

Heterogeneous Effects by Baseline District Characteristics

Agricultural Labor Share

SC/ST Population Share

TWFE Coefficient (log nightlights)

1.2

0.8

0.4

0.0

-0.4

Q1

Q2

Q3

Q4

Q1

Q2

Q3

Q4

Baseline Quartile (Q1 = Lowest, Q4 = Highest)

Note: Error bars show 95% CIs. Coefficients from TWFE with district and year FE.
Quartiles defined by Census 2001 baseline characteristics.

