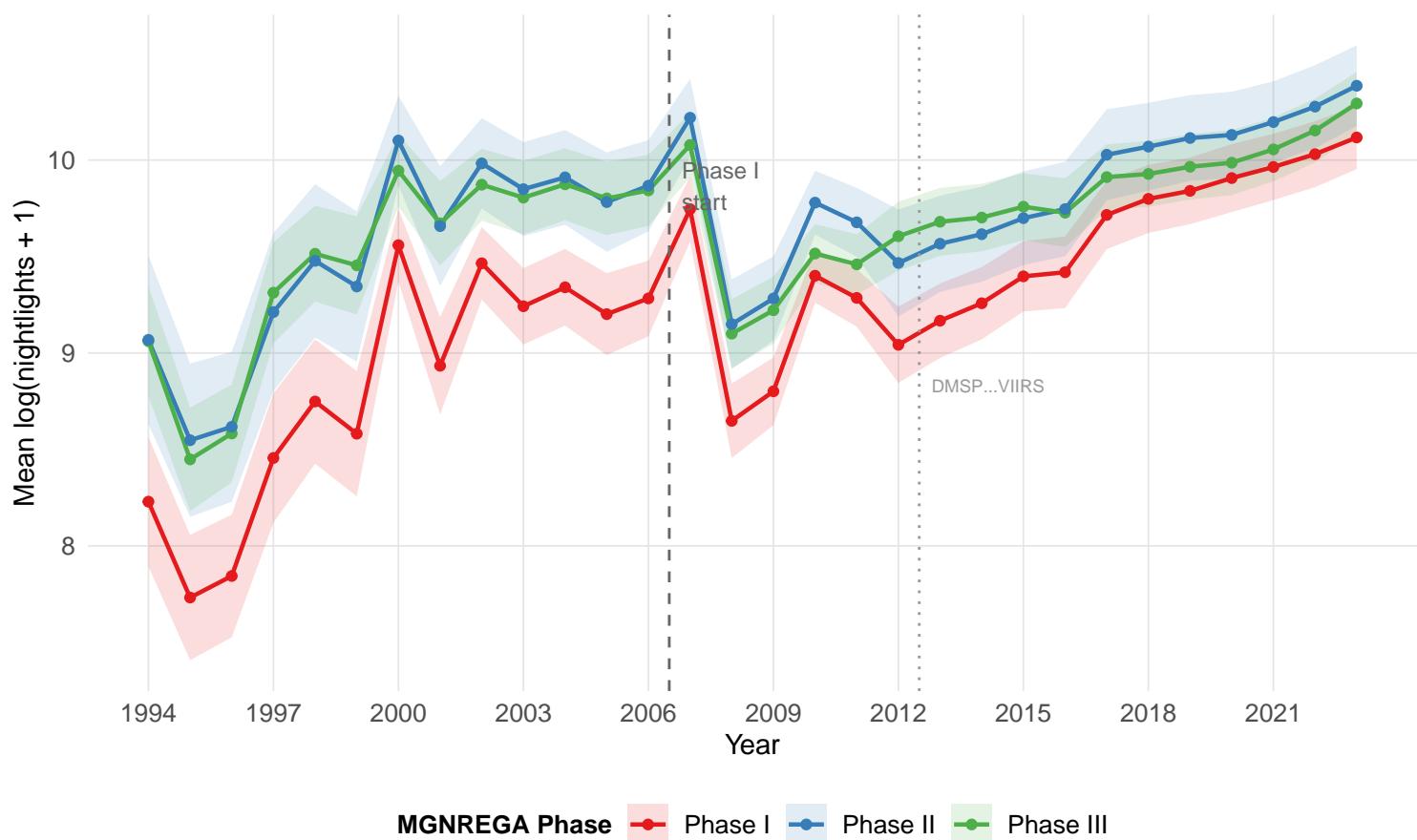


Nighttime Luminosity by MGNREGA Phase, 1994--2023



Note: Shaded bands show 95% confidence intervals. Vertical dashed line marks Phase I start (Feb 2006). DMSP data calibrated to VIIRS using 2012–2013 overlap.