

# Determining $g(f)$ for Gain 200

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*Read the data into the file* This will also be done in the following analysis steps but is only displayed once because the environment or whatever.

```
vin1<-read.csv("VIN1.CSV")
names(vin1)<-c("x", "y")
vin2<-read.csv("VIN2.CSV")
names(vin2)<-c("x", "y")
vin3<-read.csv("VIN3.CSV")
names(vin3)<-c("x", "y")
vin4<-read.csv("VIN4.CSV")
names(vin4)<-c("x", "y")
vin5<-read.csv("VIN5.CSV")
names(vin5)<-c("x", "y")
vout1<-read.csv("VOUT1.CSV")
names(vout1)<-c("x", "y")
vout2<-read.csv("VOUT2.CSV")
names(vout2)<-c("x", "y")
vout3<-read.csv("VOUT3.CSV")
names(vout3)<-c("x", "y")
vout4<-read.csv("VOUT4.CSV")
names(vout4)<-c("x", "y")
vout5<-read.csv("VOUT5.CSV")
names(vout5)<-c("x", "y")
```

Find the mean of each value: It should be noted that the vin voltages are flat whereas the vout voltages are peaked, so dont just take average

```
m_in<- (vin1$y+vin2$y+vin3$y+vin4$y+vin5$y)/5
#take average of vouts
m_vout <- data.frame(Frequency = vout1$x, Volts = (vout1$y+vout2$y+vout3$y+vout4$y+vout5$y)/5)
```

Now we have the mean in and the mean out so we can find the gain:

```
#compute gain using the average vouts and m_in
gain <- data.frame(Frequency = vout1$x, Gain = (m_vout[2]/m_in))

print(max(gain$Volts))
```

```
## [1] 148.9081
```

```
#this is consistent with the max gain of ~150 calculated in class.
```

## Calculating Error

```
rmerrors <- sqrt(data.frame(
  vin1 = sum(((m_in-vin1$y)^2))/399,
  vin2 = sum(((m_in-vin2$y)^2))/399,
```

```

vin3 = sum((m_in-vin3$y)^2)/399,
vin4 = sum((m_in-vin4$y)^2)/399,
vin5 = sum((m_in-vin5$y)^2)/399,
vout1 = sum((m_vout$Volts-vout1$y)^2)/399,
vout2 = sum((m_vout$Volts-vout2$y)^2)/399,
vout3 = sum((m_vout$Volts-vout3$y)^2)/399,
vout4 = sum((m_vout$Volts-vout4$y)^2)/399,
vout5 = sum((m_vout$Volts-vout5$y)^2)/399
))

#error in gain, adding in quadrature:
vinerror <-sqrt(sum(rmserrors[1:5]^2))
vouterror <- sqrt(sum(rmserrors[6:10]^2))
gainerror <- gain[2]*sqrt((vinerror/m_in)^2+(vouterror*(m_vout[2])^-1)^2)

```

## Plot g(f)

```

library(ggplot2)
qplot(unlist(gain$Frequency[24:80]),unlist(gain$Volts[24:80]))+geom_errorbar(aes(x=unlist(gain$Frequency[24:80]),y=unlist(gain$Volts[24:80]),ymin=unlist(gain$Volts[24:80])-gainerror,ymax=unlist(gain$Volts[24:80])+gainerror))

```

