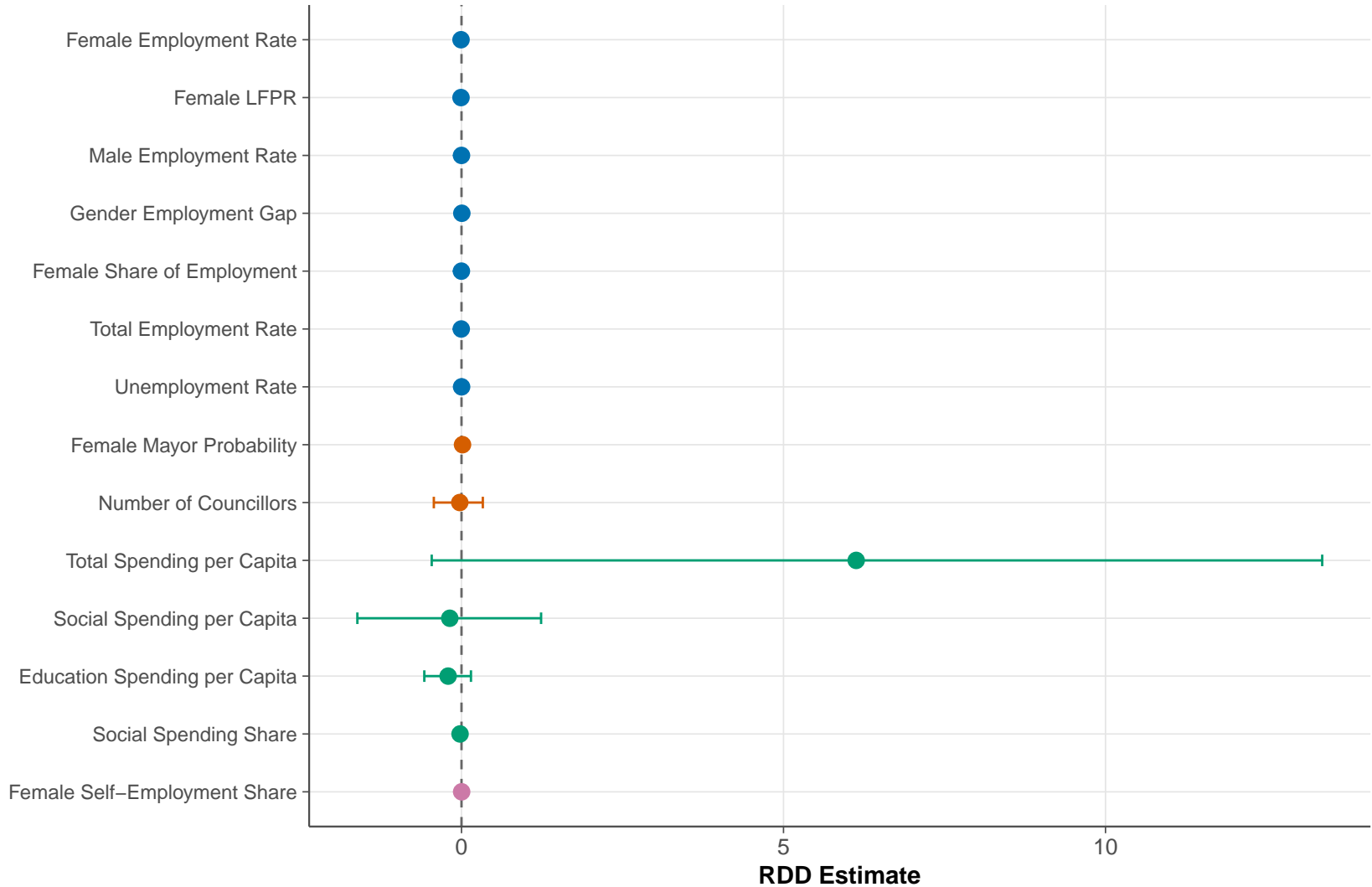


RDD Estimates Across All Outcome Families

Reduced-form discontinuity at the 1,000-inhabitant threshold



Outcome Family — Entrepreneurship — Labor Market — Municipal Spending — Political

Horizontal bars: 95% robust bias-corrected CIs. CER-optimal bandwidths.