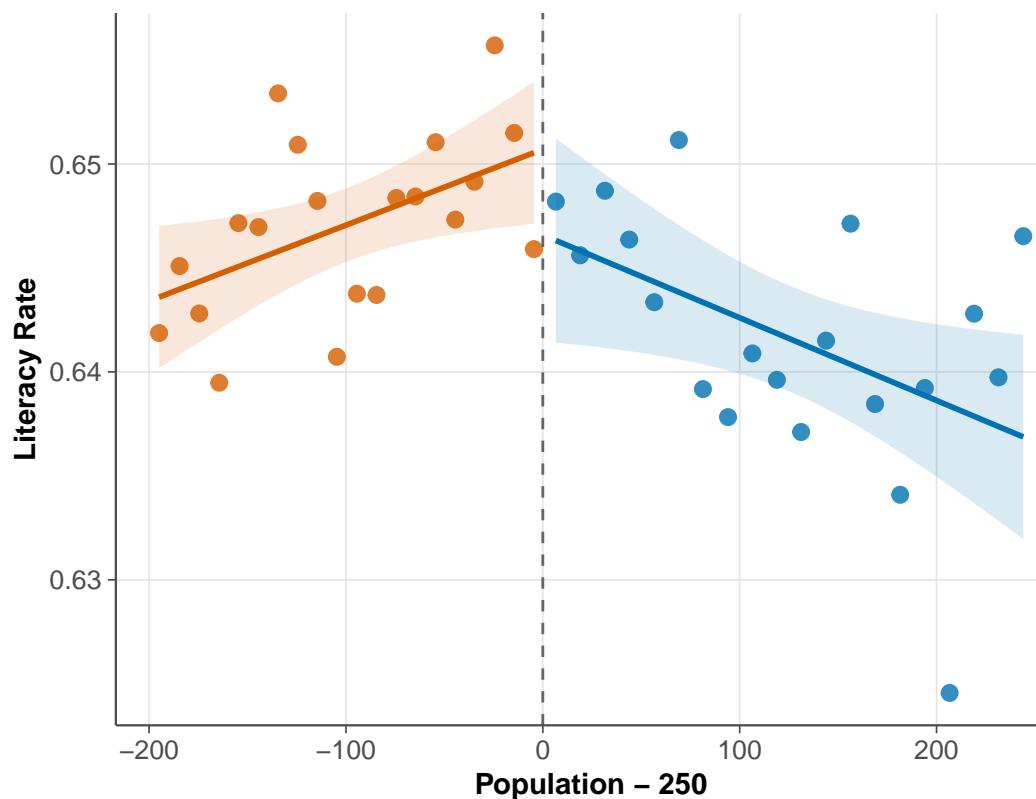


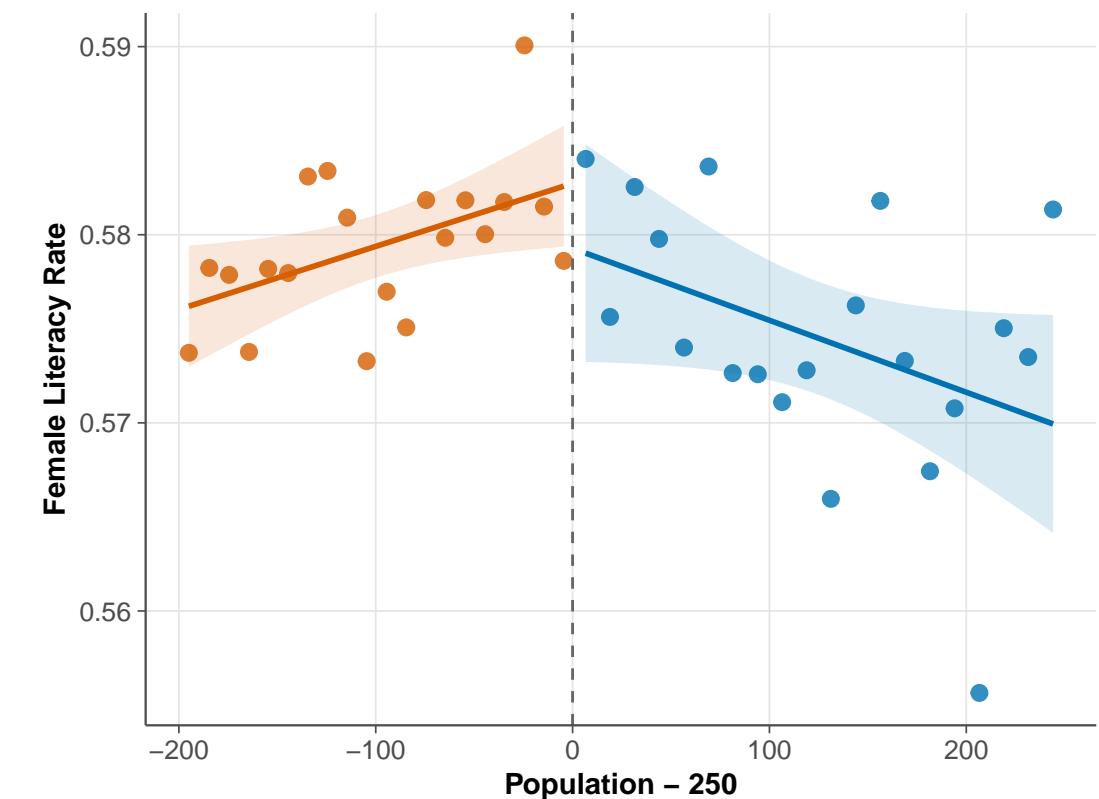
RDD Estimates at 250–Population Threshold

Special Category States ... Bin scatter with local linear fit

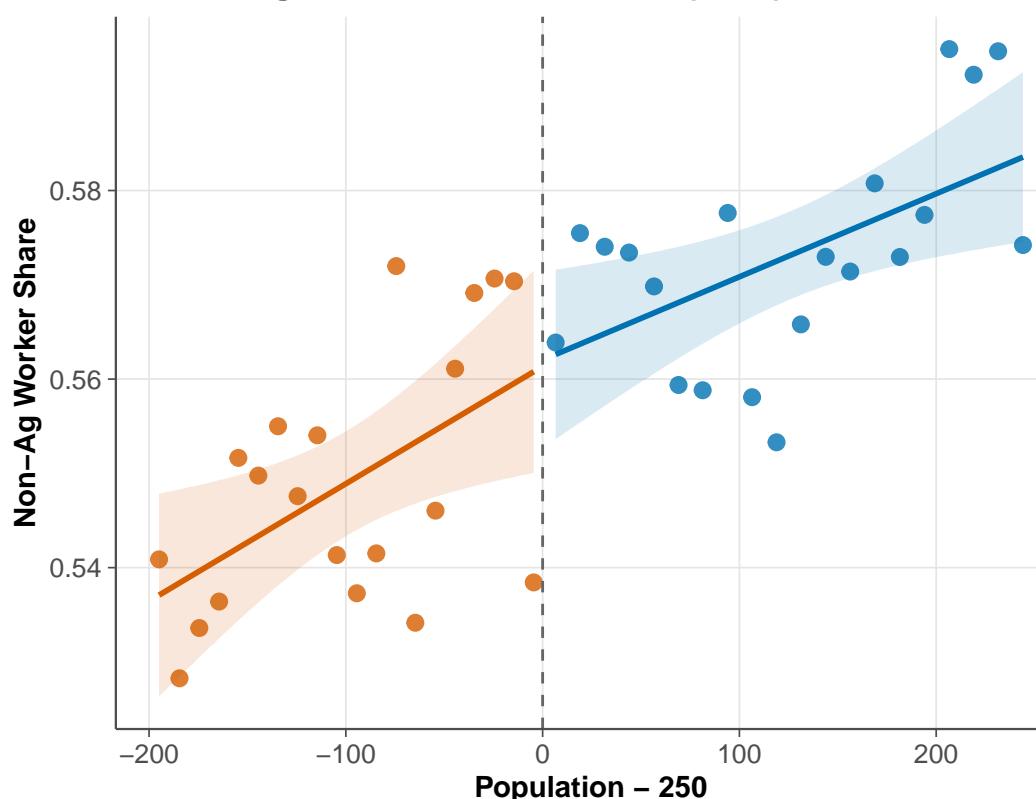
A. Literacy Rate (2011)



B. Female Literacy Rate (2011)



C. Non-Agricultural Worker Share (2011)



D. Log Nightlights (VIIRS 2015–2023)

