

Detecting Oxbow Code in Erlang Codebases with the Highest Degree of Certainty

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Oxbow Code: An Origin Story

There was once a simple module...

```
-module(lapp).  
-include_lib("eunit/include/eunit.hrl").  
-export([run/1]).  
  
run(Param) ->  
    Result = evaluate(Param),  
    logger:info("#{param => Param,  
                  result => Result}"),  
    Result.  
  
evaluate(Param) ->  
    {evaluated, Param}.  
  
evaluate_test() ->  
    ?assertEqual({evaluated, anything},  
                  run(anything)).
```

A Simple Ticket...

Add sampling to lapp

Attach

Create subtask

Link issue



Description

We want `lapp:run/1` to ignore a configurable percentage of the requests so we can A/B test the feature.

Activity



g

Zendesk Support

Oldest first ↑

Selected ▾

YOUR PINNED FIELDS

Assignee ★

Unassign

Epic Link

None

Components

None

Labels

urgent

Somewhere in a Very Large Application™...

A parameter in the configuration

Pay attention to the configuration of the app.

```
{application,  
  lapp,  
  [{description, "A large application"},  
   {vsn, "10.3.142"},  
   {env, [{sample_rate, 0.5}]}]}
```

Now a slightly more complex module...

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-module(lapp).  
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    application:set_env(  
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evaluate_test() ->  
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maybe_evaluate(Rand, Rate, _Param)  
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But then, months after the previous ticket...

RTI-9409

Give feedback

1

...

X

Remove the sampling for lapp

Attach

Create subtask

Link issue

▼

...


Description

The A/B tests proved that the feature works as needed.
We need to run the evaluation in all requests, effectively ignoring
`sample_rate`.

Oldest first ↑

YOUR PINNED FIELDS

Assignee

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Less code

*is **easier** to **maintain**!*

Why don't we delete everything?

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Is this used?

```
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```

Is this checked?

```
maybe_evaluate(SampleRate, Param) ->  
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        rand:uniform(), SampleRate, Param).
```

Is this called?

```
maybe_evaluate(_Rand, _Rate, Param) ->  
    evaluate(Param).
```

```
evaluate(Param) ->  
    {evaluated, Param}
```



I don't know.

Hank!



Hank!

A rebar3 plugin to detect oxbow code instances

Hank is...



Extensible

We defined ~10 rules to find different kinds of oxbow code, but you can define your own ones, too.



Accurate

Hank has dialyzer-levels of certainty: It doesn't produce false positives.



Configurable

You can analyze as much or as few code as you need.



Hank Rules

As of Hank 1.2.2, we defined 8 rules:

- Unused **record fields**
- Unused **macros**
- Unused **header files**
- Unused **configuration options**
- Unnecessary **function arguments**
- Unused **callbacks**
- Single use **header files**
- Single use **attributes** in header files



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As of Hank 1.0.0, we defined 8 rules:

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- Unused **header files**
- Unused **configuration options**
- Unnecessary **function arguments**
- Unused **callbacks**
- Single use **header files**
- Single use **attributes** in header files

```
-module(my_module).  
-export([new/0, used/1]).  
  
-record(my_record, {used, unused}).  
  
new() -> #my_record{}.  
  
used(#my_record{used = Value}) -> Value.
```

Hank Rules

As of Hank 1.0.0, we defined 8 rules:

- Unused **record fields**
- Unused **macros**
- Unused **header files**
- Unused **configuration options**
- Unnecessary **function arguments**
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- Single use **header files**
- Single use **attributes** in header files

```
-module(my_module).  
-export([my_function/0]).
```

```
-define(UNUSED, unused).  
-define(USED, used).
```

```
my_function() -> ?USED.
```

Hank Rules

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used.hrl

```
-define(A_MACRO, used_macro).  
...
```

unused.hrl

```
-define(A_MACRO, unused_macro).  
...
```

```
-module(my_module).  
-include("used.hrl").  
  
usage() -> ?A_MACRO.
```

Hank Rules

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```
sys.config  
  
{my_app, [  
    {used, "used"},  
    {unused, "unused"}  
]}.
```

```
-module(my_module).  
  
usage() ->  
    application:get_env(  
        my_app,  
        used,  
        default_value  
    ).
```

Hank Rules

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- Single use **attributes** in header files

```
-module(my_module).
```

```
-export([external/1]).
```

```
external(Param) ->  
    internal(Param, some:computation()).
```

```
internal(Used, _Unused) when Used > 0 ->  
    {valid, Used};  
internal(_Used, _Unused) ->  
    invalid.
```


Hank Rules

As of Hank 1.0.0, we defined 8 rules:

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- Unused **callbacks**
- Single use **header files**
- Single use **attributes** in header files

```
-module(my_module).
```

```
-export([used/1]).
```

```
-callback used() -> used.
```

```
-callback unused() -> unused.
```

```
used(Module) ->  
    Module:used().
```

OPINIONATED

Hank Rules

As of Hank 1.0.0, we defined 8 rules:

- Unused **record fields**
- Unused **macros**
- Unused **header files**
- Unused **configuration options**
- Unnecessary **function arguments**
- Unused **callbacks**
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- Single use **attributes** in header files

%% @todo Come up with a small-enough examples that fit in a slide for these two rules.



Hank Rules

As of Hank 1.0.0, we defined 8 rules:

- Unused **record fields**
- Unused **macros**
- Unused **header files**
- Unused **configuration options**
- Unnecessary **function arguments**
- Unused **callbacks**
- Single use **header files**
- Single use **attributes** in header files
- Your **own rules**

```
%%% @doc A rule to detect nothing.
-module(empty_rule).

-behaviour(hank_rule).

-export([analyze/2, ignored/2]).

-spec analyze(hank_rule:asts(),
              hank_context:t()) ->
              [hank_rule:result()].
analyze(_ASTs, _Context) -> [].

-spec ignored(
              hank_rule:ignore_pattern(),
              term()) -> boolean().
ignored(_Pattern, _IgnoreSpec) -> false.
```

Accuracy



“

Dialyzer is never wrong.

It may not report **all** discrepancies.

But if it emits a warning,
there is a **problem** there.

“

Hank is never wrong.

It may not report **all** oxbow code.

But if it emits a warning,
there is **unused code** there.

Results



Erlang/OTP

- > 2M lines of code
 - > 20 years in development
-

The **oldest** Erlang codebase, the own implementation of the language and its standard libraries.

We found:

- > 1000 unused **macros**
- > 200 unused **record fields**
- > 1000 unused **function arguments**
- > 15 unused **header files**
- 1 unused **configuration**

2600hz/Kazoo

- > 400K lines of code
 - > 10 years in development
-

A software platform designed to provide carrier-grade VoIP features. One of the **largest open-source** Erlang repositories.

We found:

- > 150 unused **macros**
- > 20 unused **record fields**
- > 500 unused **function arguments**
- 3 unused **header files**
- 3 unused **configuration**

esl/MongooseIM

- > 180K lines of code
 - > 8 years in development
-

A very large Erlang system. An instant messaging platform built for heavy use with **very careful maintenance**.

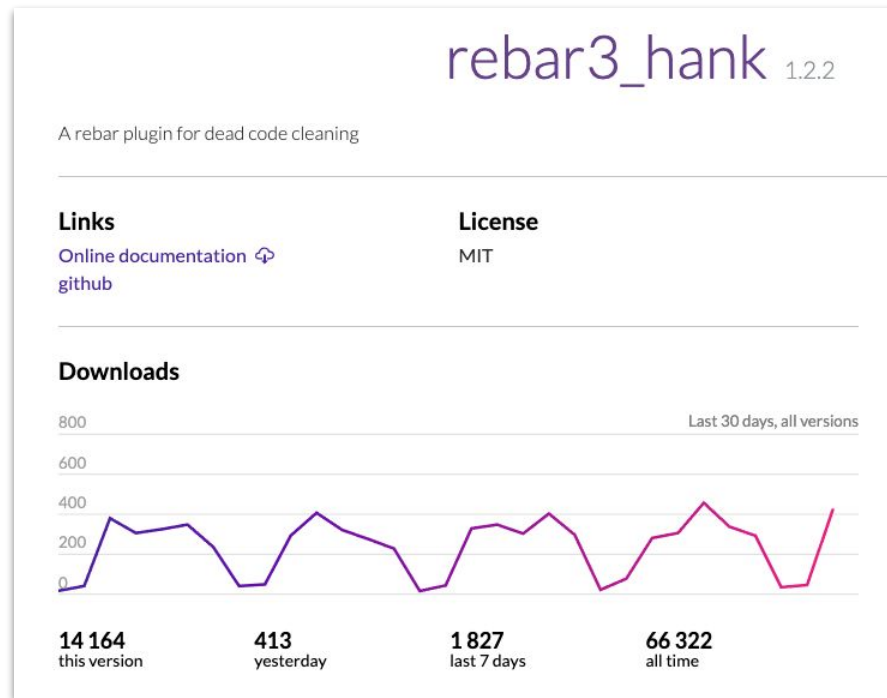
We found:

- 90 unused **macros**
- 7 unused **record fields**
- > 200 unused **function arguments**

Some Stats

Who uses Hank?

- **NextRoll**
- **Klarna**
- **Miniclip**
- **Nova**
- **30+** other open-source repos
- ...and more!



Future Work



Future Work

Other Langs

While it can't be used for other languages, **Hank** can serve as an inspiration to implement similar tools for them.

The rules that we defined and the techniques we used can be used as a starting point.

More Rules

We haven't find all the possible instances of **oxbow code** out there.

New rules can be defined and implemented, reducing the existence of oxbow code in Erlang projects even further.

Improvements

- Better **parsing**
 - OTP tools can be drastically improved.
 - Alternative parsers can be used.
- Performance **optimizations**
 - Hank algorithms have lots of room for improvement and analysis.
- More **edge cases**
 - To find false positives and remove them.

To take
home



“

Hank is a **rebar3 plugin** that
provides a **static analyzer**
of **Erlang code**
to **detect** and **report**
instances of **oxbow code**
with a high degree of **accuracy**.

Thank you!

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@elbrujoalcon

Laura M. Castro
@lauramcastro

