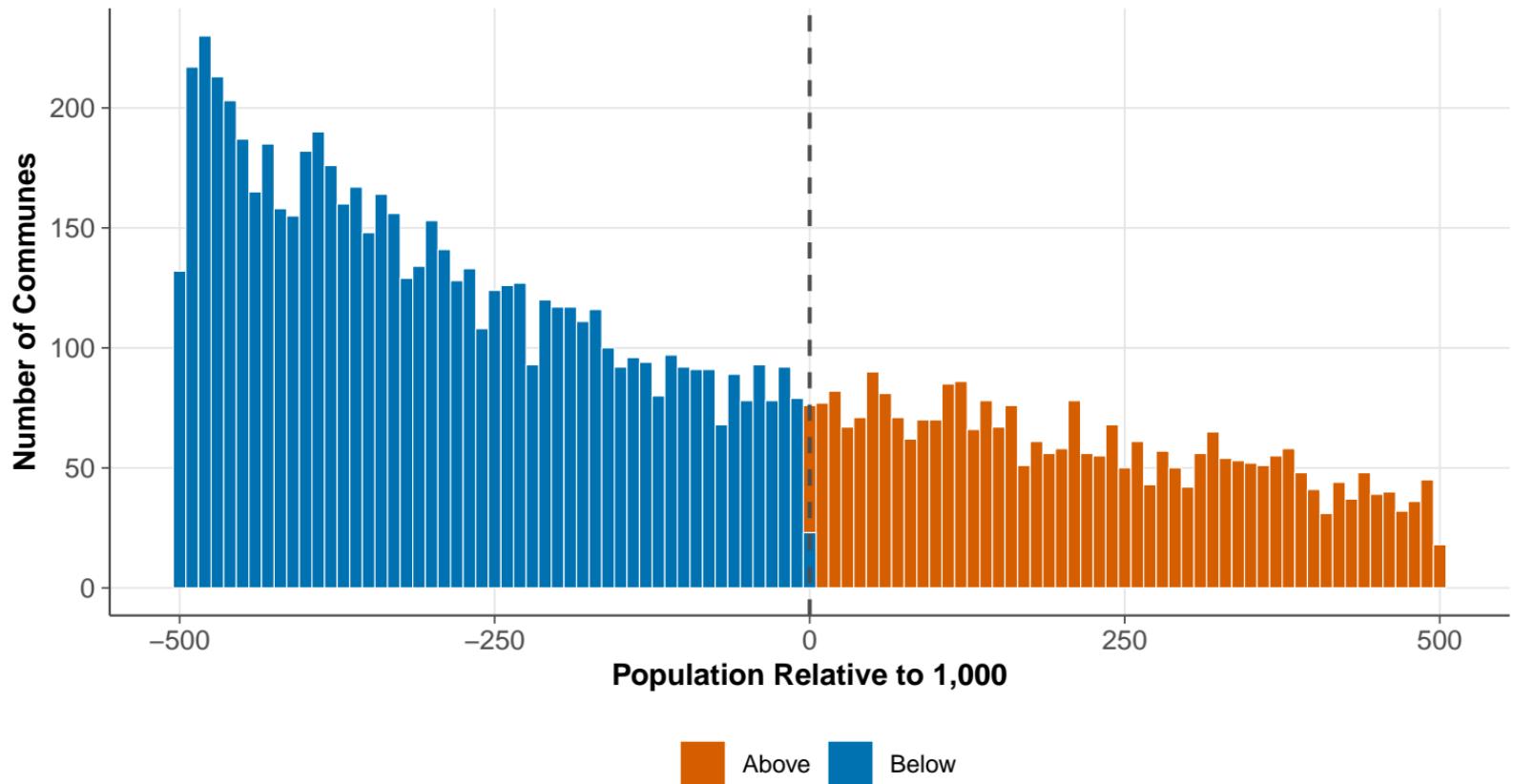


Density of Communes Around the 1,000-Inhabitant Threshold

McCrary test: $T = 0.18$, $p = 0.861$ (no evidence of manipulation)



Source: INSEE Communes data. Bins of 10 inhabitants.