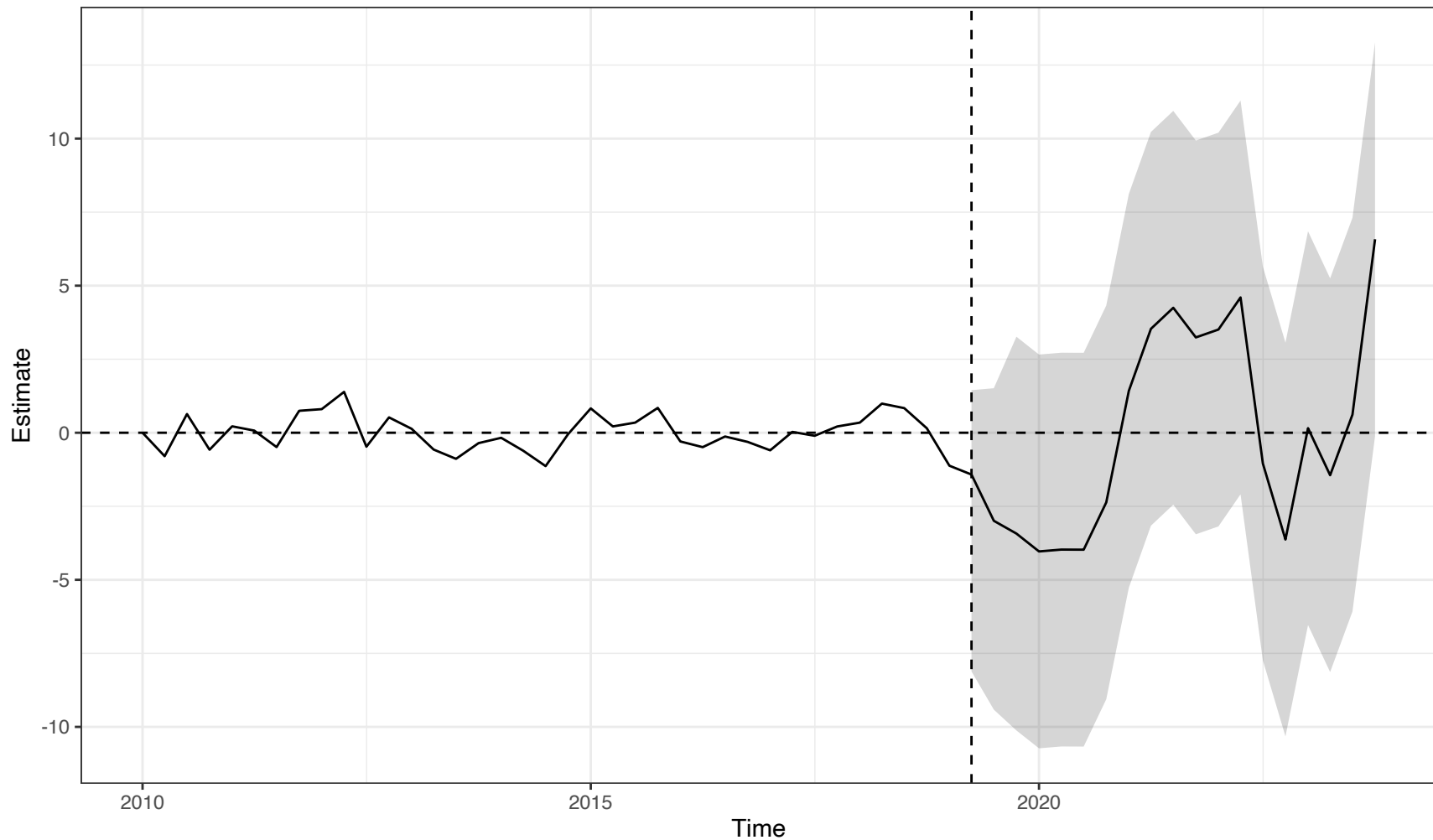


Augmented Synthetic Control: Netherlands vs. Synthetic Netherlands

National-level complement to sub-national DiD



Ridge-augmented SCM (Ben-Michael et al. 2021). 15 European donor countries.