## Overview

| Subject        | LG's iPhone 6s forensic timeline and metadata analysis                          |
|----------------|---|
| Purpose        | Reconstruct movement, app usage, and network activity from February 13–14, 2017 |
| Key Tools      | Cellebrite, GrayKey, Magnet AXIOM, ILEAP, CASTViz, Apple Health, knowledgeC     |
| Lead Examiners | Bunner, Cecil, Eldridge   |

## I. LG iPhone 6s Timeline

| Date       | Method & Tools Used                              | Examiner          | Purpose / Notes                                     |
|------------|--|-------------------|---|
| 2/15/2017  | Method 1<br>Cellebrite                           | Bunner            | Initial logical extraction, battery dead on arrival |
| 02/21/2017 | Method 1<br>Cellebrite                           | Bunner            | Network/iCloud data check                           |
| 9/05/2017  | Method 2<br>Cellebrite, ILEAP                    | Bunner            | Software update analysis                            |
| 10/05/2017 | Method 3<br>Cellebrite, ILEAP                    | Homeland Security | Full file system extraction                         |
| 6/2019     | Method 3<br>Cellebrite, GrayKey                  | Bunner            | Re-extraction                                       |
| 6/26/2019  | Method 3<br>Cellebrite, Magnet AXIOM             | Cecil             | Pre 2:14 pm data search                             |
| 2/17/2024  | Method 3<br>Cellebrite, ILEAP, GrayKey,<br>AXIOM | Cecil             | Reprocessing 2019 data                              |
| 5/18/2024  | Method 3 Full re-extraction                      | Cecil             | Metadata refinement                                 |

| 10/2024 | Expert analysis Magnet AXIOM DB Browser, | Eldridge | Apple Health, network reconnection at 4:33 am |
|---------|--|----------|---|
|         | SQLite                                   |          |   |

# II. Digital Timeline

### Feb 13, 2017 - Key Events

| Date      | Time (EST) | Event  | Арр      | Source       |
|-----------|------------|--|----------|--------------|
| 2/13/2017 | 12:01 pm   | Start of movement segment #1                                   |          | Apple Health |
|           | 1:31:40 pm | End of movement segment #1 (0 steps or movement)               |          | Apple Health |
|           | 1:31:40 pm | Start of movement segment #2                                   |          | Apple Health |
|           | 1:35 pm    | Phone stops logging movement while Libby is in the car         |          | Apple Health |
|           | 1:38 pm    | Audio output route   |          | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:38:49 pm | DG phone call starts   | Phone    | Call logs    |
|           | 1:39:04 pm | DG phone call ends   | Phone    | Call logs    |
|           | 1:39:08 pm | Phone charging   |          | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:39:30 pm | Interaction with messaging app                                 | Snapchat | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:39:45 pm | Snapchat viewing   | Snapchat | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:40:56 pm | Unknown photo  | Snapchat | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:41:44 pm | Unknown photo  | Snapchat | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:43:59 pm | Libby selfie with Abby in the backseat                         | Snapchat | knowledgeC   |
|           | 1:49 pm    | Phone resumes logging movement after Libby gets out of the car |          | Apple Health |
|           | 2:05:10 pm | Photo of empty MHB   | Snapchat | knowledgeC   |
|           | 2:07:20 pm | Last screen unlock   |          | Touch ID     |
|           | 2:08:48 pm | End of movement segment #2                                     |          | Apple Health |

|                | (1682 steps)   |          |                    |
|----------------|--|----------|--------------------|
| 2:08:48 pm     | Start of movement segment #3                               |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:13:51 pm     | Start of "Bridge Guy" video                                | Camera   | Camera<br>metadata |
| 2:14:34 pm     | End of "Bridge Guy" video                                  | Camera   | Camera<br>metadata |
| 2:14:41 pm     | Failed biometric unlock                                    |          | Touch ID           |
| 2:18:48 pm     | End of movement segment #3 (414.38 meters)                 |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:18:48 pm     | Start of movement segment #4                               |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:25:22 pm     | End of movement segment #4 (0 steps or movement)           |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:25:22 pm     | Start of movement segment #5                               |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:31:22 pm     | Two-floor elevation change detected (~20 feet or 32 steps) |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:32:39 pm     | End of movement segment #5 (50.64 meters)                  |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:33 pm        | Start of movement segment #6                               |          | Apple Health       |
| 2:33 pm        | Screen is off  |          | knowledgeC         |
| 3:11 pm        | Phone call from DG   | Phone    | Call logs          |
| 3:14 pm        | Text message from DG                                       | Messages | Text logs          |
| 3:24 pm        | Phone call from DG – straight to VM                        | Phone    | Call logs          |
| 3:32 pm        | Phone call from DG – straight to VM                        | Phone    | Call logs          |
| Approx 3:35 pm | Phone call from BP – straight to VM                        | Phone    | Call logs          |
| Approx 3:35 pm | Phone call from TG – straight to VM                        | Phone    | Call logs          |
| 3:57 pm        | Phone call from DG – straight to VM                        | Phone    | Call logs          |
| 4:06:46 pm     | SMS received: "You need to call me now"                    | Messages | Text logs          |

| 4:17 pm                        | Phone call "Number 3" – straight to VM  | Phone    | Call logs  |
|--------------------------------|---|----------|------------|
| 4:47:33 pm                     | SMS sent to Libyy's phone but not received                                    | Messages | Text logs  |
| Approx 5:00 pm                 | Phone call from MP – straight to VM   | Phone    | Call logs  |
| Approx 5:15 pm                 | Phone call from MP – straight to VM   | Phone    | Call logs  |
| Approx 5:20 pm                 | Phone call from KG  | Phone    | Call logs  |
| 5:28:25 pm                     | "01198: SENT TEXTTY TO LIBERTYS<br>PHONE"                                     | Messages | Text logs  |
| 5:44:24 pm<br>or<br>5:44:45 pm | "Wired headphones" inserted   |          | knowledgeC |
| 5:44:49 pm                     | Phone call from BP  | Phone    | Call logs  |
| 5:48 pm                        | Phone call – straight to VM   | Phone    | Call logs  |
| 6:12:47 pm                     | "01190: ping sent 040 35 48.041N<br>1/086 40 48.353W hit on wells<br>tower//" |          | AT&T       |
| 6:29:23 pm                     | "01190: PING REC 040 35 48.041N<br>086 40 48.353W HIT AT WELLS"               |          | AT&T       |
| 7:01:34 pm                     | "01190 // PING SENT 086 40 48.353<br>W 040 35 48.041 N"                       |          | AT&T       |
| 7:17 pm                        | "AT&T SENT PING ADV SAME LOCATION //"   |          | AT&T       |
| 7:25:23 pm                     | "01192 // ATTEMPTED TO TX CELL // WENT TO VOICEMAIL //"                       | Phone    | Call logs  |
| 7:34:48 pm                     | "01190 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"                               |          | AT&T       |

| 7:39:37 pm | "01192 // 8-6 ADV TX OF ATTEMPTED<br>TX, WENT DIRECTLY TO VOICEMAIL<br>//"  | Phone | Call logs |
|------------|---|-------|-----------|
| 7:50:30 pm | "01192 // ATTEMPTED TX // RANG<br>SEVERAL TIMES UNTIL VOICEMAIL<br>CAME ON //"  | Phone | Call logs |
| 7:52:43 pm | "01192 // 8-1 LEFT VOICEMAIL ON<br>LIBERTY'S TX"  | Phone | Call logs |
| 8:14:24 pm | "01190 // 040 35 48.041 N 086 40<br>48.353 W // HITTING ON WELLS"   |       | AT&T      |
| 8:30:20 pm | "01190 // PING SENT SAME LOCATION ON PING // D4 ADV NOTHING GOING ON AT THE HIGH SCHOOL // ENR TO THE ELEMENTARY // F-2 ADV NOTHING GOING ON AT THE ELEMENTARY" |       | AT&T      |
| 8:42:43 pm | "01192 // ATTEMPTED TX, RANG<br>DIRECTLY TO VOICEMAIL"  | Phone | Call logs |
| 8:47:23 pm | "01190 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"   |       | AT&T      |
| 9:05:50 pm | "01190 // PING SENT SAME<br>LOCATION //"  |       | AT&T      |
| 9:20 pm    | "01190 // PING REC SAME LOCATION //"  |       | AT&T      |
| 9:25:10 pm | "01192 // D-1 SENT AT&T PING TO<br>ISP"   |       | AT&T      |
| 9:30:55 pm | "CONTACT AT&T"  |       | AT&T      |
| 9:55:24 pm | "01192 // AT&T sent ping, same location"  |       | AT&T      |

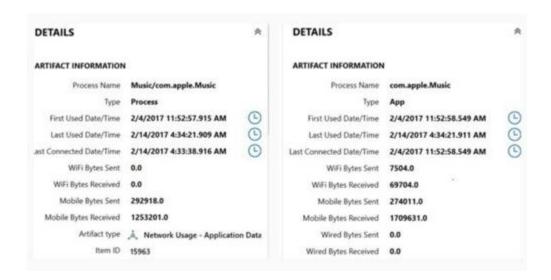
| 10:32:26 pm    | "Wired headphones" removed  |          | AT&T       |
|----------------|---|----------|------------|
| 10:36:50 pm    | "01192 // AT&T sent ping, same location"  |          | AT&T       |
| 10:48:22 pm    | SMS sent to Libby's phone but not received  | Messages | Text logs  |
| 11:17 pm       | "PING REC 040 35 48.041 N 086 40 48.353 W"  |          | AT&T       |
| 11:51:58 pm    | "01192 // rcvd AT&T ping, adv same location wells tower"                                    |          | AT&T       |
| 1:17:54 am     | "RCVD AT&T PING, ADV SAME<br>LOCATION"  |          | AT&T       |
| 2:27:00 am     | "01192 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"   |          | AT&T       |
| 2:53:00 am     | "01192 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"   |          | AT&T       |
| 3:26:53 am     | "01192 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"   |          | AT&T       |
| 3:43:53 am     | "01192 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"   |          | AT&T       |
| 3:59:34 am     | "01192 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION"   |          | AT&T       |
| 4:33:31 am     | Burst of ~15 SMS messages received  | Messages | Text logs  |
| 4:33:56 am     | "01192 // RCVD AT&T PING, ADV<br>SAME LOCATION // LAT 040 35<br>48.041 / LONG 086 40 48.35" |          | AT&T       |
| 4:34:21.909 am | com.apple.Music<br>WiFi Bytes Sent: 0<br>WiFi Bytes Received: 0<br>Mobile Bytes Sent:       | Music    | knowledgeC |

|         |        | 292918.0<br>Mobile Bytes Received:<br>1253201.0   |       |            |
|---------|--------|---|-------|------------|
| 4:34:21 | 911 am | Music/com.apple.Music WiFi Bytes Sent: 7504.0 WiFi Bytes Received: 69704.0 Mobile Bytes Sent: 274011.0 Mobile Bytes Received: 1709631.0 | Music | knowledgeC |
| 4:51:35 | i am   | "// REC PING SAME LOCATION"   |       | AT&T       |
| 5:08:41 | . pm   | "revd ping, same location"  |       | AT&T       |
| 5:25:38 | am     | "01192 // revd ping, same location"   |       | AT&T       |
| 5:41:18 | am     | "01192 // revd ping, same location"   |       | AT&T       |
| 7:16 an | n      | First ping on 2/14 sent to Libby's phone by AT&T. Result: no response.  |       | AT&T       |
| 3:06 pn | n      | Device powered on/off by Bunner   |       | knowledgeC |
|         |        | Voicemails left between 5:45 pm on 2/13/2017 and 4:33 am on 2/14/2017 are finally recorded on LG's phone                                | Phone | Extraction |

## Feb 14, 2017 - Key Events

| Date      | Time           | Event                              | Source     |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| 2/14/2017 | 4:33:31.909 am | Burst of ~15 SMS messages received | Text logs  |
|           | 4:34:21.911 am | Music app mobile data burst        | knowledgeC |

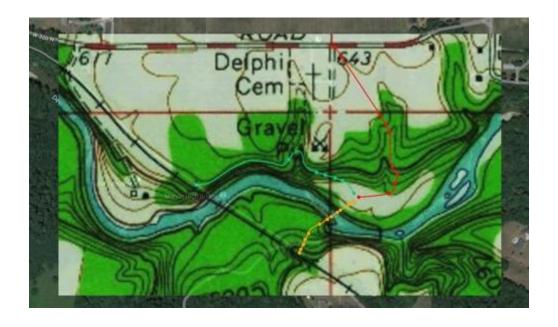
#### III. Metadata and App Artifacts



#### Apple Music App Activity (Feb 14 @ 4:34 am)



| Artifact/Event                       | Location Conflict   | Resolution / Insight                    |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| GPS for "Bridge Guy" video @ 2:14 pm | Initially Delphi High School<br>(~1 mi off)<br>40°34'54.8"N<br>86°39'59.4"W | Corrected within 4 seconds              |
| AW bridge photo @ 2:07 pm            | Verified online, not on device  | Possibly cloud-only or alternate device |
| Apple Health movement                | Ends at 2:32 pm   | No movement, but phone still active     |
| Messages app activity @ 4:33 am      | Cellular sync detected  | Refutes phone inactivity theory         |
| Music app activity @ 4:34 am         | Cellular sync detected  | Refutes phone inactivity theory         |



#### IV. Environmental Context

- Terrain: Wooded, uneven, creek nearby
- Phone recovered under shoe and body
- No forensic test for water/dirt contamination
- Headphone metadata suggests human interaction, not environmental trigger

## Signal Reconnection:

| Date      | Time    | Event                       | Location                  | Implication                                 |
|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 2/14/2017 | 4:33 sm | Burst of ~15 SMS messages   | Likely same recovery zone | Phone reconnected to tower, active app sync |
|           | 4:34 am | Music app mobile data burst | Likely same recovery zone | Phone reconnected to tower, active app sync |







# V. Location and Geofence Analysis

| Time     | Device | Approx location                 | Owner        |
|----------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 12:39 pm | 1      | ~60 to 100 yds from crime scene | Not RA or LG |
| 3:02 pm  | 2      | ~60 to 100 yds from crime scene | Not RA or LG |
| 3:27 pm  | 3      | ~60 to 100 yds from crime scene | Not RA or LG |
| 5:49 pm  | 4      | ~60 to 100 yds from crime scene | Not RA or LG |

## Google Geofence Warrant

| CASTViz       | Used for mapping on 11/4/2019   |  |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Target Radius | ~60 to 100 yards                |  |
| Response      | 18,632 rows of geolocation data |  |

| Missing | Phase 3 subscriber mapping |
|---------|----------------------------|
|---------|----------------------------|

#### **Known Artifacts**

| Artifact   | Time                      | Source Tool(s)                   | Extraction Date(s)      | Examiner(s)                   | Validation Status  | Notes / Contradictions   |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Movement<br>segments<br>(Apple Health)                     | 12:01 pm<br>to<br>2:32 pm | Apple Health,<br>Magnet AXIOM    | Multiple<br>(2017-2024) | Bunner, Cecil                 | <b>☑</b> Confirmed | Key for reconstructing movement and pauses   |
| Geofence device<br>hits<br>(not RA or LG)                  | 12:39 pm<br>to<br>5:49 pm | CASTViz, Google<br>Geofence      | 11/4/2019               | Homeland<br>Security          | ⚠ Unattributed     | Devices near scene not<br>linked to users—missing<br>Phase 3 subscriber<br>mapping |
| Unknown photo<br>(Snapchat)                                | 1:40 pm                   | knowledgeC, Magnet<br>AXIOM      | 6/26/201<br>2/17/2024   |                               | ⚠ Unattributed     | Mentioned at trial but<br>not known to/seen by<br>the public                       |
| Unknown photo<br>(Snapchat)                                | 1:41 pm                   | knowledgeC, Magnet<br>AXIOM      | 6/26/2019<br>2/17/2024  |                               | ⚠ Unattributed     | Mentioned at trial but<br>not known to/seen by<br>the public                       |
| Libby selfie with<br>Abby in the<br>backseat<br>(Snapchat) | 1:43 pm                   | knowledgeC, Magnet<br>AXIOM      | 6/26/2019<br>2/17/2024  | Cecil                         | ✓ Confirmed        | Matches witness accounts; confirms presence in car                                 |
| Empty MHB photo<br>(Snapchat)                              | 2:05 pm                   | knowledgeC                       | 6/26/2019               | Cecil                         | ✓ Confirmed        | Key timestamp for bridge location  |
| Last screen unlock<br>(Touch ID)                           | 2:07 pm                   | knowledgeC                       | 6/26/2019               | Cecil                         | ✓ Confirmed        | _  |
| AW bridge photo<br>(online)                                | ~2:07 pm                  | _                                | _                       | _                             | X Missing          | Not found on LG's<br>device—possible<br>alternate device or<br>cloud-only upload   |
| AW bridge photo<br>(online)                                | ~2:07 pm                  | _                                | _                       | _                             | X Missing          | Verified online but not found on device—possible cloud-only or alternate device    |
| "Bridge Guy"<br>video<br>(Camera)                          | 2:13 pm<br>to<br>2:14 pm  | Camera metadata,<br>Magnet AXIOM | 6/2019<br>2/17/2024     | Bunner,<br>Cecil,<br>Eldridge | ✓ Confirmed        | GPS initially mislocated; corrected within seconds                                 |

| Failed biometric unlock                                    | 2:14 pm   | Touch ID logs               | 6/26/2019 | Cecil,<br>Eldridge | ✓ Confirmed     | Last known user interaction   |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|---|
| Headphones<br>inserted                                     | 5:45 pm   | knowledgeC                  | 10/5/2024 | Eldridge           | ✓ Confirmed     | Suggests human<br>interaction—contradicts<br>environmental damage<br>theory   |
| Headphones removed   | 10:32 pm  | knowledgeC                  | 10/5/2024 | Eldridge           | ✓ Confirmed     | Indicates phone was handled   |
| SMS burst  | 4:33 am   | Text logs                   | 10/5/2024 | Eldridge           | ✓ Confirmed     | Indicates tower reconnection  |
| Music app data<br>burst                                    | 4:34 am   | Magnet AXIOM,<br>knowledgeC | 10/5/2024 | Eldridge           | ✓ Confirmed     | Refutes theory of phone being dead or damaged                                 |
| Boot log<br>(device power-on)                              | 3:06 pm   | Cellebrite                  | 2/15/2017 | Bunner             | ✓ Confirmed     | Confirms device was powered on for extraction                                 |
| Voicemail delivery<br>delay                                | 2/17/2017 | Phone logs                  | 2/17/2017 | Eldridge           | <u></u> Delayed | Voicemails left on 2/13,<br>not recorded until<br>2/17—timeline<br>distortion |
| Axiom software<br>(initially<br>unavailable to<br>defense) | _         | Magnet AXIOM, DB<br>Browser | _         | _                  | X Inaccessible  | Defense lacked licensed<br>software—prevents<br>independent review            |

## Apple Health Data

| Time (EST) | Event                                   | Source          |
|------------|---|-----------------|
| 1:31:40 pm | Start of movement segment #1            | Apple Health    |
| 2:05:10 pm | Snapchat photo (bridge)                 | knowledgeC      |
| 2:07:20 pm | Last screen unlock                      | knowledgeC      |
| 2:08:48 pm | End of movement segment #1 (1682 steps) | Apple Health    |
| 2:08:48 pm | Start of movement segment #2            | Apple Health    |
| 2:13:51 pm | Start of "Bridge Guy" video             | Camera metadata |
| 2:14:34 pm | End of "Bridge Guy" video               | Camera metadata |
| 2:14:41 pm | Failed biometric unlock                 | Touch ID        |

| 2:18:48 pm | End of movement segment #2 (414.38 meters)                  | Apple Health |
|------------|---|--------------|
| 2:18:48 pm | Start of movement segment #3                                | Apple Health |
| 2:25:22 pm | End of movement segment #3 (0 steps or movement recorded)   | Apple Health |
| 2:25:22 pm | Start of movement segment #4                                | Apple Health |
| 2:31:22 pm | Two-floor elevation change detected (~20 feet, or 32 steps) | Apple Health |
| 2:32:39 pm | End of movement segment #4 (50.64 meters)                   | Apple Health |

## Where did the Snapchat pic of AW on the bridge at 2:07 pm go?

| Snapchat Story | Time       | Event                                       | Found in Snapchat Cache? | Source       |
|----------------|------------|---|--------------------------|--------------|
|                | 1:39:30 pm | Interaction with messaging app              |                          | knowledgeC   |
|                | 1:39:45 pm | Snapchat viewing                            |                          | knowledgeC   |
|                | 1:40:56 pm | Unknown photo                               | <b>✓</b> Yes             | knowledgeC   |
|                | 1:41:44 pm | Unknown photo                               | ✓ Yes                    | knowledgeC   |
| F Park         | 1:43:59 pm | Libby Snapchat with Abby in<br>the backseat | <b>V</b> Yes             | knowledgeC   |
|                | 1:49 pm    | Phone resumes logging steps                 |                          | Apple Health |

| Liberty German The   | 2:05:10 pm | Snapchat of empty MHB                   | <b>V</b> Yes | knowledgeC   |
|--|------------|---|--------------|--------------|
|  | 2:07:20 pm | Last screen unlock                      |              | knowledgeC   |
| The second and the se | 2:07 pm    | Snapchat of Abby on MHB                 | X No         |              |
|  | 2:08:48 pm | End of movement segment #2 (1682 steps) |              | Apple Health |

# VI. Expert Testimony Summary

| Expert   | Role / Tools Used                        | Key Contributions / Issues             |
|----------|--|--|
| Bunner   | ISP Cyber Crime Unit / Cellebrite expert | Initial extractions, missed metadata   |
| Cecil    | ICAC Task Force / Magnet AXIOM           | Google search in court                 |
| Eldridge | Retired FBI CART / forensic analyst      | Clarified headphone metadata, timeline |
| Chapman  | AV technician / Axon 5, Adobe Audition   | Enhanced video/audio of suspect        |

## VII. Legal and Investigative Gaps

| Issue | Description | Implication |
|-------|-------------|-------------|
|       |             |             |

| Missing subscriber mapping  | No device-to-user linkage from<br>Google | Blocks suspect attribution  |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| AXIOM file inaccessible     | Defense lacked licensed software         | Prevents independent review |
| Selective device disclosure | Only 3 phones disclosed from CAST        | Possible cherry-picking     |
| Interview documentation     | Claimed by prosecution, not produced     | Undermines transparency     |

#### VIII. Observations and Next Steps

- Cloud-only artifacts (e.g. AW 2:07 pm bridge photo) may reveal alternate device(s) or iCloud access analysis.
- Unattributed geofence hits could identify proximity overlaps if overlayed.
- Voicemail delay and headphone metadata are high-value contradiction points.

| Issue                         | Conflict / Curiosity                           | Implication                     |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Headphone metadata            | Inserted at 5:45 pm, removed at 10:32 pm       | Suggests human interaction      |
| Movement halt vs. phone alive | No steps after 2:32 pm, but metadata active    | Phone stationary but powered    |
| GPS for "Bridge Guy" video    | Initially mislocated, corrected within seconds | GPS triangulation lag           |
| AW 2:07 pm bridge photo       | Verified online, not found on device           | Possible cloud-only upload      |
| Voicemail timestamps          | Recorded 2/13, delivered 2/17                  | Misleading timeline             |
| App activity at 4:34 am       | Music app active                               | Refutes phone inactivity theory |