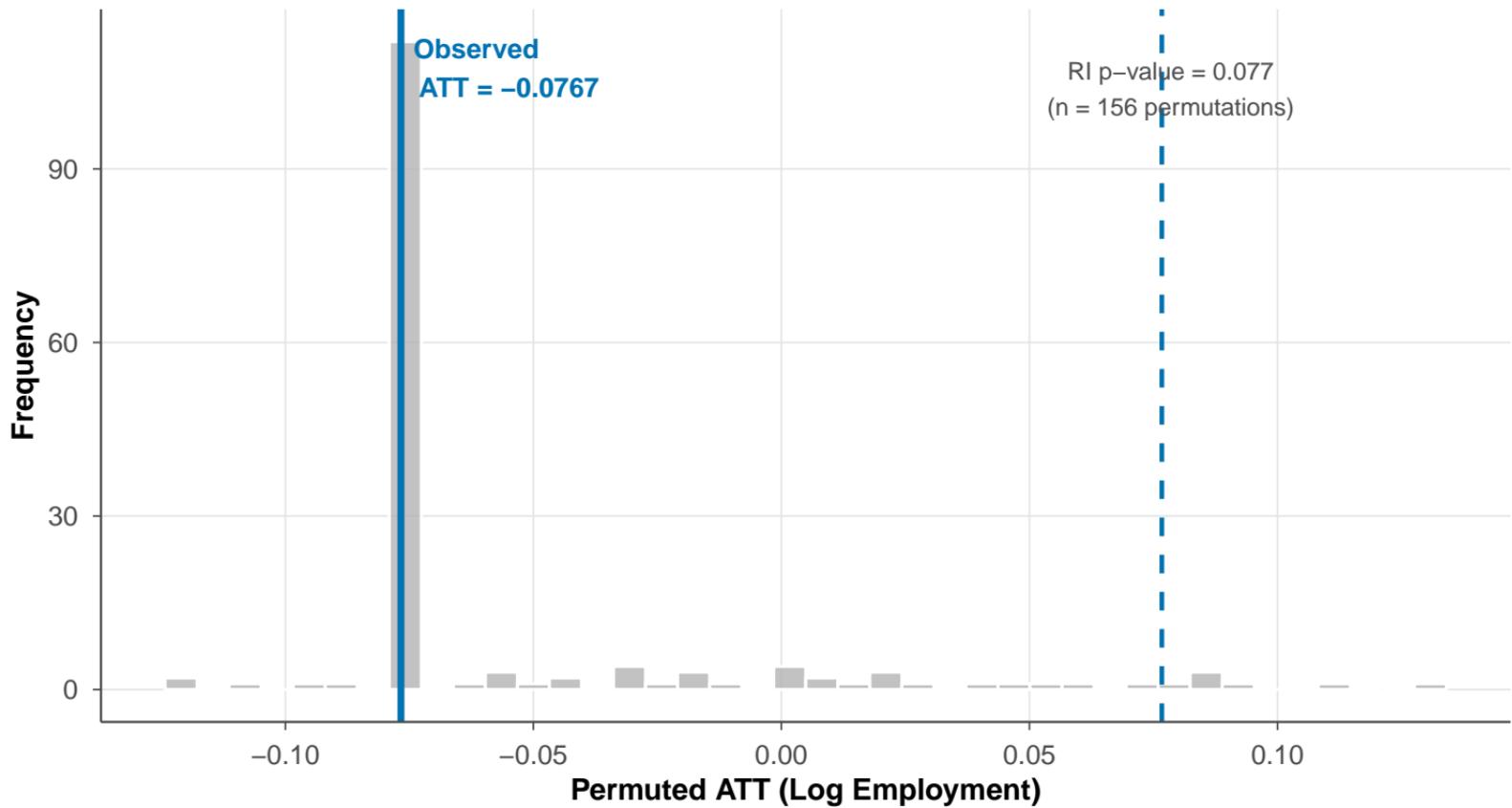


Randomization Inference: Permutation Distribution of ATT

500 random reassignments of treatment status



Note: Solid line = observed ATT. Dashed line = mirror image. Grey bars = permutation distribution.