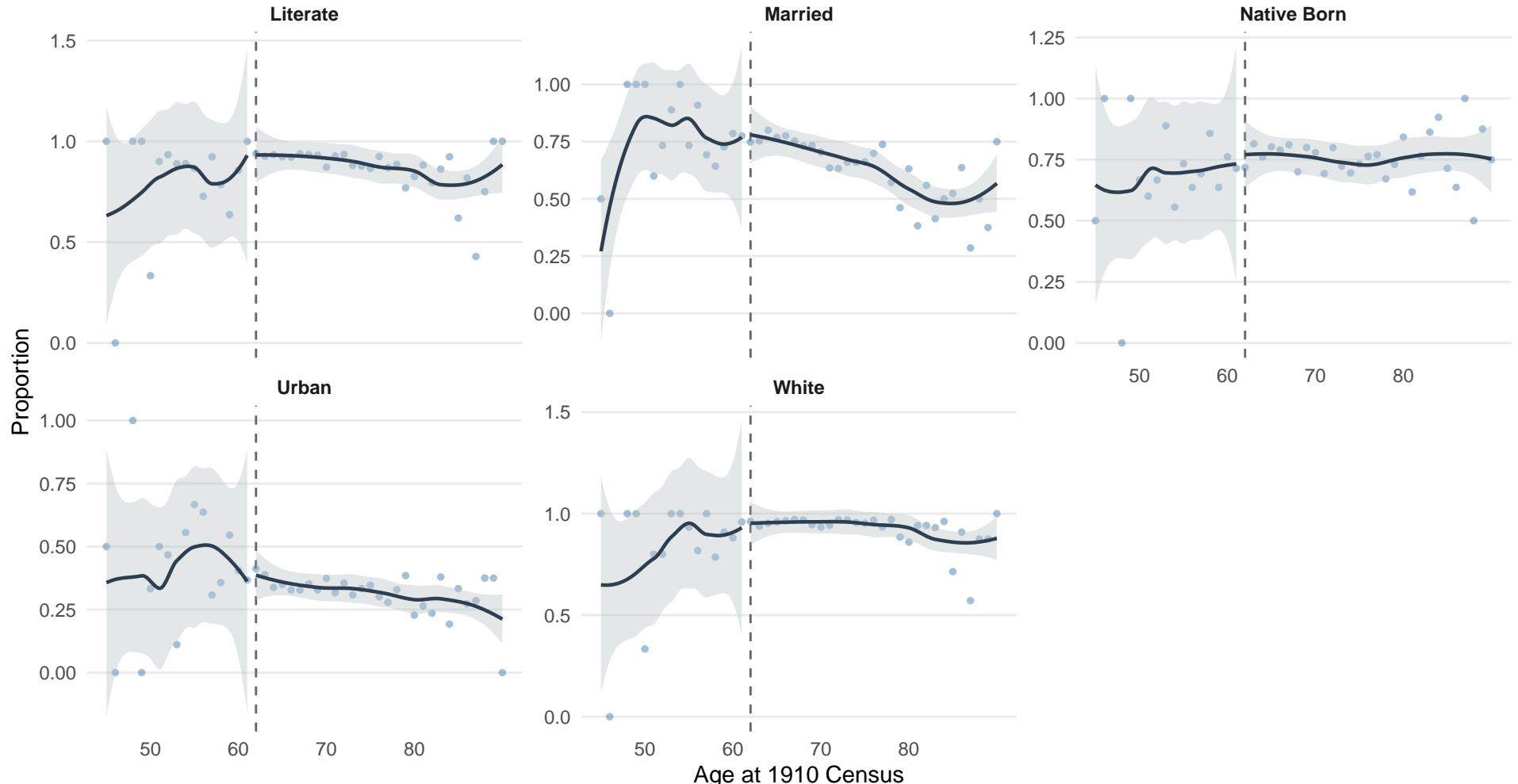


Covariate Balance at the Age 62 Threshold

Pre-determined characteristics should be smooth through the cutoff



Source: IPUMS 1910 Census 1% sample.