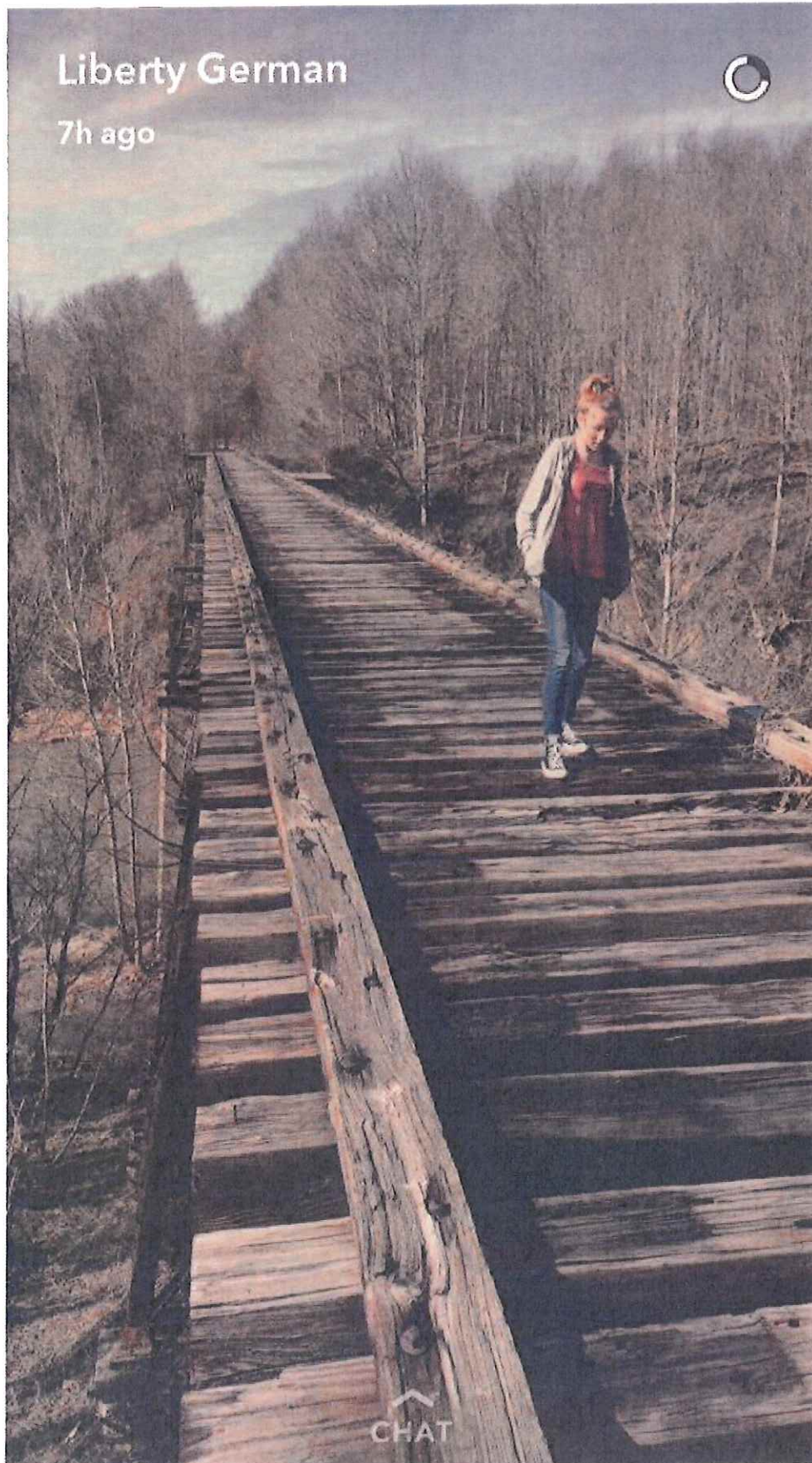


Liberty German

7h ago



CHAT

