

[Time: 2½ Hours]

[Marks:75]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B:
1. All questions are compulsory.
 2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 3. Draw neat diagrams wherever necessary.

- Q. 1** Attempt any two of the following:- (15)
- a) Explain the theory of demographic transition.
 - b) What is the role of human capital in economic development?
 - c) Discuss the role of health and nutrition in economic development.
- Q. 2** Attempt any two of the following:- (15)
- a) What are the causes of migration?
 - b) Explain the significance of the urban informal sector.
 - c) Write an explanatory note on the role of agriculture in economic development.
- Q. 3** Attempt any two of the following:- (15)
- a) Discuss import substitution as a trade strategy for development.
 - b) Write a note on merits and demerits of multinational corporations.
 - c) Write an explanatory note on foreign portfolio investment.
- Q. 4** Attempt any two of the following:- (15)
- a) Discuss the role of state as an agency for development.
 - b) What is development planning? Explain different types of planning.
 - c) Discuss the role of WTO as an international agency of development.
- Q. 5** Write short notes (any three):- (15)
- a) Approaches to population policy
 - b) Kuznets-Clark Thesis
 - c) Policies for rural development
 - d) Measures of reducing of balance of payments deficits.
 - e) Gender Budgeting

[वेळ: 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ तास]

[गुण:७५]

मराठी रुपांतर

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- सूचना: 1. सर्व प्रश्न सोडविणे अनिवार्य आहे.
2. उजवीकडील अंक प्रश्नाचे पूर्ण गुण दर्शवितात.
3. आवश्यक तेथे सुबक आकृत्या काढा.

- प्र. १ खालीलपैकी कोणत्याही दोहोंची उत्तरे लिहा. (१५)
- अ) लोकसंख्या संक्रमण सिद्धांत विशद करा.
ब) मानवी भांडवलाची आर्थिक विकासातील भूमिका कोणती?
क) आर्थिक विकासात आरोग्य आणि भरण पोषणाच्या भूमिकेची चर्चा करा.
- प्र. २ खालीलपैकी कोणत्याही दोहोंची उत्तरे लिहा. (१५)
- अ) स्थलांतराची विविध कारणे कोणती?
ब) शहरी असंघटीत क्षेत्राचे महत्व स्पष्ट करा.
क) आर्थिक विकासातील शेतीच्या भूमिकेवर स्पष्टीकरणात्मक टीप लिहा.
- प्र. ३ खालीलपैकी कोणत्याही दोहोंची उत्तरे लिहा. (१५)
- अ) विकासासाठी व्यापार व्युहरचना म्हणून आयात पर्यायीकरणावर चर्चा करा.
ब) बहुराष्ट्रीय कंपन्यांच्या गुण आणि दोषांवर टिप लिहा.
क) परकीय भागभांडवल (portfolio) गुंतवणूकीवर स्पष्टीकरणात्मक टीप लिहा.
- प्र. ४ खालीलपैकी कोणत्याही दोहोंची उत्तरे लिहा. (१५)
- अ) आर्थिक विकासातील संस्था म्हणून शासनाच्या भूमिकेवर चर्चा करा.
ब) विकासात्मक नियोजन म्हणजे काय? नियोजनाचे विविध प्रकार विशद करा.
क) आंतरराष्ट्रीय विकास संस्था म्हणून जागतिक व्यापार संघटनेच्या भूमिकेची चर्चा करा.
- प्र. ५ थोडक्यात टिपा लिहा (कोणत्याही तीन): (१५)
- अ) लोकसंख्या धोरणविषयक दृष्टीकोन
ब) कुझनेट्स - क्लार्क प्रतिमान
क) ग्रामीण विकास धोरणे
ड) व्यवहारतोलातील तुट कमी करण्याचे उपाय
इ) लिंगाधारीत अंदाजपत्रक

TYBA - SEMESTER VI

SUBJECT & PAPER NO. – ECONOMICS PAPER V

TITLE OF THE PAPER - GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION HELD ON 25/04/2017 - QUESTION PAPER CODE 08886

ANSWER KEY

Qn. 1 (A) Explain the theory of demographic transition

Key points – Introduction - three stages – explanation with diagram – conclusion

(B) What is the role of human capital in economic development?

Key points – meaning of human capital – explanation with reference to optimum use of resources – improvement in quality of labour – higher efficiency – encouragement to research and development – population control etc.

(C) Discuss the role of health and nutrition in economic development

Key points – introduction – impact of health and nutrition with reference to improved learning, improved productivity, higher life expectancy, efficient labour force, training, minimisation of loss of working hours, reduction in the size of the family, less expenditure on medication, rise in savings etc.

Qn. 2 (A) What are the causes of migration?

Key points – Migration of people from rural to urban areas – causes – impact of pull and push factors, government policies, industrialisation, relocation, international migration, diversification etc.

(B) Explain the significance of urban informal sector

Key points – definition and meaning of informal sector – reference to urban informal sector – significance – higher production, low capital intensity, learning experience, employment, labour intensive techniques of production, low investment, environment friendly, overcoming the problem of poverty and inequality

(C) Write an explanatory note on the role of agriculture in economic development

Key points – contribution to GDP, employment, food supply, raw material to agro based industry, support to industrialisation, capital formation, rural development, export earnings, price control etc.

Qn. 3 (A) Discuss import substitution as a trade strategy

Key points – meaning of import substitution strategy – infant industry argument, diversification of industries, promote employment, better terms of trade, cheap labour, environment protection etc.

(B) Merits and demerits of MNCs

Key points – definition of MNCs – introduction – merits with reference to more employment (direct and indirect manner), higher investment techniques, higher income, skill, externalities, higher production etc. - demerits with reference to monopoly power, limited skill development, loss of revenue, exploitation of environment, inappropriate technology etc.

(C) Write an explanatory note on role of foreign portfolio investment

Key points – introduction – benefits of portfolio investment – equity flows, development effects, resource effects, other effects etc. – risks and limitations of portfolio investment

Qn. 4 (A) Discuss the role of State as an agency for development

Key points – introduction – provision of public goods, correcting market imperfections, externalities, ensuring equitable distribution of income, provision of institutional environment for development etc

(B) What is development planning? Explain different types of development planning

Key points – Meaning of development planning – types of planning with reference to indicative and totalitarian planning, planning from below and planning from above, short, medium and long term planning, physical and financial planning, micro and macro planning etc.

(C) Discuss the role of WTO as an international agency of development

Key points – introduction to WTO – settlement of international trade related disputes, promotion of peaceful international economic order – support to economic reforms – promotion of free competition, economic growth, higher incomes etc

Qn. 5 (A) Write short note on approaches to population policy

Key points – awareness regarding benefits of small size of family through various media, providing education, family planning programme, improving social and economic status of women, rural development, corrective measures, motivation etc.

(B) Write short note on Kuznets – Clark Theses

Key points – Introduction – structural change and economic development – significance of structural transformation

(C) Write short note on Rural Development

Key points – Brief reference to rural development - land reforms, credit policy, agricultural price policy, agricultural marketing, rural employment generation programmes, rural infrastructure such as development of roads, electricity, communication facilities etc.

(D) Write short note on Measures to reduce BOP deficits

Key points – Introduction in brief about problem of BOP deficits – measures with reference to monetary, fiscal, exchange rate changes, international borrowing, capital inflows etc.

(E) Write short note on Gender Budgeting

Key points – meaning of gender budgeting – concept of gender budgeting – objectives, significance of gender budgeting – scope of gender budgeting
