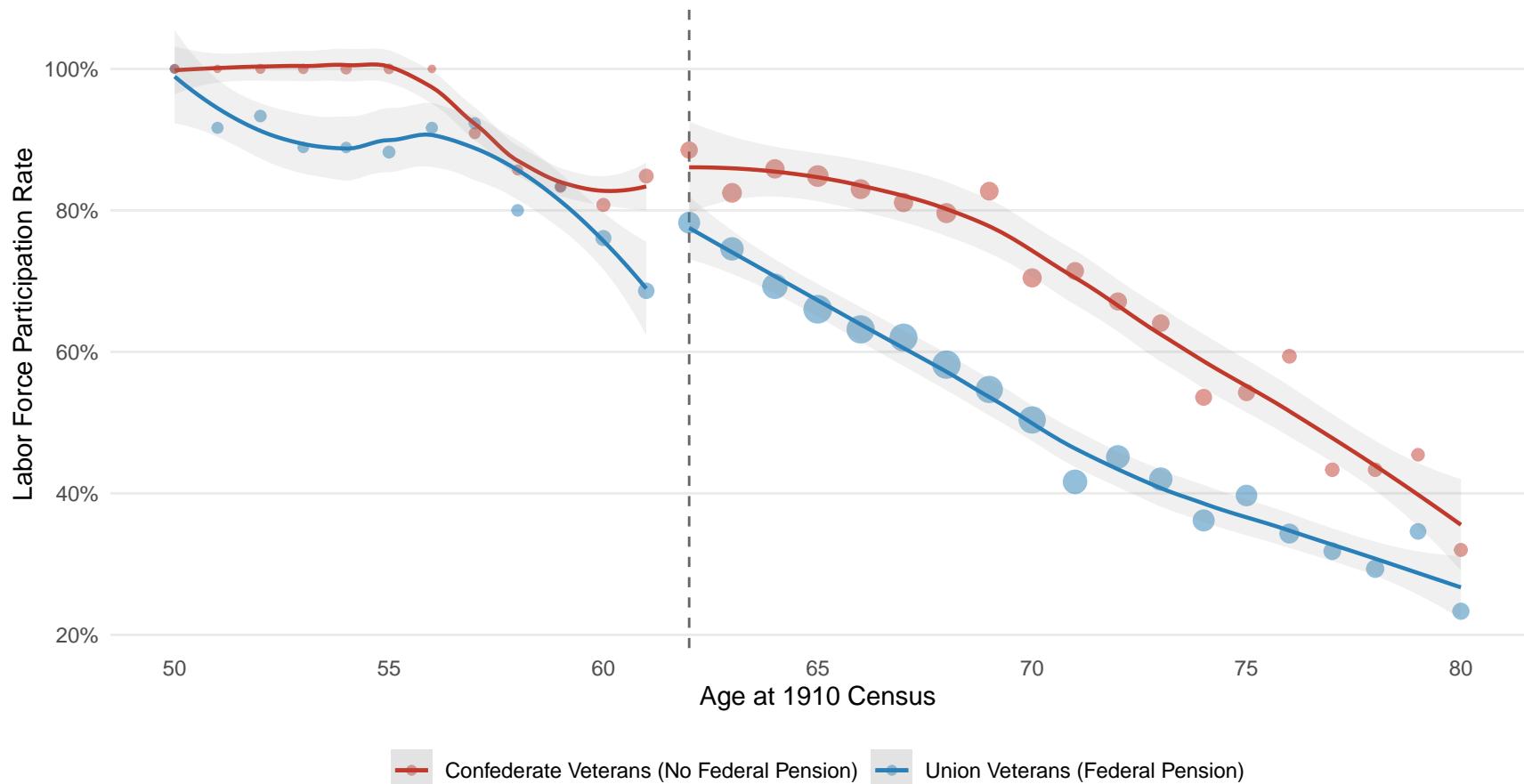


Difference-in-Discontinuities: Union vs. Confederate Veterans

Only Union veterans received federal pensions at age 62



Source: IPUMS 1910 Census (us1910i). X-axis restricted to ages 50–80.