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Born: June 29, 1946

#### **EDUCATION, TRAINING, FACULTY POSITIONS.**

- 1963-1967 Harvard Club Scholar, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA  
1967 B.A. Cum Laude, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA  
1967-1969 NIMH Fellow in Sociology, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA  
1969 M.A., Sociology, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA  
1970 NSF Fellow in Psychiatry, Bellevue Hospital, NY  
1973 M.D., New York University School of Medicine, NY  
1973-1974 Intern (Medicine), New York University Medical Center, NY  
1974-1977 Resident in Psychiatry, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA.  
Teaching Fellow in Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School.  
1977-2003 Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School.  
1978-1980 Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry, Tufts University School of Medicine.  
1982-1986 Suffolk University Law School; J.D. 1986; Daniel Fern Award.  
1986 Bar Examination completed; entry into Massachusetts Bar. (remain on "retired" status through present.)

#### **LICENSURE.**

- 1974- Massachusetts Medical License #37749.

#### **BOARD CERTIFICATIONS**

- 1979-present Diplomate, American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN) in Psychiatry.  
1994-2004 Diplomate Certification, ABPN, Added Qualifications in Addiction Psychiatry.  
1996-2006 Diplomate Certification, ABPN, Added Qualifications in Forensic Psychiatry

#### **MAJOR PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- 1977 - Private practice in Psychiatry: Cambridge, MA (1977-1979), Chestnut Hill, MA (1979- ), Stoneham, MA (1980-2003)  
1977-1978 Clinical Director, Inpatient Service, Dorchester Mental Health Center, Boston, MA  
1978-1980 Director, Inpatient Service, WestRosPark Mental Health Center,



	Boston, MA
1979-1983	Medical Staff, Lecturer, Glover Memorial Hospital, Needham, MA
1980-1994	Attending Psychiatrist, Adult & Adolescent Inpatient Services, New England Memorial Hospital, Stoneham, MA
1980-1983	Director, Adult & Adolescent Inpatient Services, Department of Psychiatry, New England Memorial Hospital, Stoneham, MA
1983-1994	Attending Psychiatrist, Addictions Treatment Unit, New England Memorial Hospital, Stoneham, MA
1987-1993	Supervising Psychiatrist, Outpatient Department, New England Memorial Hospital, Stoneham, MA
1992-1994	Psychiatric Director, Partnership Recovery Center, Melrose-Wakefield Hospital, Melrose, MA (Day treatment program for Addiction rehabilitation)

#### **CONSULTATIONS, AFFILIATIONS, BOARD MEMBERSHIPS**

1979-	Massachusetts Correctional Legal Services. (Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement, Psychiatric Effects of Strip Search Procedures)
1980-	Massachusetts Civil Liberties Union. (Psychiatric Effects of Strip Search Procedures, Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement)
1993-4	Massachusetts Department of Corrections, Stress Management Unit. (Occupational Stress among Correctional Staff)
1993-4	Board of Trustees, New England Memorial Hospital, Stoneham, MA.
1995	Consultation to Psychiatric Expert/Special Master; <u>Madrid v Gomez</u> Federal District Court, Northern District, CA #C-90-3094TEH. (Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement)
1995-	Consultant to Massachusetts Professional Recovery Committee, and to Substance Abuse Rehabilitation Program of the Massachusetts Board of Registration in Nursing. (Addictive Disorders, Impaired professionals)
1997	Botech Corporation, Cambridge, MA. (Effects of Solitary Confinement)
1998	Psychiatric Expert in Compliance Monitoring; <u>Eng v Coombe</u> Federal Dist. Ct, W.D.NY, CIV #80-385-S. (Effects of Solitary Confinement, mental health care provided)
2000-2	The Desisto School, Lenox MA
2001-	Consultant, Florida Department of Corrections. (Solitary Confinement and Mental Health Issues in Florida State Prisons.)
2001- 2	Board of Advisors, Correctional Association of New York, (Mental Health Issues in New York State Prisons).
2002-4	Board of Directors, Massachusetts 9/11 Fund.
2002-4	American Boyschoir School, Princeton, NJ.
2002-3	Poly Prep School, Brooklyn, NY.
2009.	U.S. Department of Defense, Office of Military Commissions. Effects of Confinement on Guantanamo Detainees, Arlington, Va.,
2010	Texas ACLU. Expert in <u>K.C. v. Townsend</u> , challenging conditions in state's adolescent female detention facility.

2012-	Advisory Committee. New York State Commission on Quality of Care and Advocacy for Persons with Disabilities) . (Since renamed as – New York Justice Commission.
2013-	U.S. Dept. of Justice (US DOJ) – Conditions of confinement, mental health care in Pennsylvania's Prison System.
2013-	Kentucky Children's Law Center and U.S. Dept of Justice – Conditions of confinement, mental health care in Ohio's Juvenile Justice System.
2015-	New York ACLU – Solitary Confinement, Mental Health Issues at Rikers.
2015-	Texas ACLU et al. – Solitary Confinement, Mental Health Issues in Texas.
2015-	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York – Administrative Segregation.
2015-	US DOJ – National Institute of Justice – Working Group on Administrative Segregation.
2017-	Wisconsin Civil Liberties Union, Juvenile Law Center: Solitary Confinement in Juvenile Detention Centers
2018-	Harvard Law School, Immigration and Refugee Clinic: Consultant
2018-	NYS Justice Commission – Mentoring/Supervision of NYS inmate mental health treatment reviews.

#### **PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY/COMMITTEE/STAFF MEMBERSHIPS**

1974-2003.	Member, American Psychiatric Association & Massachusetts Psychiatric Society Committee Memberships. Inpatient Psychiatry Committee (1981-1984) Private Practice Committee (1992-1995) Chair, Presidents Task Force on Managed Care (1993-1994) Steering Committee, Managed Care Retreat (1993-1994)
1974-1977	Resident in Psychiatry, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA. Clinical Fellow in Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School.
1977-2003	Courtesy Staff, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA Assistant in Psychiatry (1977-1991) Associate in Psychiatry (1991-2003) Clinical Instructor in Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School.
1980-1999	Active Staff, Boston Regional Medical Center, Stoneham, MA Committee Memberships Credentials Committee (1986-1990) Chair, Bylaws Committee (1987-1990) Medical Staff Executive Committee (1989-1992) Chief of Staff (1990-1992) Board of Trustees (1990-1992)
1992-2012 1993-2000	Active/Courtesy Staff, Melrose-Wakefield Hospital, Melrose, MA Psychiatric Network of Massachusetts Committee Memberships Steering Committee (1993-1994)

Chairman, Board of Directors (1994-1995)

**AWARDS**

2005. National Alliance for the Mentally Ill (NAMI). Exemplary Psychiatrist Award, Presented at Annual Meeting, American Psychiatric Association, May 2005.

**TEACHING APPOINTMENTS, PRESENTATIONS**

- 1967 Teaching Fellow, Harvard Graduate School of Education, Cambridge, MA
- 1967-1969 Teaching Fellow, Department of Sociology, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA
- 1973 Clinical Fellow in Psychiatry, New York University Medical Center, New York, NY
- 1974-1977 Clinical Fellow in Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 1975-1976 Consultant and Lecturer, Human Resources Institute, Brookline, MA
- 1977-2003 Clinical Instructor, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
- 1978-80 Assistant Clinical Professor, Department of Psychiatry, Tufts University Medical Center, Boston, MA
- 1987 Faculty, Third International Conference on Restricted Environmental Stimulation, New York, NY: "Effect of REST In Solitary Confinement and Psychiatric Seclusion"
- 1987 Guest Lecturer, Suffolk University School of Law, Boston, MA: "Commitability and the Right to Refuse Treatment"
- 1988 Faculty, 32nd Institute on Hospital and Community Psychiatry, Boston, MA
- 1990 Massachusetts Bar Association Symposium, Boston, MA.  
"Drugs and Alcohol on Campus"
- 1992 Faculty, American Academy of Psychiatry and Law, Boston, MA:  
"Effects of Childhood Sexual Abuse"
- 1993 Faculty, Massachusetts Department of Corrections Stress Unit, Statewide Seminar, MA: "Stress Awareness for Managers"
- 1993 Massachusetts Continuing Legal Education Seminar, Boston, MA:  
"Psychiatric Effects of Physical and Sexual Assault"
- 1994 Massachusetts Academy of Trial Attorneys Seminar, Boston, MA:  
"Psychiatric Evaluation of Victims of Violent Crime"
- 1994 Beth Israel Hospital/Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA:  
"Psychiatric Consequences of Solitary Confinement; "Effects of Sensory Deprivation and Social Isolation in a Vulnerable Population"
- 1994 Massachusetts Medical Society, Committee on Managed Care, Waltham, MA: "Ethics of Managed Care"
- 1994 Prison Psychiatric Group, Albany, NY: "Criminality and Mental

- Illness, Revisited: Disorders of Volition". (Lecture sponsored by Pfizer Pharmaceuticals)
- 1995 Suffolk University Advanced Legal Studies, Boston, MA: "Sexual Abuse: Memory, Truth and Proof"
- 1995 Massachusetts Association of Trial Attorneys Seminar, Boston, MA: "Premises Liability/Negligent Security: Psychiatric Testimony and the Role of the Psychiatric Expert"
- 1996 New England Society for the Study of Dissociation, McLean Hospital, Belmont, MA: "Impact of Forensic Issues on Treating Victims of Violence"
- 1996 Harvard Medical School, Children's Hospital Family Violence Seminar, Boston, MA: "Trauma and Memory"
- 1996 Trauma and Memory: An International Research Conference, Durham, NH: "Factors Distinguishing True and False Memory of Childhood Sexual Abuse"
- 1996 Trauma and Memory: An International Research Conference, Durham, NH: "Memory of Sexual Abuse by a Parish Priest"
- 1997 Correctional Association of New York, NY: "Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement".
- 1998 Massachusetts Board of Registration in Medicine and Northeastern University Conference, Substance Abuse and The Licensed Professional, Boston, MA: "Addictions and Compulsions: Disorders of Volition"
- 2000 Human Rights Watch and American Civil Liberties Union Foundation Conference. Washington, D.C. "Super-Maximum Security Confinement in the United States."
- 2003 Capital Habeus Unit Training Conference of the Defender Services Division of the United States Courts, San Antonio, TX. (death row confinement and its effects on post-conviction appeal process.)
- 2003 NAACP Legal Defense Fund Conference, Airlie, VA. - mental health issues and solitary confinement of prisoners.
- 2005 Vera Institute. National Commission on Safety and Abuse in Prisons. Newark, NJ July 2005. Effects of Isolation.
2005. NAACP Legal Defense Fund, Airlie Conference, Va. July 2005. "Volunteers" in Death Row".
- 2006 University of California at Davis, Symposium - The Neurobiology of Torture. "What is Known about the Neurobiological Effects of Solitary Confinement."
- 2009 Keynote Address. Nova Scotia Barristers' Society. "Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement".
- 2010 "Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement". Presentation at Virginia Bar Association Meeting, Richmond, VA.
- 2010 Harvard Prisoners Legal Assistance Project. Invited lecture regarding psychiatric effects of confinement and impact on advocacy.
- 2010 Discussant, Annual Meeting of American Psychological Association, San Diego, CA. The Colorado Study - "One Year Longitudinal Study of the Psychological Effects of Administrative Segregation."
- 2012 Civil Rights Committee, New York State Bar Association. "Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement".

2012	Columbia University, "Incarceration and Isolation: A Workshop". Joint Meeting with the Liman Public Interest Program at Yale Law School, and the Lowenstein International Human Rights Clinic at Yale Law School
2013-	National Religious Coalition Against Torture, – consultant, panelist, etc. regarding solitary confinement and mental health issues in prison.
2016	American Correctional Association conference: "Pathways to Reform".
2017	Cambridge Health Alliance – Harvard Medical School: Solitary Confinement.
2017	Harvard Medical School. Center for Bioethics: Solitary Confinement.
2018	American Psychological Association Section on Law and Psychology: Plenary Session. Kalief Browder and Solitary Confinement.
2018	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York. "Rethinking Solitary Confinement".
2018	"Santa Cruz Summit on Solitary Confinement and Health", Santa Cruz, CA.
2020	"International Conference on Solitary Confinement". Thomas Jefferson University and Medical College, Philadelphia, PA.
2021	Annual Meeting, American Psychiatric Association, Invited Program: "Kalief Browder, Solitary Confinement, Riker's Island: Brutality and Reform.. with co-presenters Brandon Holmes and Atty. Alexander Reinert.
2021	Pennsylvania Senate Policy Committee Hearing – Invited testimony regarding psychiatric effects of solitary confinement.
2021,2022	Harvard Medical School. Center for Bioethics: Lectures regarding Solitary Confinement.
2021-2024	Beth Israel Hospital, Harvard Medical School. Psychiatric Residency Seminar regarding Solitary Confinement.
2024	Symposium Panelist. "Health Care in Prisons". Brandeis University, 4/1/2024.
2024	Symposium Panelist. "Endless, Excessive and Inhumane: Solitary Confinement in U.S. Immigration Detention". Harvard Law Center for Health Law Policy, Harvard Medical School Center for Bioethics. April 12, 2024.

## MEDIA, PUBLIC AFFAIRS PRESENTATIONS

1988	NBC-TV, Today Show "Small Group Confinement of Female Political Prisoners at the Federal Penitentiary in Lexington, KY"
1990	NPR-TV, News Interview Program: "Psychiatric Effects of Small Group Confinement"
1990	PBS-TV, Point of View "Through the Wire", Documentary regarding women confined for politically motivated crimes
1991	WBZ-TV, Boston, MA: Channel 4 Nightly News "Statute of Limitations on Cases of Childhood Sexual Abuse"
1992	Boston Globe, New York Times, etc.: "Effects of Childhood Sexual Abuse by a Catholic Priest"
1992	Boston Globe, New York Times, San Francisco Chronicle, Los Angeles Times, etc.: "Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement"
1993	New England Cable News, Newton, MA: Commentator regarding

	insanity defense in Kenneth Sequin trial
1993	Massachusetts House of Representatives, Judiciary Committee testimony: Proposed change in Statute of Limitations in cases of childhood sexual abuse
1993	CBS-TV, 60 Minutes "Pelican Bay – Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement in California's High-Tech Maximum Security Prison"
1993	New England Cable News, Newton, MA: News Night "False Memory and Recovered Memory of Childhood Sexual Abuse"
1993	WCVB-TV, Boston, MA: Chronicle "Sentencing of Father Porter – The Effect on the Victims"
1994	WHDH-TV, Boston, MA: Boston Common "False Memory Syndrome".
1994	FOX-TV, Boston, MA: At Issue "Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement"
1996	New England Cable News, Newton, MA: News Night "The Insanity Defense"
1998	ABC-TV, Nightline with Ted Koppel; Primetime Live "Crime and Punishment"
1998	WBZ-TV, Boston, MA: Channel 4 Nightly News "Perpetrators of Sexual Abuse: Dangers to the Community"
1999	ABC-TV, 20/20 "Effects of Solitary Confinement"
2003	Discovery Channel. "Mohammed Atta: Profile of a Terrorist".
2003	Invited Testimony, Joint Legislative Hearing, New York State Assembly, New York City, November 2003. "Disciplinary Confinement and Treatment of Prison Inmates with Serious Mental Illness."
2004	Invited Testimony, Massachusetts State Legislature. Joint Committee on Public Safety. "The Cost of Corrections".
2010	Invited Testimony, Maine State Legislature: "Solitary Confinement in Maine."
2010	National Geographic Television: Explorer: "Solitary Confinement".
2011	National Religious Campaign Against Torture. "Solitary Confinement".
2013	Rock Center with Brian Williams. "Juveniles in Adult Prisons" with Ted Koppel.
2017	Frontline. "Last Days of Solitary".
2017	Spike TV. "Kalief Browder".
2020	International Symposium on Solitary Confinement. Thomas Jefferson University. "Neuropsychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement".

(Due to the extensive public interest in the issue of solitary confinement, I have also provided interviews and contributions to a number articles in various newspapers, magazines, and radio and television news reports and documentaries; I have not been able to keep up a catalogue of these, though they certainly include The Boston Globe, The New York Times, The Los Angeles Times, The San Francisco Chronicle, The Denver Post, The Christian Science Monitor, New Yorker Magazine, and National Public Radio, as well as others.

## MAJOR INTERESTS IN FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY

### **1. Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement**

I have had extensive experience in evaluating the psychiatric effects of stringent conditions of confinement and the mental health care afforded inmates and detained juveniles so confined. I

have served as an expert in a number of both individual and class-action lawsuits addressing these issues. My observations and conclusions regarding the psychiatric effects of such confinement have been cited in a number of federal court decisions, for example: *Davenport v. DeRobertis*, 844 F.2d 1310 (7th Cir. 1988), *Coleman v. Wilson* 912 F.Supp.1282 (E.D.Cal, 1995), affirmed in 2011 by the U.S. Supreme Court *sub. nom. Brown v. Plata*, and *Madrid v. Gomez*, 889 F. Supp. 1146 (N.D. Cal. 1995)

I prepared a written declaration for *Madrid* describing the medical literature and historical experience concerning the psychiatric effects of restricted and isolated conditions of confinement as well as of other conditions of restricted environmental and social stimulation, and subsequently prepared the general (non-institution specific) and non-redacted (non-inmate specific) portions of that declaration into a general statement, which I have entitled *Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement*, 22 Wash. University Journal of Law and Policy, (2006). It describes the extensive body of literature, including clinical and experimental literature, regarding the effects of decreased environmental and social stimulation, and more specifically, observations concerning the effects of segregated confinement on prisoners.

I have given lectures and seminars regarding these issue. Although I do not have a complete list of those lectures and seminars, they include, but are not limited to, lectures at Harvard Medical School-Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, at meetings of the Nova Scotia, Virginia and New York State Bar Associations, The Office of Military Commissions of the U.S. Department of Defense, The Federal Capital Defenders Habeas Unit and The Correctional Association of New York, as well as invited testimony before state legislative hearings in New York, Massachusetts and Maine. In addition, I was recently appointed as a consultant to the Psychiatric Correctional Advisory Committee of the New York State Commission on Quality of Care and Advocacy for People with Disabilities (more recently renamed The New York State Justice Commission.)

I have been retained as an expert in class-action lawsuits regarding these issues in Massachusetts (2), New York (3), California (2), Kentucky, Michigan, New Jersey, Ohio (2), Texas and Florida, as well as individual cases in other states, including California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Massachusetts, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Texas, Virginia and the State of Washington. I have been retained and consulted by a variety of public advocacy groups, including The United States Department of Justice (DOJ), The Legal Aid Society of New York, Prisoner's Legal Services of New York and of Massachusetts, the Center for Constitutional Rights, The Massachusetts Civil Liberties Union, the National Prison Project of the American Civil Liberties Union, and the Department of Corrections of the State of Florida. I was a psychiatric expert for the DOJ in its evaluation of the Pennsylvania prison system, and had a similar role in Ohio regarding juvenile facilities.

Since the tragic events of September 11, 2001, I have also been consulted regarding the confinement of a number of individuals who were deemed to be "enemy combatants" and/or were either charged with or convicted of conspiring against the United States. These include individuals who were confined in Guantánamo, in the Navy Brig in Charleston, S.C., in the Federal ADX prison in Florence, Colorado and in the SeaTac facility in Seattle, Washington, as well as in federal detention centers in New York City and Miami, Florida. Decisions in some of those cases, and

my published findings, have been cited in Federal Appellate decisions, and have also generated significant national media interest.

Issues have included: mental illness among inmates so confined and psychiatric decompensation as a result of such confinement; adequacy of mental health evaluation, monitoring and treatment; effect on ability to assist in inmate's own legal defense (both pretrial and postconviction); "volunteering" for execution; impact on inmate's ability to cooperate with government in debriefing and testifying. Additionally, I have been consulted in a number of cases involving detention (at Guantanamo, Charleston S.C. Naval Brig, and various Federal Detention Centers) of accused terrorists.

The 1983 American Journal of Psychiatry article listed below described the paradigmatic neuropsychiatric syndrome associated with solitary confinement. A more extensive review of the literature, including clinical and experimental literature concerning the effects of decreased environmental and social stimulation, as well as specifically, observations concerning the effects of segregated confinement on prisoners, is contained in the 2006 Washington University article listed below.

Peer-Reviewed Medical Publications:

"Psychopathological Effects of Solitary Confinement", Am J Psychiatry 140:11, 1983.

"Effects of Sensory Deprivation in Psychiatric Seclusion and Solitary Confinement", Intl J Law & Psychiatry 8:49, 1986.

Law Journals:

"Psychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement", Washington Univ. Journal of Law & Policy Vol 22: pp. 325-383, 2007.

Book Chapter:

"Neuropsychiatric Effects of Solitary Confinement" in Ojeda, ed., The Trauma of Psychological Torture, Praeger, Westport Conn., 2008.

On-Line Publications:

"'Fatal Flaws' in the Colorado Solitary Confinement Study". In Solitary Watch; Posted November 15, 2010

## 2. Trauma, Including Strip Search Procedures, Sexual and Physical Assault

Psychiatric expert in a number of strip search cases in Federal and Massachusetts state courts. Testimony in Boston's Federal District was cited by the Federal Appeals Court in affirming damages verdict in *Cole v Snow*. Consulted in settlement of three class action suits.

Psychiatric expert in cases of rape, sexual and physical assault. Substantial experience in evaluating the effects of childhood sexual abuse, and the vicissitudes over time of memories of that abuse. Evaluated approximately 100 victims of childhood sexual abuse, including many of

the plaintiffs in the clergy sex abuse scandals in Massachusetts. Consulted to private schools around such issues. Studied issues of “repressed memory” of abuse and “false memory syndrome”.

Research and Presentations:

Principal Investigator, Beth Israel Hospital, Department of Psychiatry, Boston, MA.  
“Psychiatric and Addictive Problems in Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse Perpetrated by Father Porter.”  
“Vicissitudes of Memory of Childhood Trauma”.

With Joseph De Rivera, Ph.D.: “Recovery of Memory of Childhood Sexual Abuse and Creation of False Memories; Can These Processes be Distinguished?”.

Presented at various for above, including International Conference at University of New Hampshire, and Seminar at Suffolk University Law School.

**3. Addictive Disorders.**

Testimony in a number of criminal and civil cases. My testimony in a highly publicized Texas Federal Court case, *In re, Cockrum*, helped to establish that an individual who was otherwise highly competent, was not competent to act in his own behalf in appealing his murder conviction, as a result of an underlying addictive disorder and suicidal compulsion.

As indicated above in this c.v., I have significant experience in evaluating and treating patients with addictions, including alcoholism. I was subspecialty certified in addictions psychiatry in 1994 (a 10 year certification). For 11 years (1983-1994) I was an attending psychiatrist on an addictions treatment unit and from 1987-1993 I was a supervising psychiatrist in an outpatient department that treated a large number of addicted patients. I was psychiatric director of a day treatment program in addictions from 1992-1994. These commitments involved evaluation, detoxification, and rehabilitation services.

In addition, I consulted to the Professional Recovery Committee and to the Substance Abuse Rehabilitation Program of the Massachusetts Board of Registration in Nursing, in the evaluation of nurses and other licensed professionals who were suspected of having substance abuse problems. I also was referred lawyers for evaluation and treatment from Lawyers Concerned for Lawyers – a committee of the Massachusetts Bar and by the Massachusetts Board of Registration of Medicine. Some of these patients are still in my practice and I remain actively engaged in the evaluation and treatment of addictions on an outpatient basis.

**4. Civil Rights Issues**

Expert in a number of cases regarding racial and sexual harassment in employment and housing situations, including cases brought by Civil Rights Division of the United States Department of Justice, and by Greater Boston Legal Services, and in strip search procedures by law enforcement and prison personnel.