# Regression Model

W241: Fox, George, McCleary

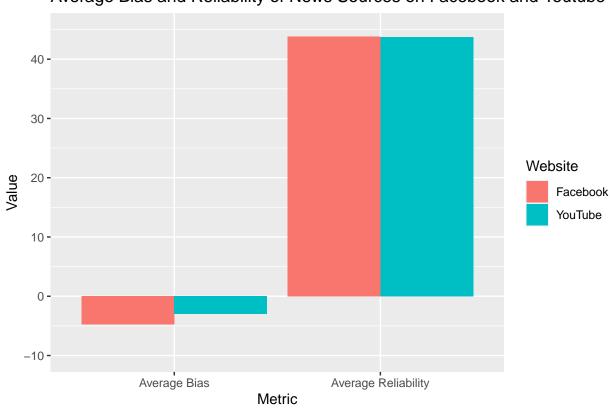
7/27/2022

# Load and Merge Data

# Clean data

## Plot Data

Average Bias and Reliability of News Sources on Facebook and Youtube



#### **Create Covariates**

#### Run Bias Model

```
##
## t test of coefficients:
##
##
                                         Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                                    0.492539 -7.9737 1.488e-13 ***
                                        -3.927351
## is male
                                         0.327656
                                                    0.295453 1.1090
                                                                      0.268856
## is_female
                                         0.156882
                                                    0.308275
                                                              0.5089
                                                                      0.611420
## is old
                                        -0.199845
                                                    0.242506 -0.8241
                                                                      0.410943
## is_facebook
                                                    0.236082 -7.2148 1.308e-11 ***
                                        -1.703284
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-06-19
                                         0.221024
                                                    0.511881
                                                              0.4318
                                                                       0.666393
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-06-26
                                                    0.495511
                                                              2.3107
                                         1.144953
                                                                       0.021943 *
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-03
                                                              1.3436
                                         0.609797
                                                    0.453855
                                                                       0.180708
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-10
                                         1.054746
                                                    0.490833
                                                              2.1489
                                                                       0.032929 *
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-17
                                         1.481407
                                                    0.494174
                                                              2.9977
                                                                       0.003089 **
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-24
                                         1.369585
                                                    0.537598
                                                              2.5476
                                                                      0.011651 *
## as.factor(Researcher)Carlie McCleary
                                        0.133717
                                                    0.313834 0.4261
                                                                       0.670542
## as.factor(Researcher)Hannah George
                                        -0.040516
                                                    0.262381 -0.1544
                                                                       0.877448
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

### Run Reliability Model

```
## t test of coefficients:
##
##
                                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                         44.312954
                                                     0.275190 161.0265
                                                                        < 2e-16 ***
## is male
                                         -0.355335
                                                     0.193433
                                                              -1.8370
                                                                        0.06780
## is_female
                                         -0.264884
                                                     0.191703
                                                               -1.3817
                                                                        0.16870
## is_old
                                          0.150001
                                                     0.152472
                                                                0.9838
                                                                        0.32649
## is facebook
                                                     0.155847
                                                               -2.5004
                                         -0.389680
                                                                        0.01327 *
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-06-19
                                          0.178592
                                                     0.251971
                                                                0.7088
                                                                        0.47934
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-06-26
                                                     0.325829
                                          0.336176
                                                                1.0318
                                                                        0.30352
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-03
                                          0.187874
                                                     0.245503
                                                                0.7653
                                                                         0.44508
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-10
                                                     0.273673
                                                                2.0725
                                                                        0.03959 *
                                          0.567195
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-17
                                          0.453186
                                                     0.278838
                                                                1.6253
                                                                        0.10579
## as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-24
                                                     0.309155
                                                                0.3782
                                                                        0.70573
                                          0.116915
## as.factor(Researcher)Carlie McCleary -0.510918
                                                     0.203391
                                                               -2.5120
                                                                        0.01285 *
## as.factor(Researcher)Hannah George
                                          0.078789
                                                     0.170965
                                                                0.4608
                                                                        0.64544
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
```

### Stargazer Outputs

% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.3 by Marek Hlavac, Social Policy Institute. E-mail: marek.hlavac at gmail.com % Date and time: Sat, Jul 30, 2022 - 10:56:25 AM

Table 1: Table 1: Average Bias and Reliability Regression Models

	Dependent variable: Value	
	(1)	(2)
is_male	0.328	$-0.355^{*}$
	(0.286)	(0.182)
$is\_female$	0.157	-0.265
	(0.288)	(0.183)
is_old	-0.200	0.150
	(0.233)	(0.148)
is_facebook	-1.703***	-0.390**
	(0.244)	(0.155)
as.factor('Due Date')2022-06-19	0.221	0.179
	(0.417)	(0.265)
as.factor('Due Date')2022-06-26	1.145***	0.336
	(0.433)	(0.275)
as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-03	0.610	0.188
	(0.417)	(0.265)
as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-10	1.055**	0.567**
	(0.439)	(0.279)
as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-17	1.481***	0.453*
	(0.421)	(0.268)
as.factor('Due Date')2022-07-24	1.370***	0.117
	(0.450)	(0.286)
as.factor(Researcher)Carlie McCleary	0.134	$-0.511^{***}$
	(0.289)	(0.184)
as.factor(Researcher)Hannah George	-0.041	0.079
	(0.281)	(0.179)
Constant	-3.927***	44.313***
	(0.412)	(0.262)
Observations	200	200
$\mathbb{R}^2$	0.299	0.135
Adjusted $R^2$	0.254	0.079
Residual Std. Error $(df = 187)$	1.641	1.043
F Statistic (df = $12$ ; $187$ )		2.427***

Note:

\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01