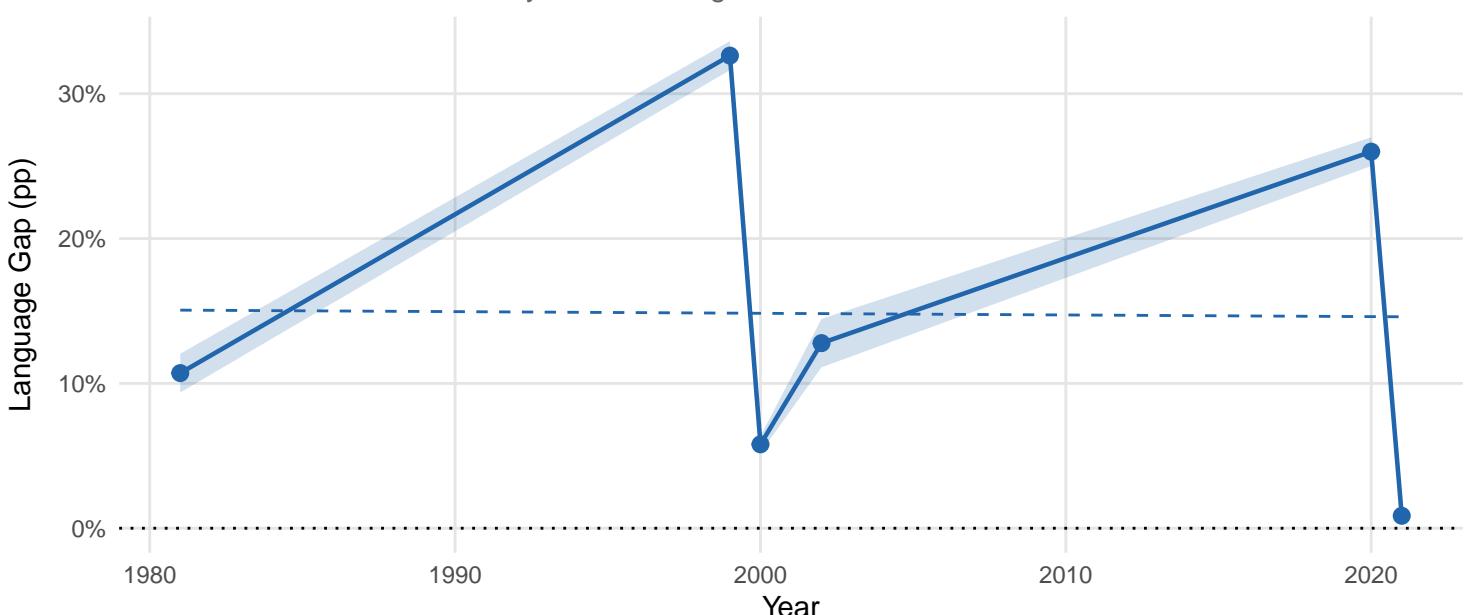


Evolution of Cultural Gaps in Gender Attitudes (1981–2021)

Each point is one gender referendum. Shaded ribbons show 95% CIs. Dashed line shows linear trend.

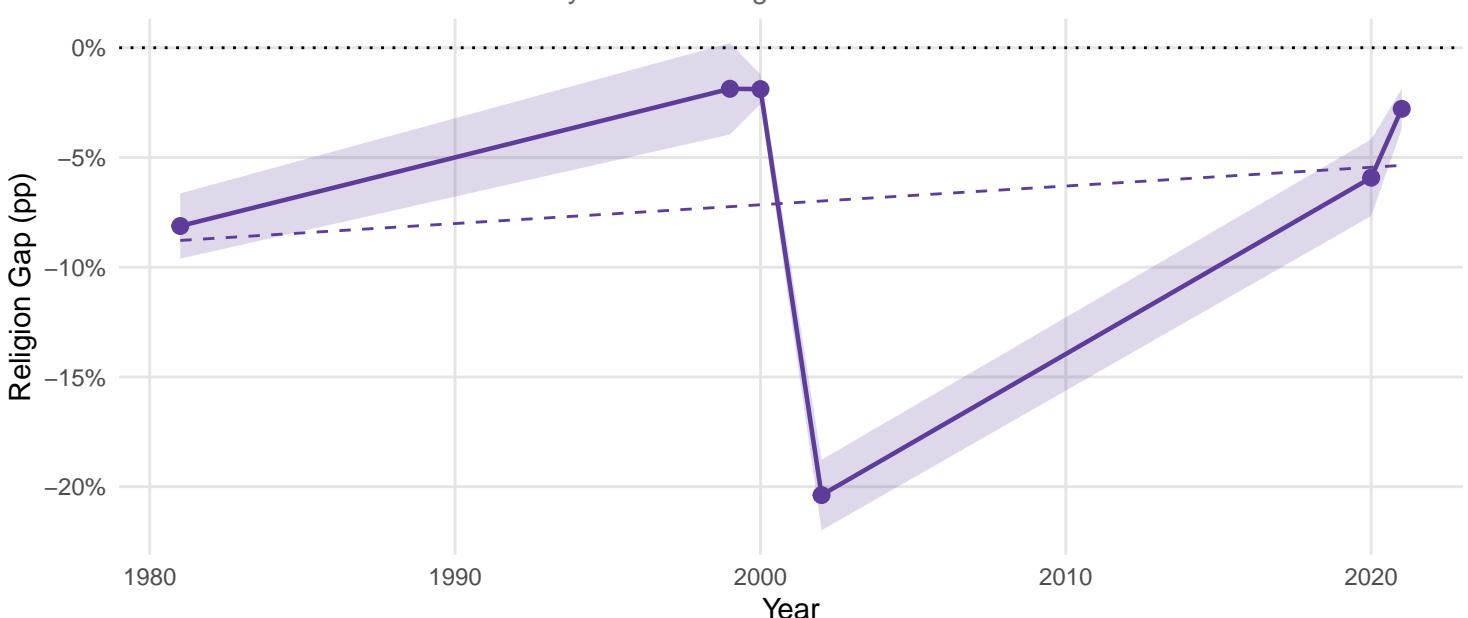
A. Language Gap Over Time

French – German difference in yes-share on gender referenda



B. Religion Gap Over Time

Catholic – Protestant difference in yes-share on gender referenda



C. Interaction Over Time

French x Catholic interaction term

