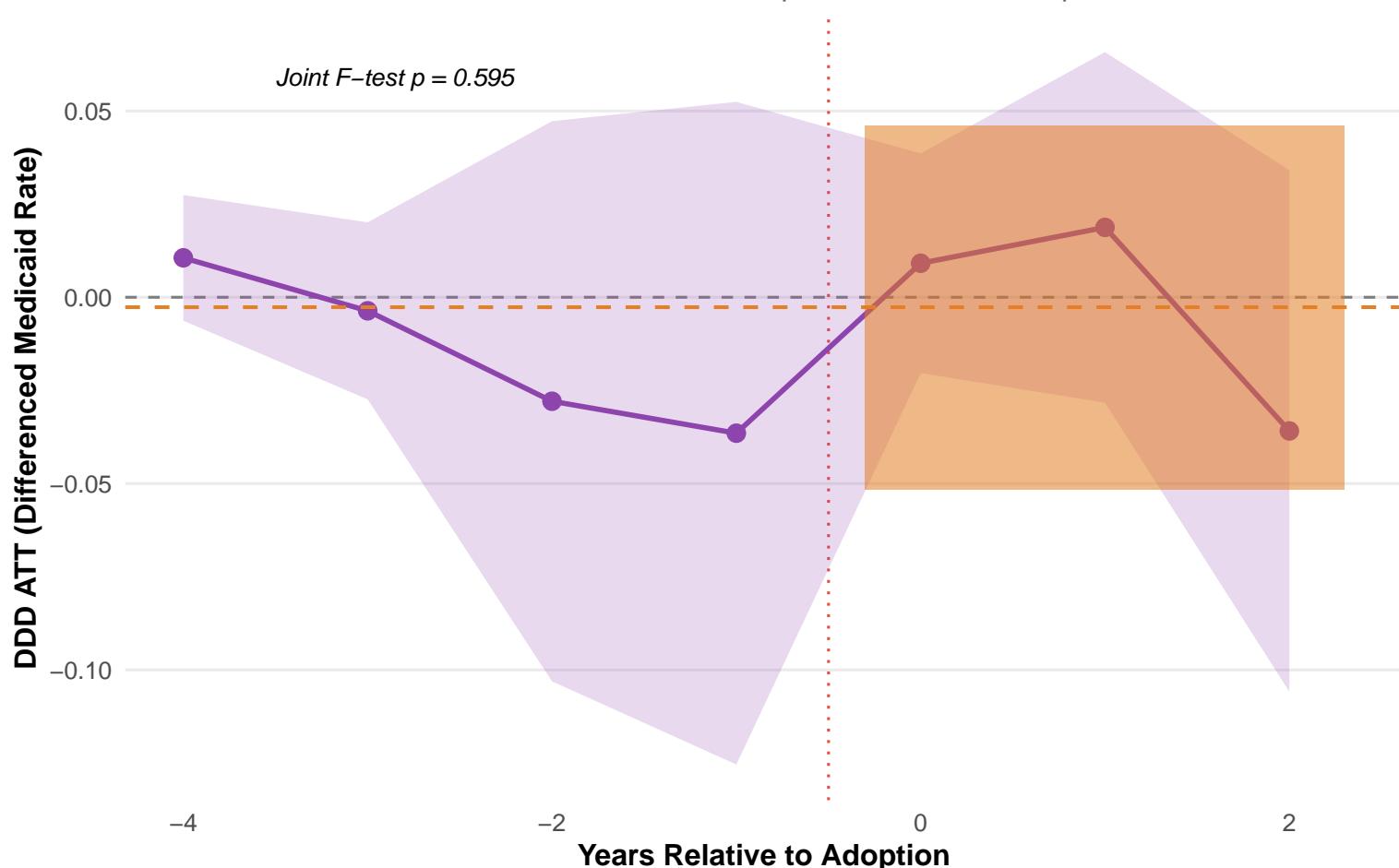


## DDD Event Study: Differenced Outcome (PP – Non-PP Medicaid Rate)

Pre-trends in the differenced series validate DDD parallel trends assumption



CS-DiD on differenced outcome (postpartum – non–postpartum low-income women Medicaid rate). Pre-treatment coefficients near zero support the DDD parallel trends assumption.  
95% pointwise confidence intervals.