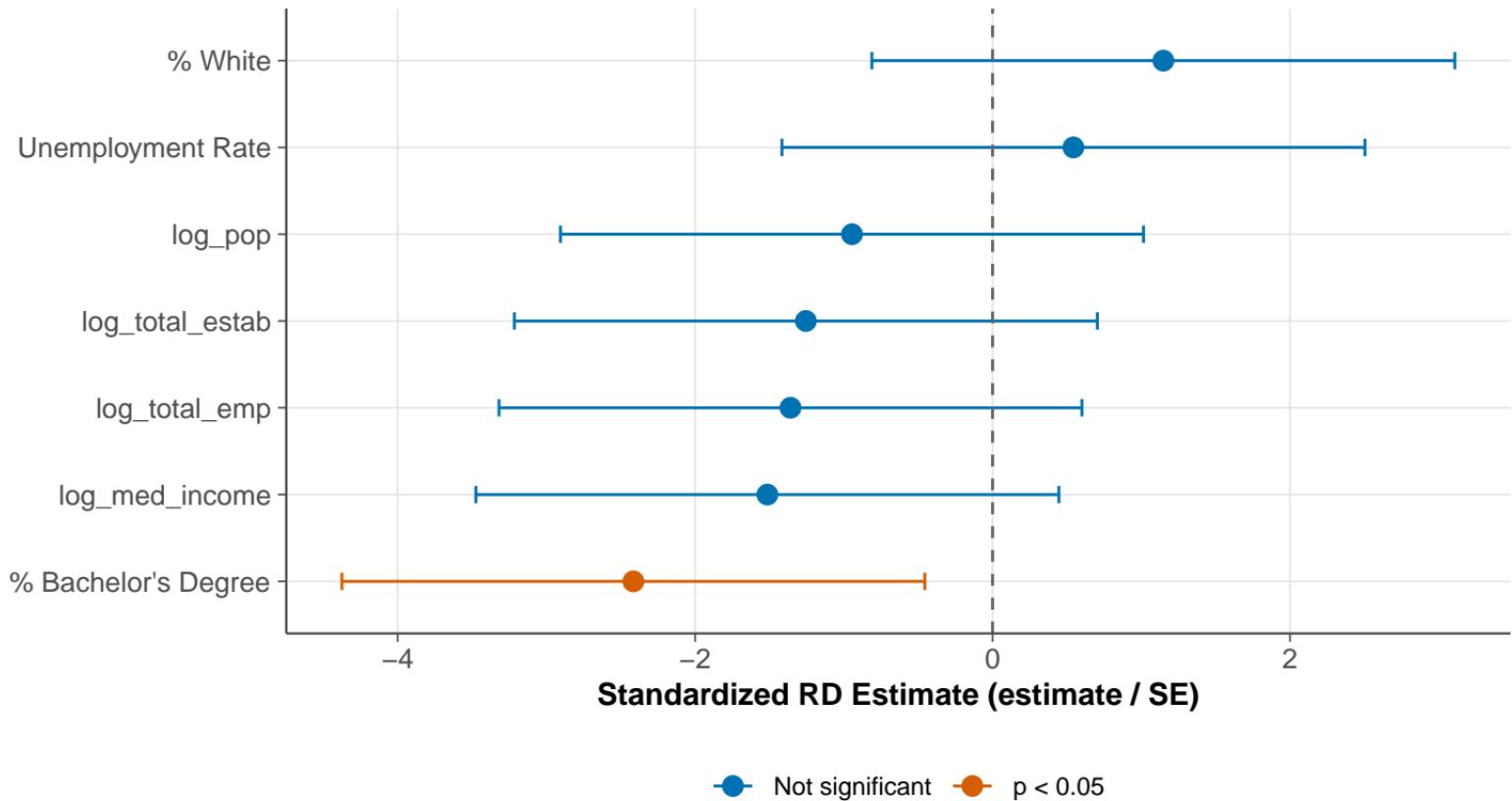


Covariate Balance at the 0.17% Threshold

RD estimates for pre-determined covariates (standardized)



Note: Points show RD estimates divided by SE. Error bars show 95% CI. Covariates should be balanced (centered at zero) for valid RDD.