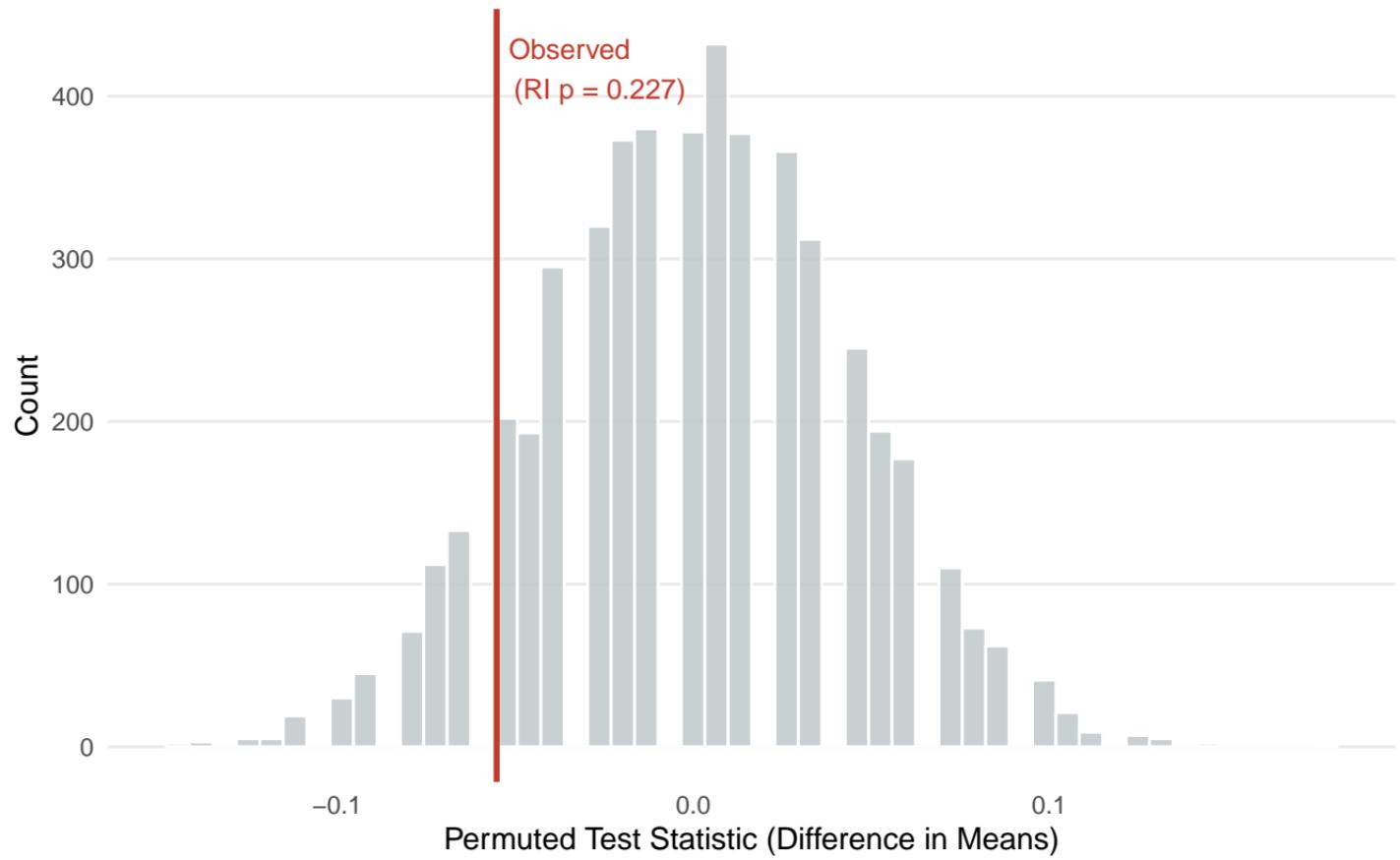


Randomization Inference: Permutation Distribution

Red line = observed statistic. 5000 permutations.



Under sharp null of no treatment effect.