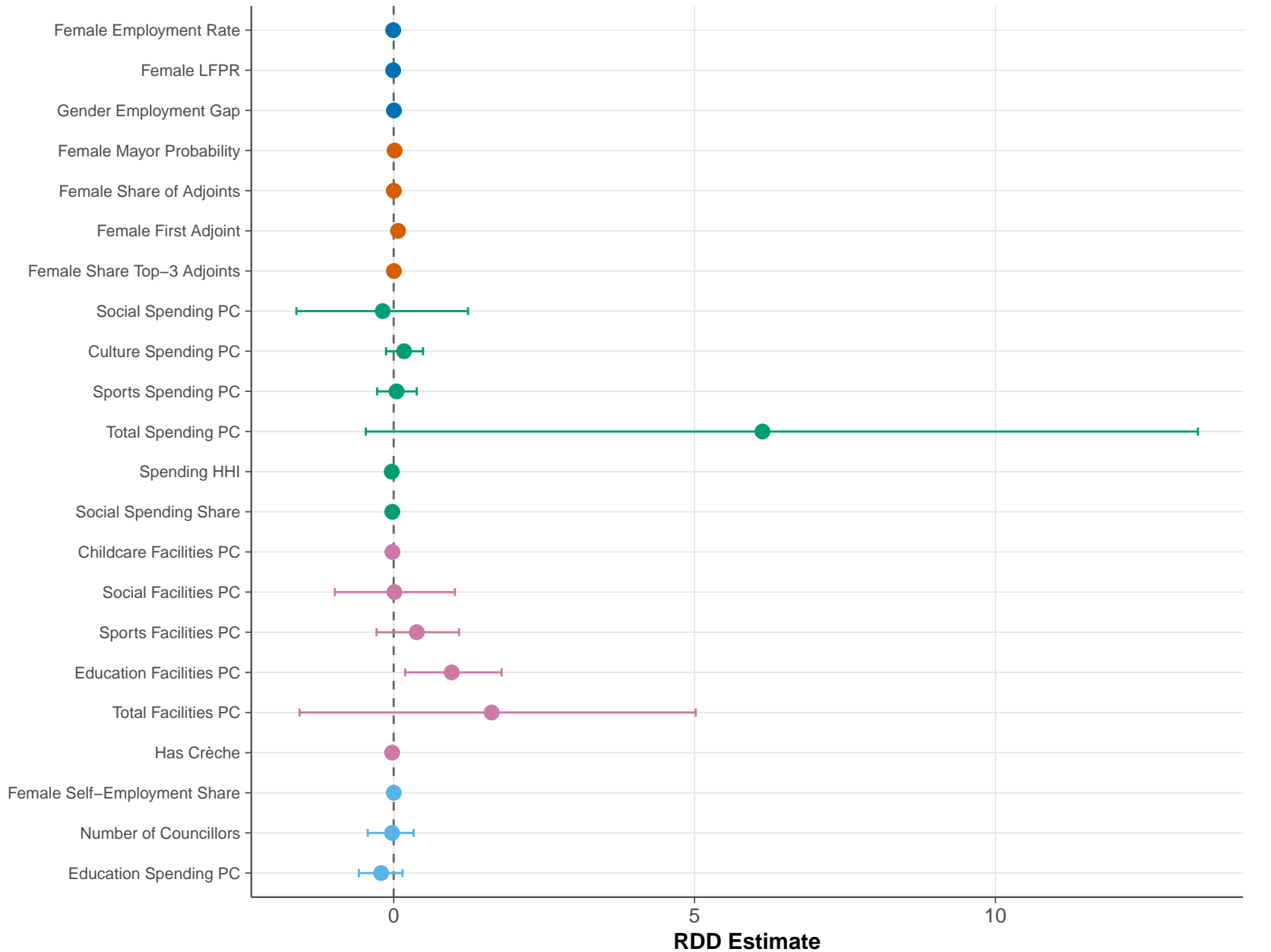## RDD Estimates Across All Outcome Families

Reduced–form discontinuity at the 1,000–inhabitant threshold

Outcome Family — Executive Pipeline — Exploratory — Facility Provision — Primary: Labor — Spending Compos

Horizontal bars: 95% robust bias–corrected CIs. CER–optimal bandwidths.