchi. arXiv preprint arXiv:1903.00184.

# Other Technical Reports

(1) TAPAS: Two-pass Approximate Adaptive Sampling for Softmax.

Yu Bai, Sally Goldman, Li Zhang. arXiv preprint arXiv:1707.03073.

(2) Analysis of Sequantial Quadratic Programming through the Lens of Riemannian Optimization.

Yu Bai, Song Mei. arXiv preprint arXiv:1805.08756.

#### TALKS & PRESENTATIONS

# Subgradient Descent Learns Orthogonal Dictionaries

ICLR, May 2019.

# ProxQuant: Quantizing Neural Networks via Proximal Operators

ICLR, May 2019.

Bytedance AI Lab, December 2018.

Amazon AI, September 2018.

### On the Generalization and Approximation in GANs

ICLR, May 2019.

Google Brain, November 2018.

Salesforce Research, November 2018.

Stanford ML Seminar, October 2018.

### Optimization Landscape of Some Non-convex Learning Problems

Stanford Theory Seminar, April 2018.

Stanford ML Seminar, April 2017.

## REVIEWING EXPERIENCE

Conference reviewing: NeurIPS (top 30% reviewer), ICML, ICLR, AISTATS, IEEE-ISIT.

Journal reviewing: The Annals of Statistics, Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing (IEEE-TSP), SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization (SICON).

## SELECTED COURSEWORK

Reinforcement Learning (CS234).

Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition (CS231N).

Theories of Deep Learning (Stats385).

Numerical Linear Algebra (CME302).

Inference, Estimation, and Information Processing (EE378B).

Machine Learning Theory (CS229T).

Convex Optimization (EE364A).

Information Theory and Statistics (Stats311/EE377).

Theory of Statistics (Stats300A/B/C).

Theory of Probability (Stats310A/B/C).

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## As Instructor:

Guest Lecturer, Nonparametric Statitics (Stats205), Fall 2019. Guest Lecturer, Theory of Statistics (Stats300B), Spring 2018. Session Instructor, Theory of Probability (Stats310A), Fall 2017.

# As Teaching Assistant (selected):

Statistical Learning Theory (CS229T), as head TA.

Modern Markov Chains (Stats 318).

Theory of Probability (Stats310A/B/C).

Theory of Statistics (Stats300A/B).

Statistical Inference (Stats200).

Introduction to Stochastic Processes (Stats217).