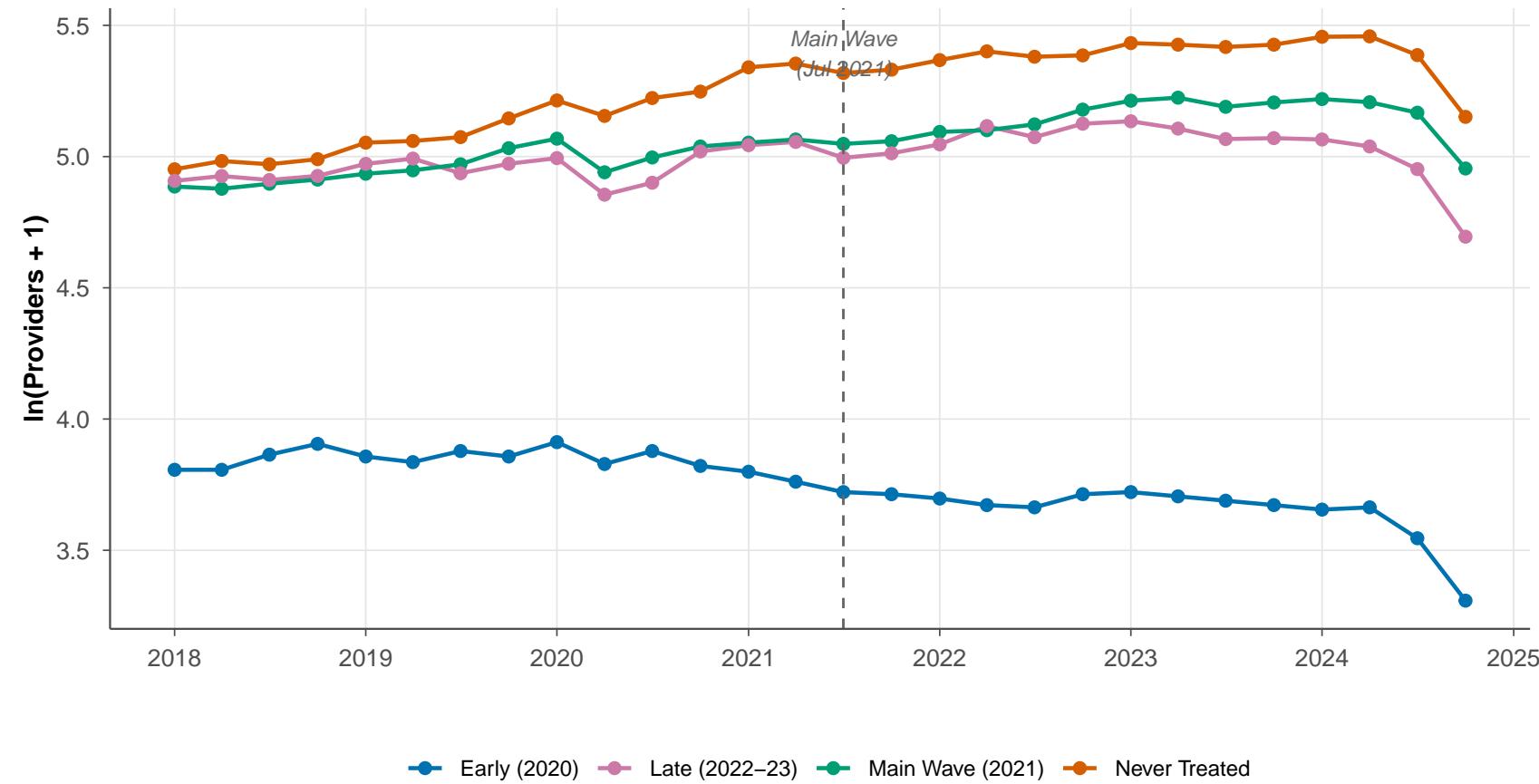


Behavioral Health Provider Supply by Treatment Cohort

Mean ln(unique billing NPIs) per state-quarter



Source: T-MSIS 2018--2024, NPPES.