

Assignment11

April 8, 2025

1 5.21(e)

计算下列信号的离散傅立叶变换

$$x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{|n|} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}(n-1)\right)$$

1.1 Answer

令 $x[n] = x_1[n] \cdot x_2[n-1]$, $x_1[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{|n|}$, $x_2[n-1] = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}(n-1)\right)$
则,

$$\begin{aligned} X_1(e^{j\omega}) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n]e^{-j\omega n} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}\right)^n + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}e^{j\omega}\right)^m \\ &= \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-j\omega}} + \frac{\frac{1}{2}e^{j\omega}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{j\omega}} \\ &= \frac{3}{5 - 4\cos\omega} \end{aligned}$$

我们有

$$x_2[n] = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}n\right) = \frac{1}{2}\left(e^{j\frac{\pi}{8}n} + e^{-j\frac{\pi}{8}n}\right).$$

因此 (利用 DTFT 中冲激函数对),

$$X_2(e^{j\omega}) = \pi\left[\delta\left(\omega - \frac{\pi}{8}\right) + \delta\left(\omega + \frac{\pi}{8}\right)\right].$$

利用时移性质:

$$\mathcal{DTFT}\{x_2[n-1]\} = e^{-j\omega \cdot 1} X_2(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j\omega} \pi\left[\delta\left(\omega - \frac{\pi}{8}\right) + \delta\left(\omega + \frac{\pi}{8}\right)\right].$$

因为

$$x[n] = x_1[n] \cdot x_2[n-1],$$

所以它的 DTFT 为

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \left[X_1(e^{j\omega}) * \left\{ e^{-j\omega} \pi \left[\delta\left(\omega - \frac{\pi}{8}\right) + \delta\left(\omega + \frac{\pi}{8}\right) \right] \right\} \right].$$

也就是说,

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} X_1(e^{j\theta}) e^{-j(\omega-\theta)} \left[\delta((\omega-\theta) - \frac{\pi}{8}) + \delta((\omega-\theta) + \frac{\pi}{8}) \right] d\theta.$$

利用冲激函数的抽样性质, 积分将“采样”到两点: - 当 $\omega - \theta = \frac{\pi}{8}$ 时, 即 $\theta = \omega - \frac{\pi}{8}$; - 当 $\omega - \theta = -\frac{\pi}{8}$ 时, 即 $\theta = \omega + \frac{\pi}{8}$ 。

于是

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ e^{-j\frac{\pi}{8}} X_1\left(e^{j(\omega-\frac{\pi}{8})}\right) + e^{j\frac{\pi}{8}} X_1\left(e^{j(\omega+\frac{\pi}{8})}\right) \right\}.$$

将 $X_1(e^{j\theta}) = \frac{3}{5-4\cos\theta}$ 代入, 得

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-j\frac{\pi}{8}} \frac{3}{5-4\cos\left(\omega - \frac{\pi}{8}\right)} + e^{j\frac{\pi}{8}} \frac{3}{5-4\cos\left(\omega + \frac{\pi}{8}\right)} \right].$$

2 5.22(a)

求相应于下列傅立叶变换的信号

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1, & \frac{\pi}{4} \leq |\omega| \leq \frac{3\pi}{4} \\ 0, & \frac{3\pi}{4} \leq |\omega| \leq \pi, 0 \leq |\omega| < \frac{\pi}{4} \end{cases}$$

2.1 Answer

观察给定的 $X(e^{j\omega})$ 可看作两个方波函数的差: - 令

$$X_1(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1, & |\omega| \leq \frac{3\pi}{4}, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

- 令

$$X_2(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} 1, & |\omega| \leq \frac{\pi}{4}, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

则显然有

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = X_1(e^{j\omega}) - X_2(e^{j\omega}).$$

利用标准结论: 对于

$$\tilde{x}[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-W}^W e^{j\omega n} d\omega,$$

计算可得

$$\tilde{x}[n] = \frac{\sin(Wn)}{\pi n}, \quad n \neq 0, \quad \tilde{x}[0] = \frac{W}{\pi}.$$

因此：- 对于 $X_1(e^{j\omega})$ (这里 $W = \frac{3\pi}{4}$) 有

$$x_1[n] = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{3\pi n}{4}\right)}{\pi n}, \quad n \neq 0, \quad x_1[0] = \frac{3\pi/4}{\pi} = \frac{3}{4}.$$

- 对于 $X_2(e^{j\omega})$ (这里 $W = \frac{\pi}{4}$) 有

$$x_2[n] = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{4}\right)}{\pi n}, \quad n \neq 0, \quad x_2[0] = \frac{\pi/4}{\pi} = \frac{1}{4}.$$

由频域的线性叠加（差分）关系，其对应的时域信号为

$$x[n] = x_1[n] - x_2[n].$$

即，对于 $n \neq 0$ 有

$$x[n] = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{3\pi n}{4}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{4}\right)}{\pi n},$$

而 $n = 0$ 时，

$$x[0] = x_1[0] - x_2[0] = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

综上，

$$x[n] = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}, & n = 0, \\ \frac{1}{\pi n} \left[\sin\left(\frac{3\pi n}{4}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{4}\right) \right], & n \neq 0. \end{cases}$$