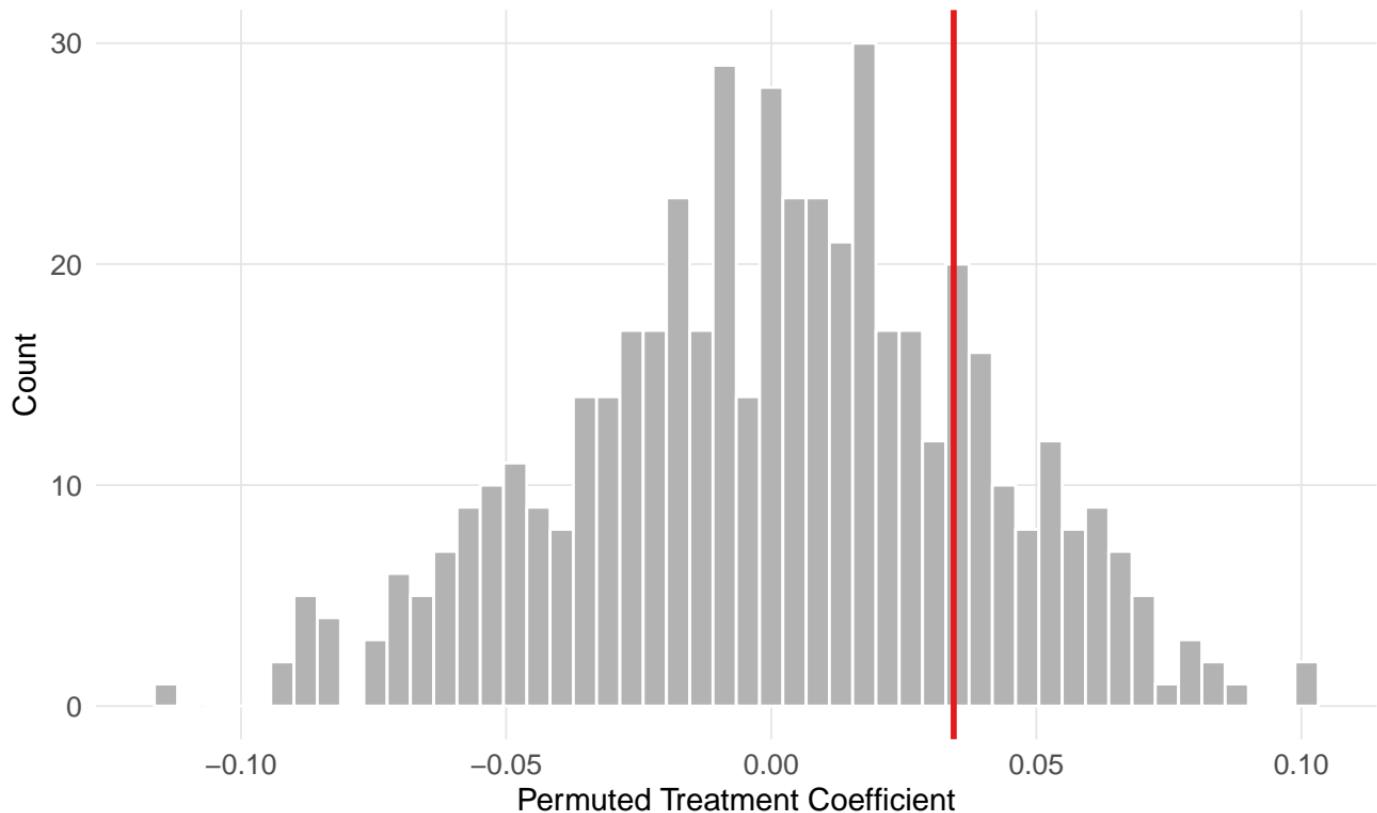


Randomization Inference: MGNREGA Treatment Effect

500 permutations of district–phase assignment



Note: Red line shows actual estimated coefficient. Grey histogram shows distribution under random assignment.