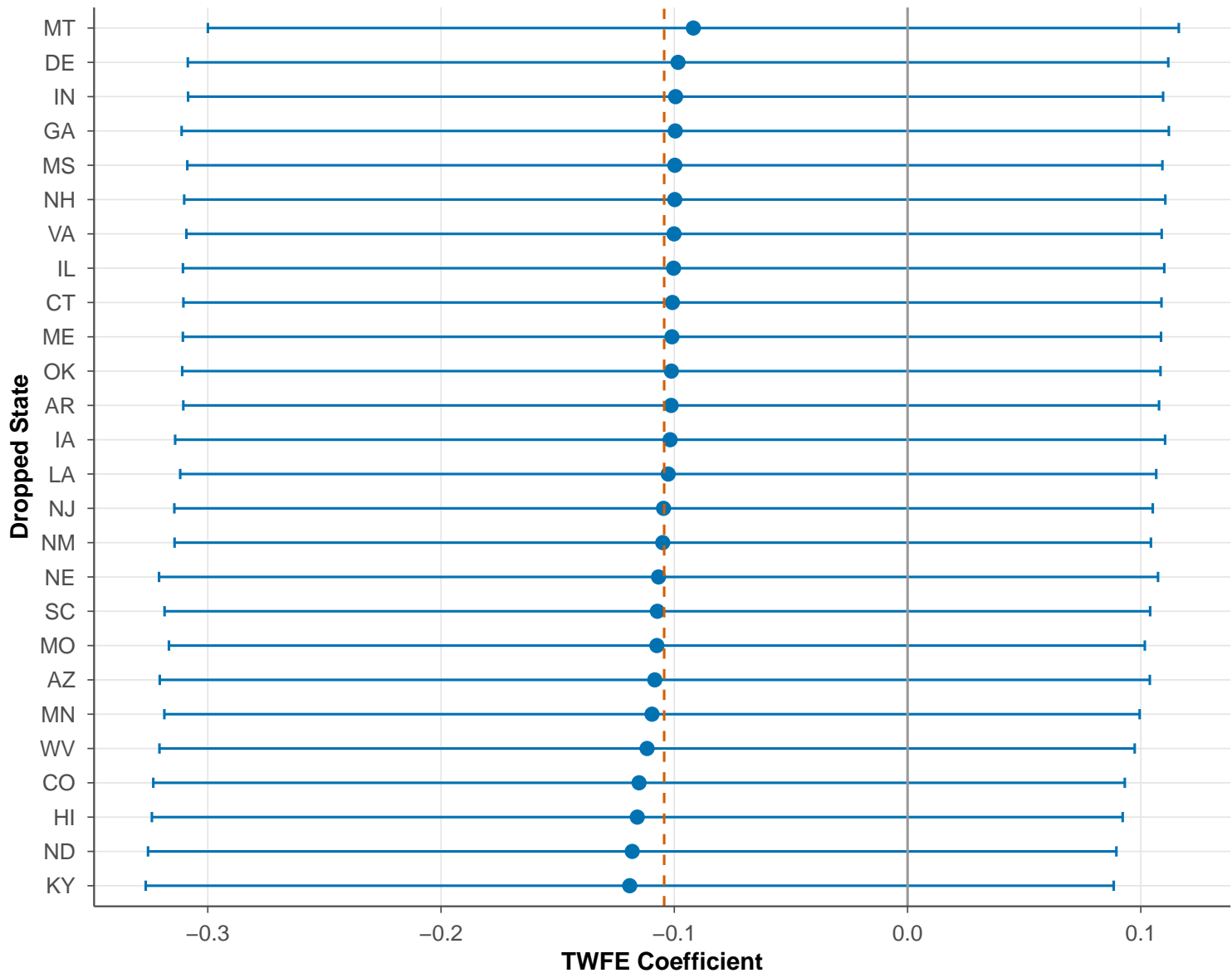


Leave-One-Out Sensitivity

Dashed orange = full-sample TWFE estimate



Error bars: 95% CI. Stability across dropped states validates robustness.