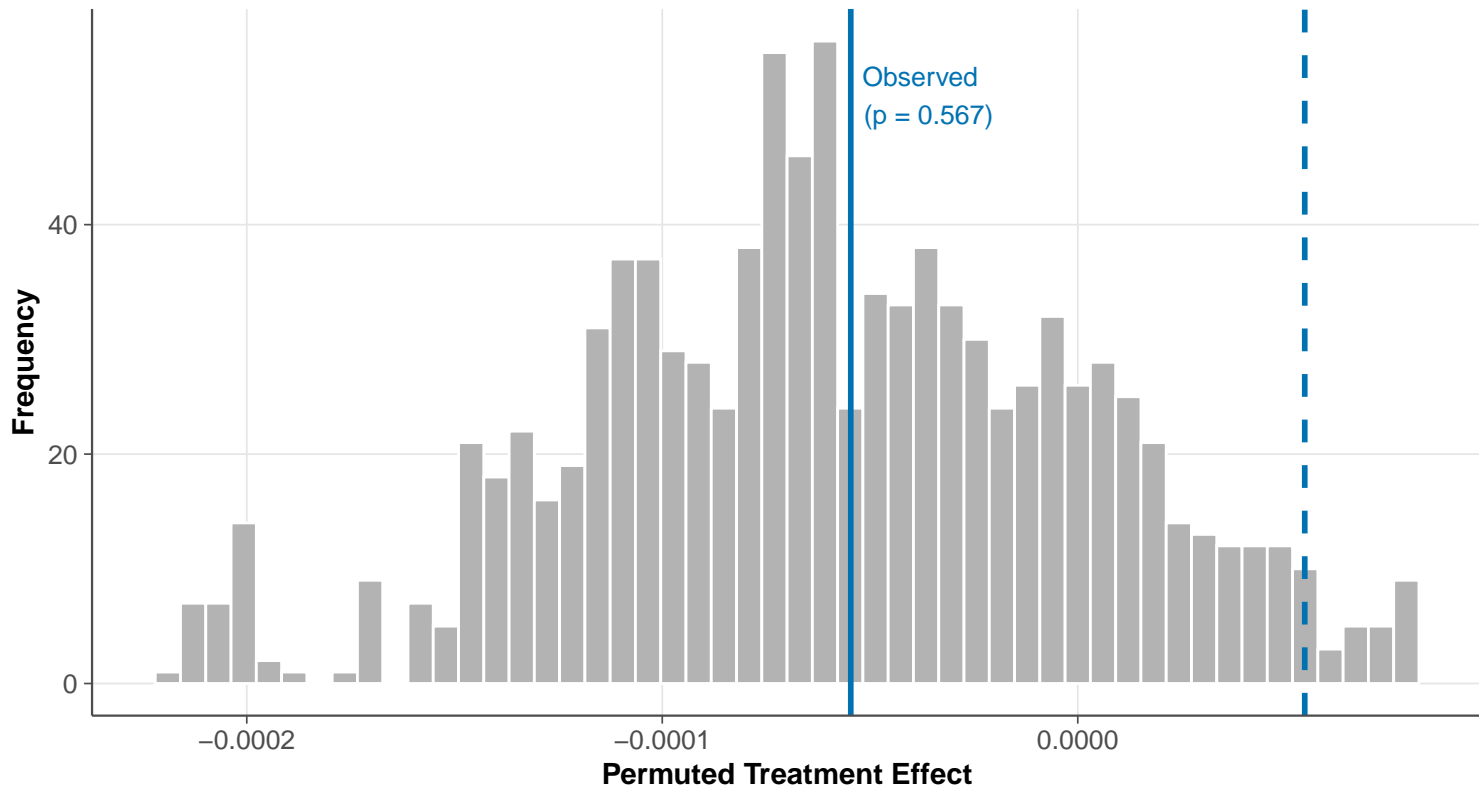


Randomization Inference: Permutation Distribution

1,000 random treatment reassignments. RI p-value = 0.567



Note: Blue line = observed estimate. Distribution under sharp null.