Permutation Inference: CS–DiD ATT Null Distribution
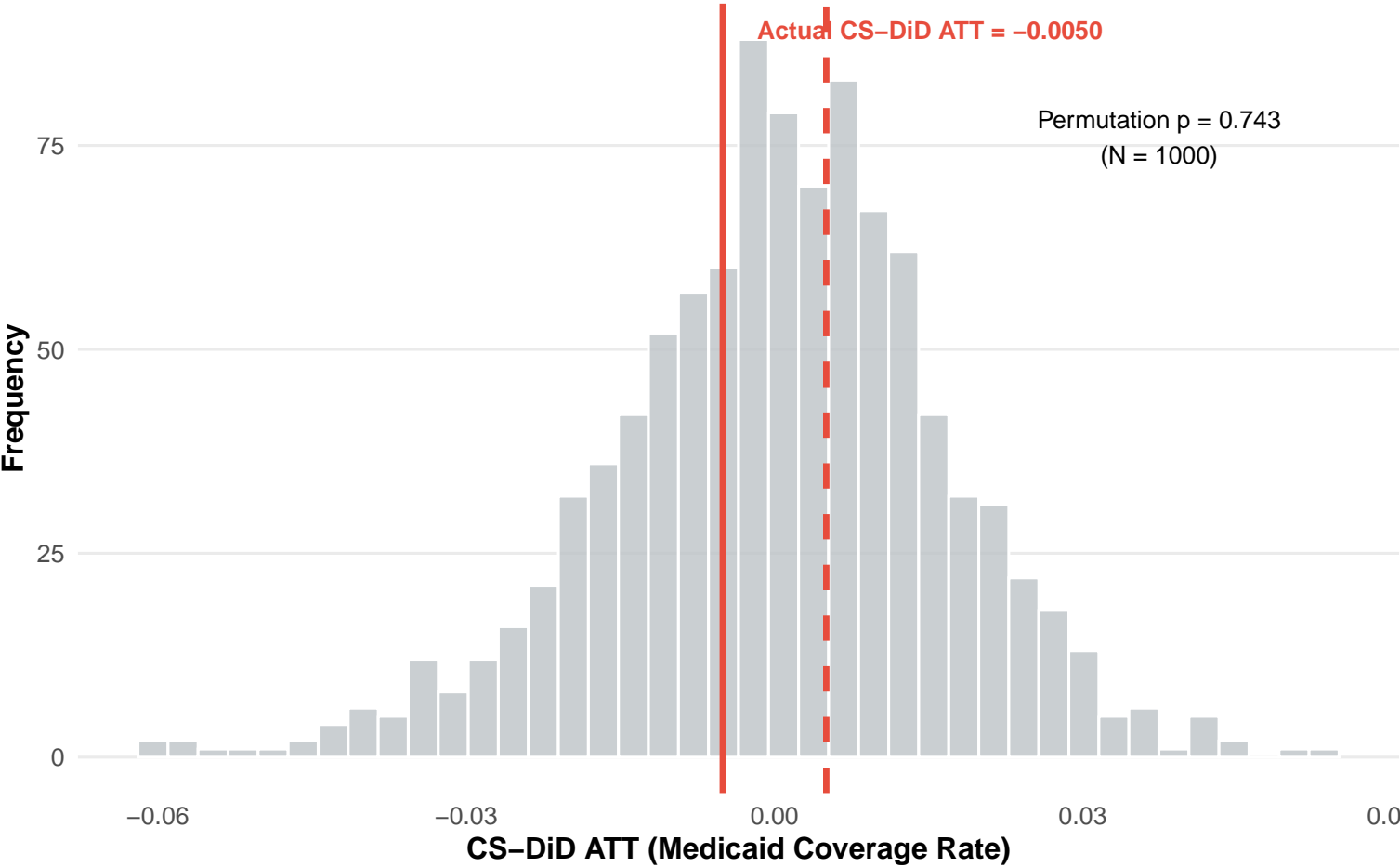
Randomly reassigning adoption years across states (1000 permutations)

Actual CS–DiD ATT = −0.0050

Permutation p = 0.743
(N = 1000)

Frequency

CS–DiD ATT (Medicaid Coverage Rate)

1000 random permutations of adoption years across states.
Each permutation re–runs the full Callaway–Sant'Anna estimator.
Red solid line: actual CS–DiD ATT. Red dashed: mirror. Two–sided p–value shown.