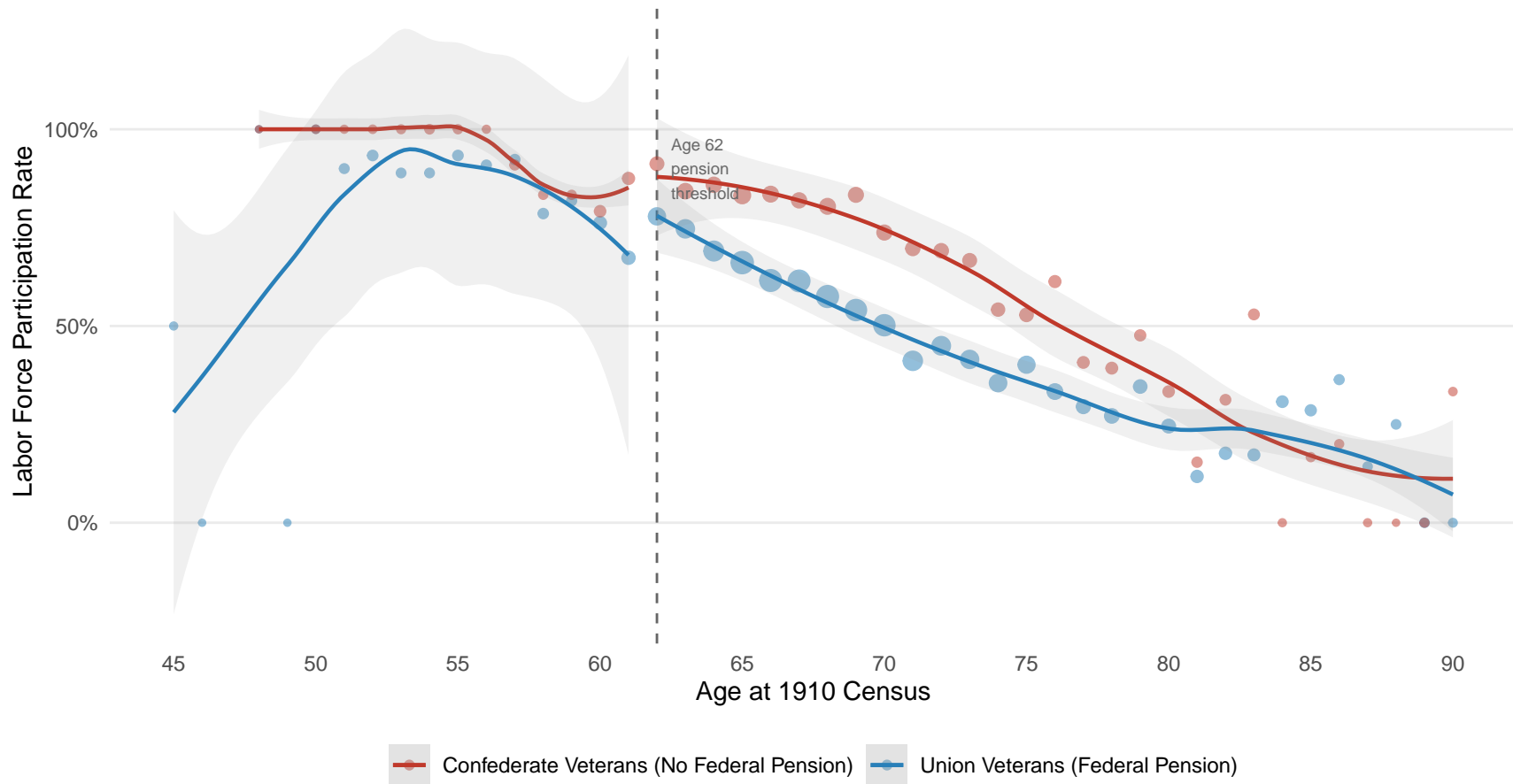


Union vs. Confederate Veterans: Placebo Test

Confederate veterans did not receive federal pensions – no discontinuity expected at 62



Source: IPUMS 1910 Census 1% sample.