

## EDUCATION

**Ph.D. in Statistics, Stanford University**, Stanford, CA 2014 - 2019 (Expected)  
Specialization in Statistical Learning Theory and Non-convex Optimization.  
Advisor: Prof. John Duchi

**B.S. in Mathematics, Peking University**, Beijing, China Sep 2010 - July 2014  
GPA: 3.9 / 4, *Honored Graduate*

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Deep generative models; Optimization and generalization theories for deep neural networks;  
Principled approaches for deep learning.

## PUBLICATIONS

- (1) **ProxQuant: Quantized Neural Networks via Proximal Operators**  
Yu Bai, Edo Liberty, Yu-Xiang Wang, 2018.  
*Under review at ICLR 2019.* arXiv preprint arXiv:1810.00861.
- (2) **Subgradient Descent Learns Orthogonal Dictionaries.**  
Yu Bai, Qijia Jiang, Ju Sun, 2018.  
*Under review at ICLR 2019.* arXiv preprint arXiv:1810.10702.
- (3) **Approximability of Discriminators Implies Diversity in GANs.**  
Yu Bai, Tengyu Ma, Andrej Risteski, 2018.  
*Under review at ICLR 2019.* arXiv preprint arXiv:1806.10586.
- (4) **On the Connection Between Sequential Quadratic Programming and Riemannian Gradient Methods.**  
Yu Bai, Song Mei, 2018. arXiv preprint arXiv:1805.08756.
- (5) **Penalty Methods for Low-rank Semidefinite Optimizaion: Local Geometry and Linear Convergence.**  
Yu Bai, Song Mei, John Duchi, 2018+. *In preparation.*
- (6) **Model Fidelity, Randomization, and Adaptivity in Linear Experimental Design.**  
Yu Bai, John Duchi, 2018+. *In preparation.*
- (7) **TAPAS: Two-pass Approximate Adaptive Sampling for Softmax.**  
Yu Bai, Sally Goldman, Li Zhang, 2017. arXiv preprint arXiv:1707.03073.
- (8) **The Landscape of Empirical Risk for Non-convex Losses.**  
Song Mei, Yu Bai, Andrea Montanari.  
*The Annals of Statistics* 46 (6A), 2747-2774, 2018. arXiv preprint arXiv:1607.06534.

## INTERNSHIPS

**Research Intern, Amazon AI** Palo Alto, CA  
Host: Edo Liberty June 2018 - Sep 2018

Proposed ProxQuant, a prox-gradient method with quantization-inducing regularizers for training quantized neural networks. The training adds a simple prox-operator step in between existing full-precision training. On ResNets and LSTMs, ProxQuant beats state-of-the-art methods on binary

quantization and achieves comparable performance on multi-bit quantization. Further theoretical and empirical evidence suggests that the optimization stability of ProxQuant is better than the commonly used straight-through gradient method.

**Research Intern, Google Research**

Host: Li Zhang

Mountain View, CA

June 2016 - Sep 2016

Proposed adaptive sampling strategies for softmax in feedforward neural networks for extreme classification. The adaptive sampling works better than non-adaptive strategies on simulated datasets and achieves new state-of-the-art accuracy on a large-scale Youtube benchmark dataset. The algorithm was made available in Tensorflow (`tf.contrib.nn.rank_sampled_softmax_loss`).

## PRESENTATIONS

**Optimization Landscape of Some Non-convex Learning Problems**

Stanford Theory Seminar, April 2018.

Stanford ML Seminar, April 2017.

## REVIEWING EXPERIENCE

Conference reviewing: NIPS (top 30% reviewer), ICLR, ICML, IEEE-ISIT.

Journal reviewing: IEEE-TSP, SICON (SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization).

## SELECTED COURSEWORK

Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition (CS231N).

Theories of Deep Learning (Stats385).

Numerical Linear Algebra (CME302).

Inference, Estimation, and Information Processing (EE378B).

Machine Learning Theory (CS229T).

Convex Optimization (EE364A).

Information Theory and Statistics (Stats311/EE377).

Theory of Statistics (Stats300A/B/C).

Theory of Probability (Stats310A/B/C).

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

**As Instructor:**

Guest Lecturer, Theory of Statistics (Stats300B).

Session Instructor, Theory of Probability (Stats310A).

**As Teaching Assistant:**

Statistical Learning Theory (CS229T), as head TA.

Theory of Probability (Stats310A/B/C).

Theory of Statistics (Stats300A/B).

Statistical Inference (Stats200).

Introduction to Stochastic Processes (Stats217).

## COMPUTER SKILLS

*Machine Learning Libraries:* Tensorflow, PyTorch.

*Languages & Software:* Python, Julia, C, C++, Matlab, R, Git, LaTeX, Linux.