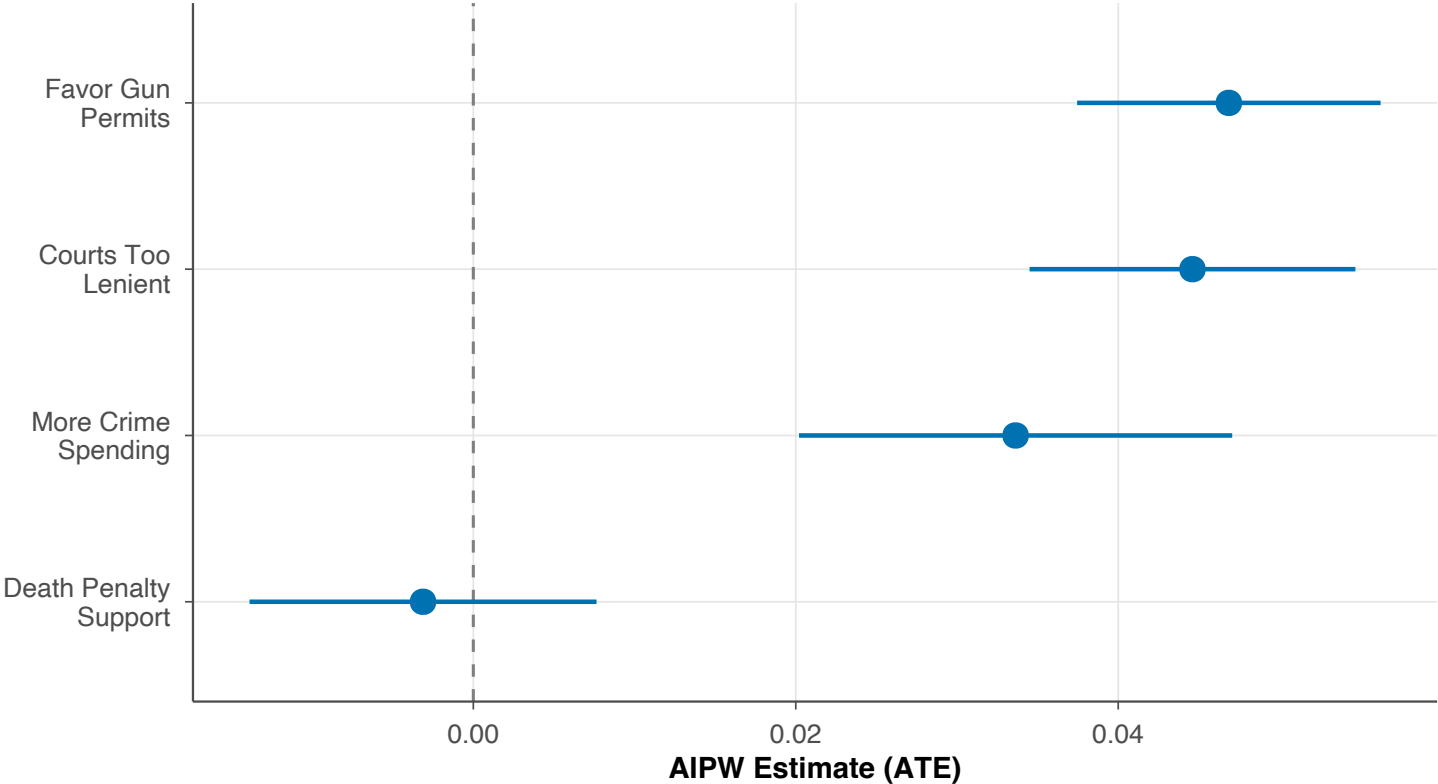


# Effect of Fear of Crime on Punitive Attitudes

Doubly robust estimates with 95% confidence intervals



Source: GSS 1973-2024. AIPW with SuperLearner cross-fitting.