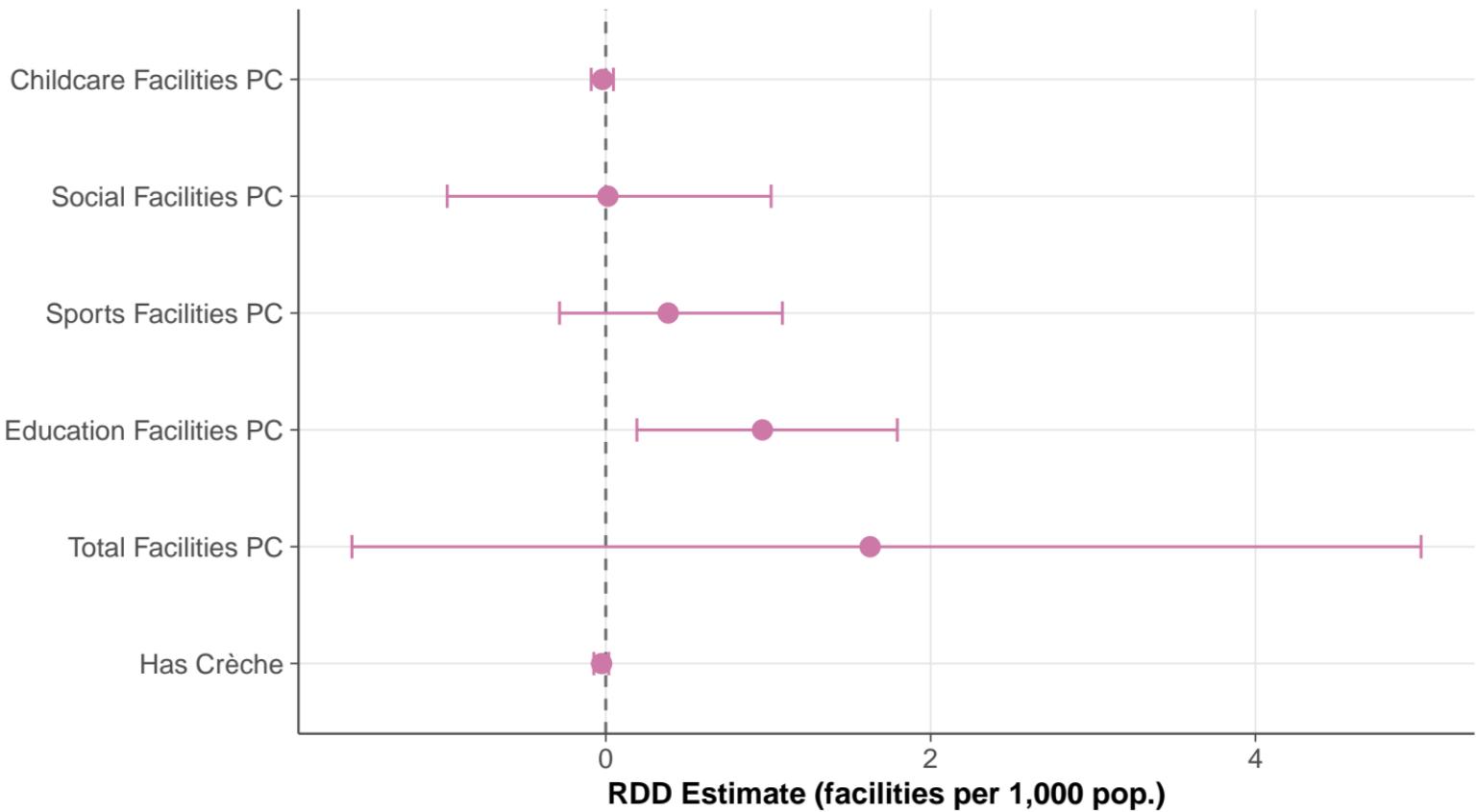


Public Facility Provision at the 1,000 Threshold

BPE equipment counts per 1,000 inhabitants



Source: INSEE BPE 2023. CER-optimal bandwidths, robust bias-corrected CIs.