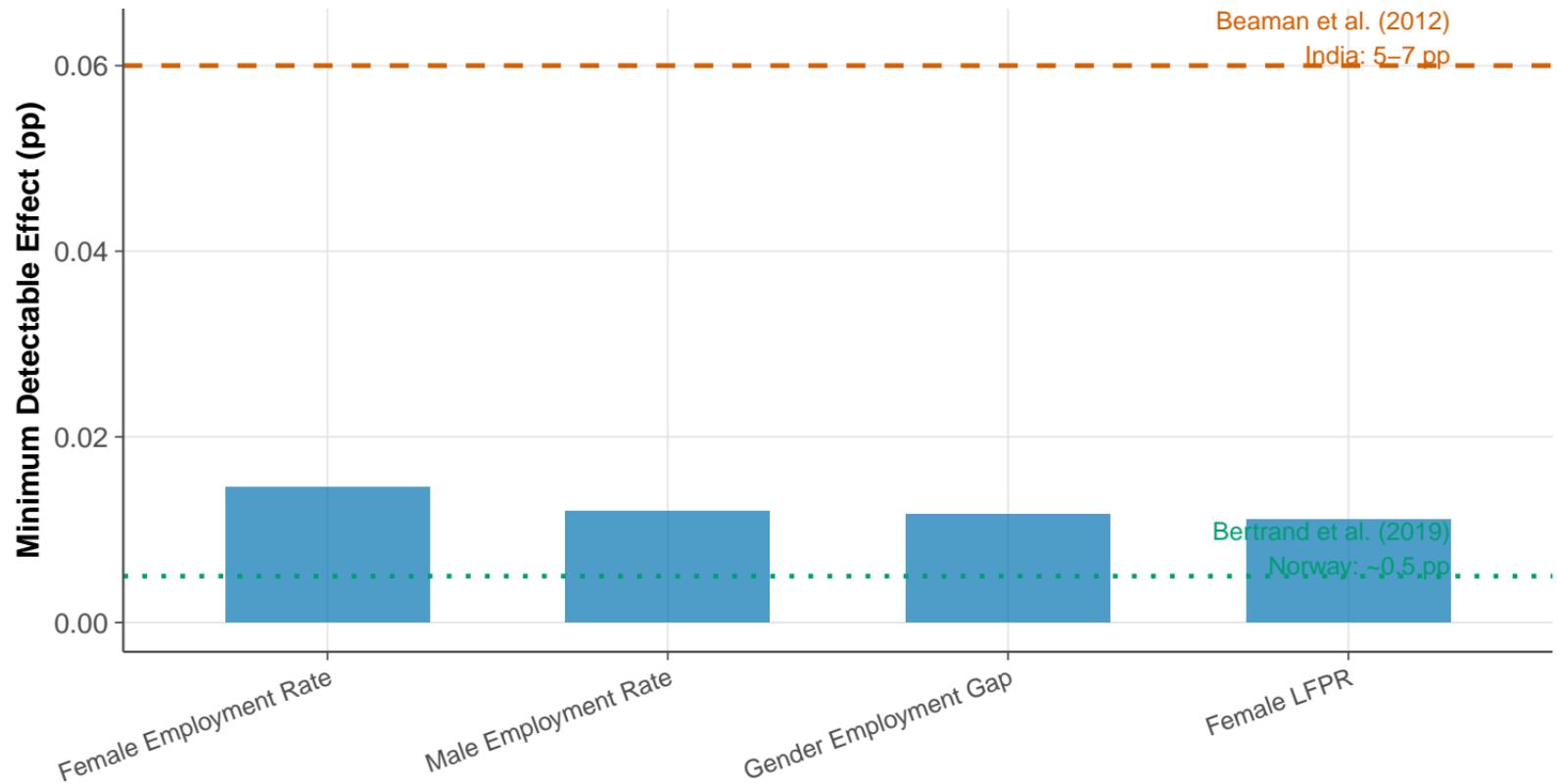


Minimum Detectable Effects vs. Literature Benchmarks

80% power, alpha = 0.05. This design can detect effects above the bars.



MDE computed from robust standard errors of baseline RDD specifications.