```
predicate IsSorted( a: seg<int> )
  forall p,q \mid 0 \le p \le q \le |a| :: a[p] \le a[q]
lemma Singleton( m: multiset<int>, s: seq<int>, x: int )
  requires x in m;
  ensures |m-multiset\{x\}| == 0;
  ensures s == [x];
  ensures m == multiset{x};
  ensures m == multiset(s);
  ensures IsSorted(s);
method RemoveOne( a: multiset<int> ) returns( b: multiset<int>, x: int )
```

```
b := a-multiset{x};
lemma LomutoLemma ( a: multiset<int>
   requires a == multiset(a');
   requires b == multiset(b');
   requires IsSorted(a');
   requires IsSorted(b');
   ensures forall p \mid 0 \le p \le |a'| :: a'[p] in a;
   ensures forall p \mid 0 \le p \le |b'| :: b'[p] in b;
   ensures forall z | z in b' :: z in b && z>=x;
   ensures forall z | z in b' :: z in b && z>=x;
   ensures IsSorted(c);
   ensures multiset(c) == a+multiset(x)+b;
   assert forall p,q \mid 0 \le p \le q \le |c| :: q \le |a'| ==> c[p] \le c[q];
   assert forall p,q | 0 \le p \le q \le |c| :: q = |a'| = > c[q] = = x &  p \le |a'| &  
c[p] == a'[p] \&\& c[p] in a \&\& c[p] <= c[q];
   assert forall p,q | 0 \le p \le q \le |c| :: p \le |a'| \& q \ge |a'| ==> c[p] in a &&
c[q] in b && c[p] <= c[q];
   assert forall p,q | 0 \le p \le q \le |c| :: p == |a'| \&\& q > |a'| == > c[p] == x \&\& c[q]
in b && c[p] <= c[q];
   assert forall p,q | 0 \le p \le q \le |c| :: p > |a'| \&\& q > |a'| ==> c[p] \le c[q];
```

```
method Test( m: multiset<int> )
  var s := Sort(m);
  assert IsSorted(s);
  assert m == multiset(s);
       var a,p,b := Partition(m);
       assert m == a+multiset{p}+b;
       assert forall z | z in a :: z<=p;
       assert forall z | z in b :: z>=p;
method Main()
   var x := Sort(multiset\{0, 9, 1, 8, 2, 7, 3, 6, 4, 5\}
                          ,0,9,1,8,2,7,3,6,4,5
                );
  print x;
method Partition( a: multiset<int> ) returns ( b: multiset<int>, p: int,
c: multiset<int> )
   requires |a| >= 1;
```

```
ensures a == b+multiset{p}+c;
  ensures |b|==|b|<|a|;
   ensures |c|<|a|;
  var rest := a;
  p : | p in rest;
  rest := rest - multiset{p};
  b := multiset{};
  c := multiset{};
  while rest != multiset{}
      decreases |rest|;
      invariant a == rest+b+multiset{p}+c;
      invariant forall z | z in b :: z<=p;</pre>
      invariant forall z | z in c :: z>=p;
      var z :| z in rest;
           b := b+multiset{z};
          c := c+multiset{z};
      rest := rest - multiset{z};
method Sort( m: multiset<int> ) returns ( r: seq<int> )
  decreases m;
  ensures m == multiset(r);
  ensures IsSorted(r);
```

```
// Hjálparsetningin LomutoLemma
// verður væntanlega gagnleg.
// Hugsanlega viljið þið einnig
// nota hjálparsetninguna Singleton.
if |m| == 0
{
    return [];
}
var b,p,c := Partition(m);
var b' := Sort(b);
var c' := Sort(c);
r := b'+[p]+c';
LomutoLemma(b,b',p,c,c',r);
```