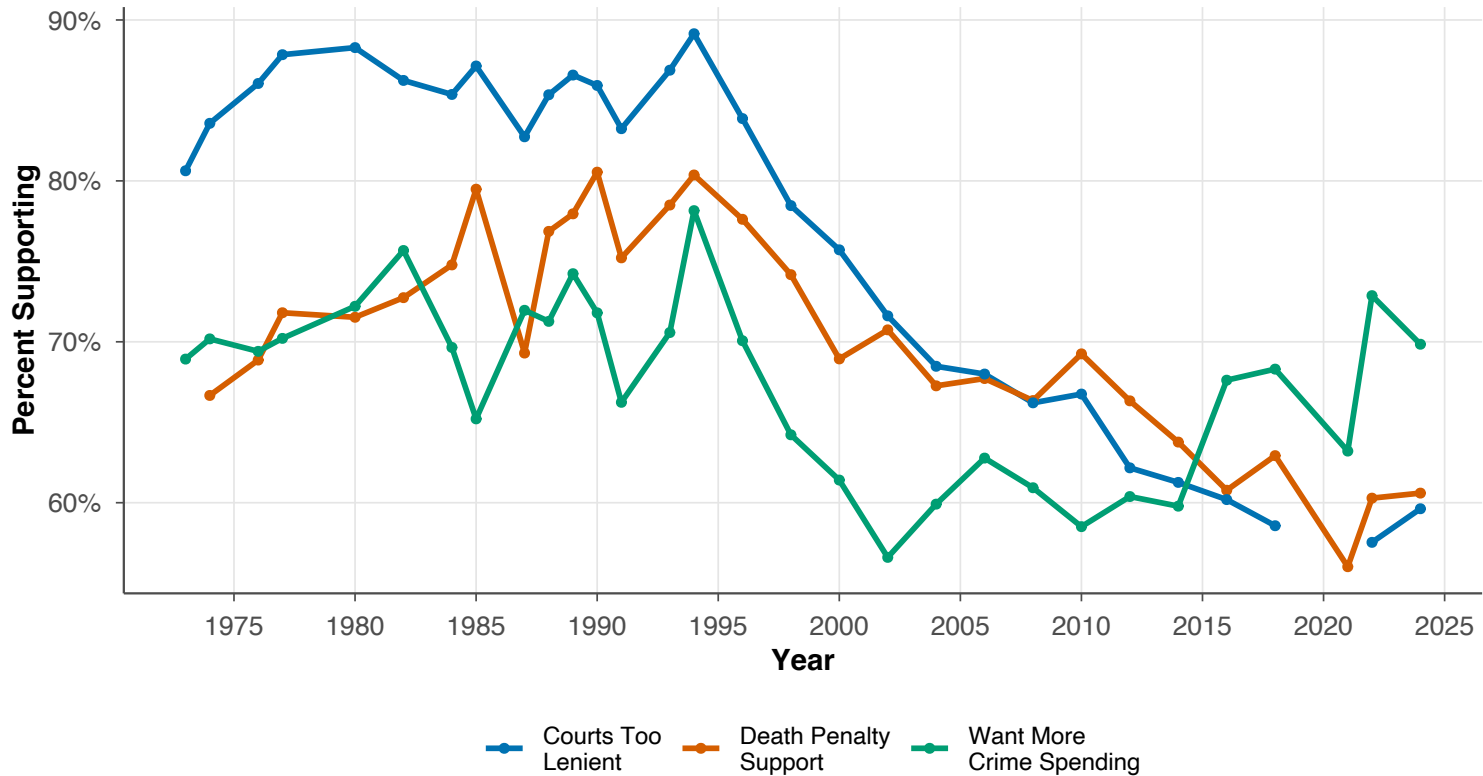


# Punitive Attitudes in America, 1973-2024

GSS respondents supporting punitive criminal justice policies



Source: GSS cumulative file.