

let's  
EXPLORE  
THE  
WORLD



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# I Asia

country	capital
1. India	New Delhi
2. China	Beijing
3. Pakistan	Islamabad
4. Nepal	Kathmandu
5. Bangladesh	Dhaka
6. Sri Lanka	Colombo
7. Israel	Jerusalem
8. Iraq	Baghdad
9. Iran	Tehran
10. United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi

# *Asia is the largest continent in the world*

11. Saudi Arabia	Riyadh
12. Kuwait	Kuwait city
13. Afghanistan	Kabul
14. Bhutan	Thimpu
15. Maldives	Male
16. Japan	Tokyo
17. Thailand	Bangkok
18. Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur
19. Singapore	Singapore city
20. Indonesia	Djakarta (Jakarta)
21. Armenia	Yerevan

*China is the most populated and polluted country in the world.*

22. Azerbaijan	Baku
23. Georgia	Tbilisi
24. Turkey	Ankara
25. Jordan	Amman
26. Lebanon	Beirut
27. Syria	Damascus
28. Bahrain	Manama
29. Oman	Muscat
30. Qatar	Doha
31. Yemen	Sana'a
32. Kazakhstan	Astana

*60% of the world population lives in Asia*

33. Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek
34. Tajakistan	Dushanbe
35. Turkmenistan	Ashgabat
36. Uzbekistan	Tashkent
37. Mongolia	Ulan Bator
38. North Korea	Pyongyang
39. South Korea	Seoul
40. Myanmar	Naypyidaw
41. Cambodia	Phnon Penh
42. Laos	Vientiane
43. Philippines	Manila
44. Vietnam	Hanoi

*Burj Khalifa (tallest building in the world) is located in U.A.E.*

45. Brunei                          Bandar Seri Begawan

46. Russia                          Moscow

47. Christmas Island      Flying Fish Cove

48. Cyprus                          Nicosia

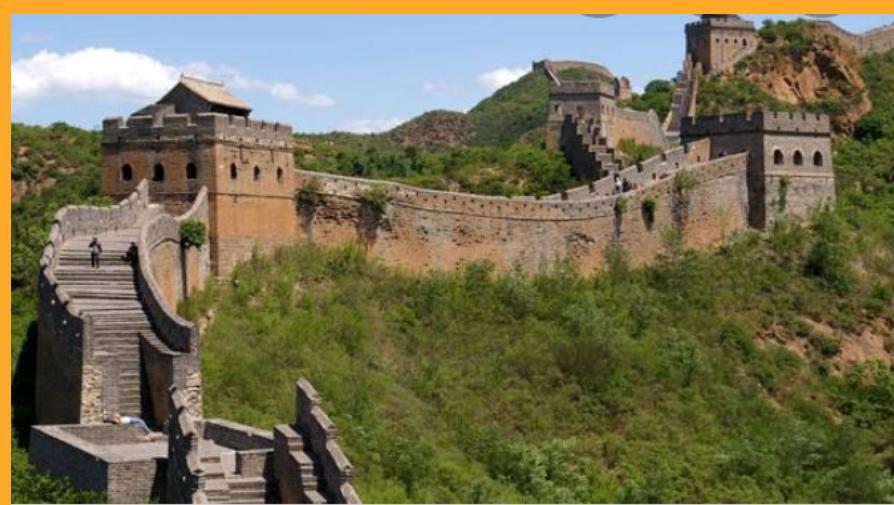
49. Timor - Leste                Dili

50. Taiwan                          Taipei



## **WONDERS OF THE WORLD**

1. Taj Mahal is located in India.
2. Great wall of China is located in China.
3. Petra is located in Jordan.



## 2. Europe

1. Albania	Tirana
2. Andorra	Andorra La Vella
3. Austria	Vienna
4. Belarus	Minsk
5. Belgium	Brussels
6. Bosnia and Herzegovina	Sarajevo
7. Bulgaria	Sofia
8. Croatia	Zagreb
9. Cyprus	Nicosia
10. Czech republic	Prague
11. Denmark	Copenhagen

*United kingdom is made up of England  
Wales and Northern Ireland*

12. Estonia	Tallinn
13. Finland	Helsinki
14. Germany	Berlin
15. Greece	Athens
16. Hungary	Budapest
17. Iceland	Reykjavik
18. Ireland	Dublin
19. Italy	Rome
20. Kosovo	Pristina
21. Latvia	Riga
22. Liechtenstein	Vaduz

*Russia is the largest country in the world*

23. Luxembourg	Luxembourg
24. Republic of Macedonia	Skopje
25. Malta	Valetta
26. Moldova	Chisinau
27. Monaco	Monaco
28. Montenegro	Podgorica
29. Netherlands	Amsterdam
30. Norway	Oslo
31. Poland	Warsaw
32. Portugal	Lisbon
33. Russia	Moscow

*Vatican city is the smallest country in the world*

34. Romania	Bucharest
35. San Marino	San Marino
36. Serbia	Belgrade
37. Slovakia	Bratislava
38. Spain	Madrid
39. Sweden	Stockholm
40. Switzerland	Bern
41. Turkey	Ankara
42. Ukraine	Kiev
43. U.K. (United kingdom)	London
44. Vatican city	Vatican city

*The London bridge is located in London.*

45. Armenia Yerevan
46. Azerbaijan Baku
47. France Paris
48. Georgia Tbilisi
49. Kazakhstan Astana
50. Lithuania Vilnius
51. Slovenia Ljubljana



## **WONDERS OF THE WORLD**

**1. The Roman Colosseum is located in Rome.**



### **3. North America**

1. Antigua and Barbuda	Saint John's
2. Bahamas	Nassau
3. Barbados	Bridgetown
4. Belize	Belmopan
5. Canada	Ottawa
6. Costa Rica	San Jose
7. Cuba	Havana
8. Dominica	Roseau
9. Dominican republic	Santo Domingo
10. El Salvador	San Salvador
11. Grenada	Saint George's

*Canada is the second largest country in the world*

12. Guatemala	Guatemala city
13. Haiti	Port-au-Prince
14. Honduras	Tegucigalpa
15. Jamaica	Kingston
16. Mexico	Mexico city
17. Nicaragua	Managu
18. Panama	Panama city
19. Saint Kitts and Nevis	Basseterre
20. Saint Lucia	Castries
21. Saint Vincent	Kingstown

*White House is located in U.S.A.*

22. Tirinad and Tobago      Port of Spain

23. U.S.A.                        Washington DC



## **WONDERS OF THE WORLD**

1. Pyramid at Chichen Itza is located in Mexico.



## 4. South America

1. Argentina	Buenos Aires
2. Bolivia	Sucre
3. Brazil	Brasilia
4. Chile	Santiago
5. Colombia	Bogota
6. Ecuador	Quito
7. Falkland islands	Stanley
8. French Guiana	Cayenne
9. Guyana	Georgetown
10. Paraguay	Asuncion

*Brazil is the largest producer of sugar in the world*

- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| 11. Peru      | Lima       |
| 12. Suriname  | Paramaribo |
| 13. Uruguay   | Montevideo |
| 14. Venezuela | Caracas    |



## **WONDERS OF THE WORLD**

1. Christ the redeemer is located in Brazil.
2. Machu Picchu is located in Peru.



## **6. Africa**

1. Algeria	Algiers
2. Angola	Luanda
3. Benin	Porto - Novo
4. Botswana	Gaborone
5. Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou
6. Burundi	Gitega
7. Cabo Verde	Praia
8. Cameroon	Yaounde
9. Central African republic	Bangui
10. Chad	Ndjamena
11. Comoros	Moroni

*Democratic republic of Congo is also known as Zaire.*

12. Democratic republic

of Congo

Kinshasa

13. Republic of Congo

Brazzaville

14. Cote D Ivoire

Yamoussoukro

15. Djibouti

Djibouti city

16. Egypt

Cairo

17. Equatorial Guinea    Malabo (de hire )

Oyala ( seat of government )

18. Eritrea

Asmara

19. Eswatini    Mbabane ( administrative )

Lobamba ( legislative royal )

*Algeria is the largest country in Africa.*

20. Ethiopia	Addis Ababa
21. Gabon	Libreville
22. Gambia	Banjul
23. Ghana	Accra
24. Guinea	Conakry
25. Guinea-Bissau	Bissau
26. Kenya	Nairobi
27. Lesotho	Maseru
28. Liberia	Monrovia
29. Libya	Libya
30. Madagascar	Antananarivo

*Nigeria is the most populated country in Africa.*

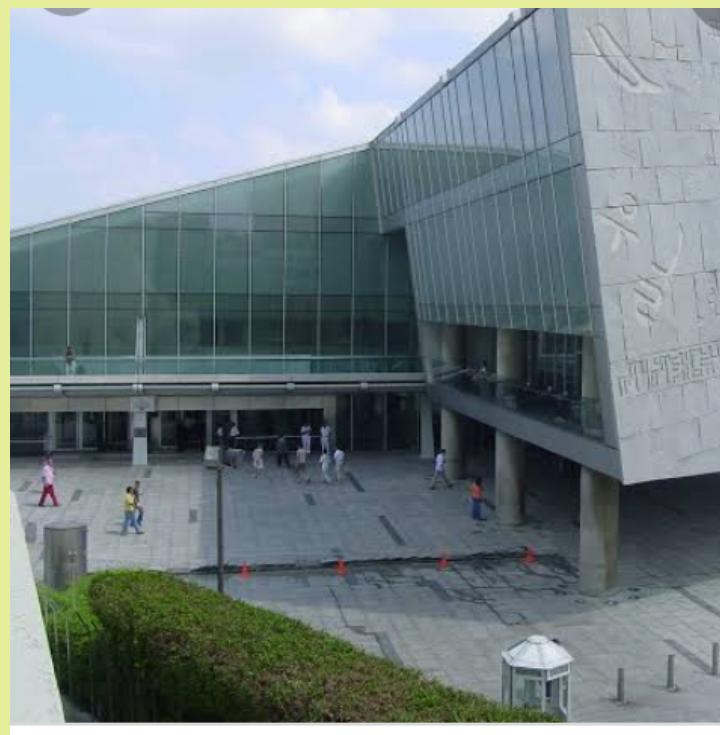
31. Malawi	Lilongwe
32. Mali	Bamako
33. Mauritania	Nouakchott
34. Mauritius	Port Louis
35. Morocco	Rabat
36. Mozambique	Maputo
37. Namibia	Windhoek
38. Niger	Niamey
39. Nigeria	Abuja
40. Rwanda	Kigali

*The longest river in the world "Nile" river is located in North-east Africa.*

41. Sao Tome and Principe	Sao Tome
42. Senegal	Dakar
43. Seychelles	Victoria
44. Sierra Leone	Freetown
45. Somalia	Mogadishu
46. South Africa	Pretoria
	Capetown
	Bloemfontein
47. South Sudan	Juba
48. Sudan	Khartoum

*Bibliotheca Alexandrina (library) is located in Egypt, Africa.*

49. Tanzania	Dodoma
50. Togo	Lome
51. Tunisia	Tunis
52. Uganda	Kampala
53. Zambia	Lusaka
54. Zimbabwe	Harare



## **5. Australia ( Oceania )**

1. American Samoa	Pago- Pago
2. Australia	Canberra
3. Cook islands	Avarua
4. Fiji	Suva
5. French Polynesia	Papeete
6. Guam	Hagatna
7. Howland islands	Honolulu
8. Marshall islands	Majuro
9. Micronesia	Palikir
10. Nauru	-----

## *Australia is the smallest continent*

11. New Caledonia	Noumea
12. New Zealand	Wellington
13. Niue	Alofi
14. Norfolk island	Kingston
15. Northern Mariana islands	Saipan
16. Palau	Melekok
17. Papua New Guinea	Port Moresby
18. Pitcairn islands	Adamstown
19. Samoa	Apia
20. Solomon islands	Honiara

*Sydney Opera House is located in Australia*

- |                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| 21. Tokelau           | Atafu     |
| 22. Tonga             | Nukualofa |
| 23. Tuvalu            | Funefuti  |
| 24. Vanuatu           | Port Vila |
| 25. Wallis and Futuna | Mata- Utu |



## 7. Top Ten.

River	length (km)
1. Nile	6650
2. Amazon	6400
3. Yangtze	6300
4. Mississippi- Missouri	6275
5. Yenisei- Angara- Selenge	5539
6. Yellow River	5664
7. OB	5410
8. Parana	4800
9. Congo	4700
10. Amur	4444

forest

1. Amazon forests
2. Taigo
3. Congo rain forest
4. Daintree
5. Ecuador cloud forest
6. Kinabalu national park
7. Monteverade Forest
8. Emas park
9. Valdivian Temperate Rain Forest
10. Sinharaja Forests

## Mountains

1. Mount Everest ( 8848m )
2. K2 ( 8611m )
3. Kangchenjunga ( 8586m )
4. Lhotse ( 8516m )
5. Makalu (8485m )
6. Cho Oyu ( 8188m )
7. Dhaulagiri ( 8167m )
8. Manaslu ( 8163m )
9. Nanga Parbat ( 8126 )
10. Annapurna 1 ( 8091m )

caves (longest)

1. Mammoth cave
2. Sistema Sac Actum
3. Jewel cave
4. Sistema Ox Bel Ha
5. Shuanghedong Cave network
6. Optymistychna Cave
7. Wind Cave
8. Clearwater cave System
9. Lechuguilla Cave
10. Fisher Ridge Cave System

waterfalls (highest)

1. Angel

2. Tugela

3. Utigard

4. Mongefossen

5. Mutarazi

6. Yosemite

7. Ostre Mardola Foss

8. Tyssestrengane

9. Cuquenan

10. Sutherland

islands (largest)

1. Greenland
2. New Guinea
3. Borneo
4. Madagascar
5. Baffin island, Canada
6. Sumatra, Indonesia
7. Great Britain
8. Honshu, Japan
9. Victoria island, Canada
10. Ellesmere island, Canada

deserts (biggest)

1. Sahara
2. Australian
3. Arabian
4. Gobi
5. Kalahari
6. Turkestan
7. Taklamakan
8. Namib
9. Sommoran
10. Thar

countries (largest)

1. Russia

2. Canada

3. United States

4. China

5. Brazil

6. Australia

7. India

8. Argentina

9. Kazakhstan

10. Algeria

cities (populous)

1. Tokyo
2. Delhi
3. Shanghai
4. Mumbai
5. Sao Paulo
6. Beijing
7. Mexico city
8. Osaka
9. Cairo
10. New York

countries (populated)

1. China
2. India
3. United States
4. Indonesia
5. Pakistan
6. Brazil
7. Nigeria
8. Bangladesh
9. Russia
10. Mexico

countries (richest)

1. United States
2. China
3. Japan
4. Germany
5. United kingdom
6. France
7. India
8. Italy
9. Brazil
10. Canada

## **8. Weather Extremes**

Sunniest place

*The eastern Sahara*

Windiest place

*Honolulu, Hawaii*

Coldest place

*Vostok, Antarctica*

Hottest place

*Death valley, U.S.A*

Driest place

*Arica- Antofagasta, Chile*

rainiest place

*Mawsynram, India*

## **9. Test your knowledge**

1. Which is the largest country in Africa ?

- (a) South Africa
- (b) Sudan
- (c) Algeria

2. Which country is called the land of rising sun ?

- (a) Japan
- (b) France
- (c) China

3. Which country is the biggest producer of sugar ?

- (a) Russia
- (b) Brazil
- (c) China

4. What is the full form of 'G.M.T' ?

- (a) Greenwich Main Time
- (b) Greenwich Mix Time
- (c) Greenwich Mean Time

5. Which is the largest water body in the world ?

- (a) Indian ocean
- (b) Southern ocean
- (c) Pacific ocean

6. Congo is a \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) River
- (b) Country
- (c) City

7. Mt Fuji is located in\_\_\_\_\_

- (a) Japan
- (b) China
- (c) France

8. What is the height of Mount Kea (both underwater and above water)

- (a) 8203 m
- (b) 10203 m
- (c) 10503 m

9. Where is Mount Kea located ?

(a) Howland

(b) Fiji

(c) Hawaii

10. Which country is the largest producer of Wheat and Rice ?

(a) U.S.A

(b) China

(c) Russia

11. Which is the largest country in the world ?

(a) Russia

(b) China

(c) America

12. There are \_\_\_\_\_ countries in the world.

(a) 155

(b) 195

(c) 185

13. Countries which are members of U.N ?

- (a) 195
- (b) 183
- (c) 193

14. Which two countries are not the members of U.N. ?

- (a) Christmas island and Nauru
- (b) Tuvalu and Vanuatu
- (c) Vatican city and Palestine

15. How many cities are there in the world ?

- (a) 4416
- (b) 4516
- (c) 4616

# Answers

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. A
7. A
8. B
9. C
10. B
11. A
12. B
13. C
14. C
15. A

## **10. Fact Corner**

1. The first river in terms of capacity of freshwater is Amazon.
2. Edmund Hillary of New Zealand was the first to climb Mount Everest.
3. A cave in Vietnam is so big that it has its own river, jungle and climate.
4. The smallest republic is Nauru.....  
It has no capital !!!!!
5. The highest 'per square population' is of India

This book contains all the countries and their capitals, Top Tens, Weather Extremes, Quiz and Fact corner.

