

Task - Create Multiple Consumers App

- producer one app (pub-sub time);

21-08-19

1. Spring Boot + Apache Kafka :-

\* Apache Kafka supports AMQP [Advanced Message Queue Protocol] for large data transfer for MR Applications over network.

\* It supports data reading / writing

→ Databases

→ Flat File Systems

→ Applications (Data Streams)

\* - kafka supports integration with any type of application [language independent + plugin required; default Java]

\* Kafka supports basic concept of MQ

1. Data Streaming
2. Web Activity
3. Log Aggregation
4. Command Oriented Components

\*\* Kafka follows below concept even

a. Kafka Manage Broker :- Kafka uses Manage Broker also called as Broker Server which supports MQ Operations.

b. Load Balancing :- Kafka supports Load Balancing to avoid more traffic, i.e. called as Kafka Cluster.

→ In general cluster is group of Broker Server [1 to n]

c. Topics :- Kafka supports only Topics (Pub/Sub) Model

d. Bootstrap Server :- Kafka ~~is~~ cluster auto-scaling is done by Bootstrap Server (At Zookeeper).

→ It behaves as RPO server

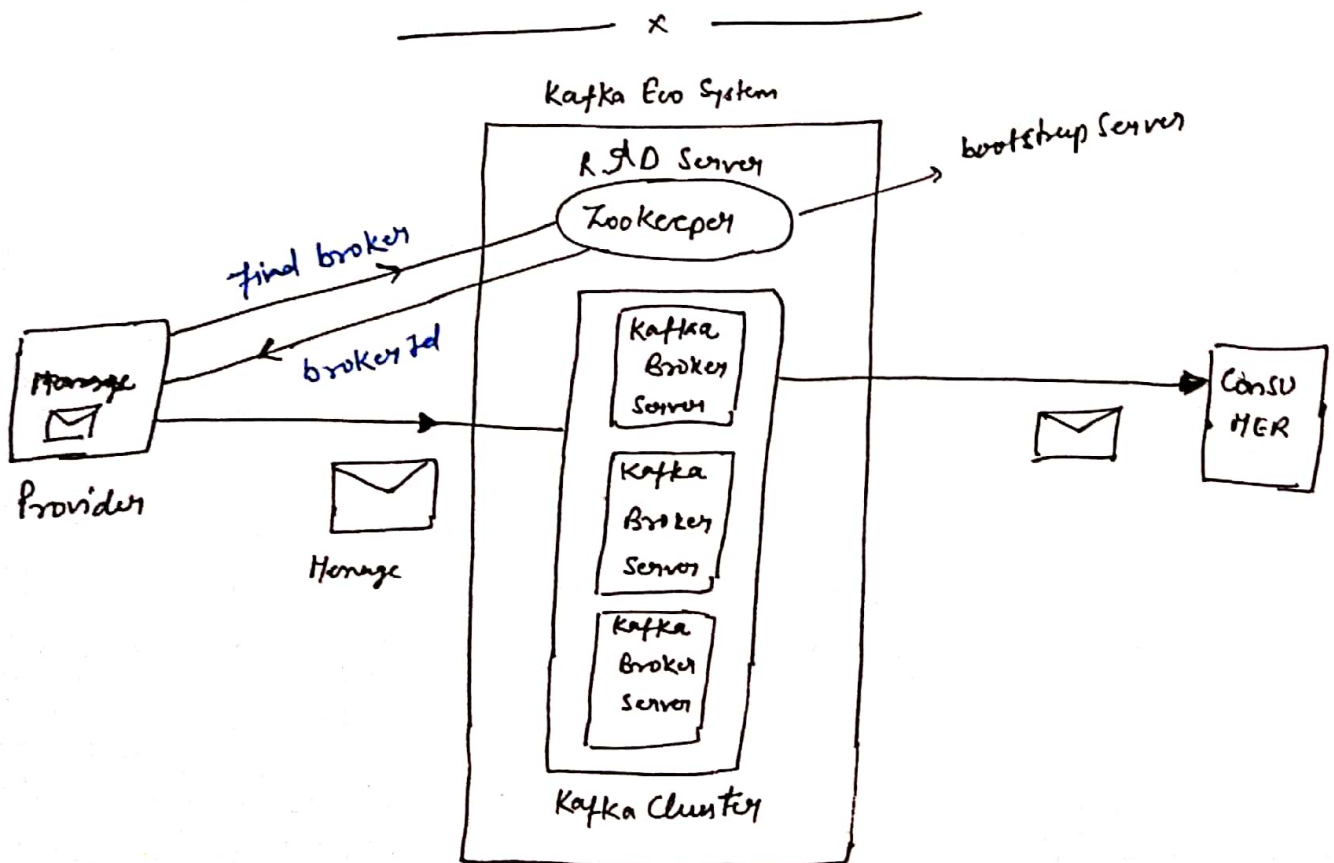
e. Data is sent to Topic in  $\langle K, V \rangle$  format  
K = Topic Name [Destination] , V = Data.

f. Kafka Eco System = Kafka cluster + Bootstrap server

g. Data Partitions :- Data partitions concept is used by Kafka to send large data.

h. Data Persist :- Message replica supports Data Persist Engine, to avoid data loss is case of "No consumer Available", network down, No broker response / restart - - etc".

### Kafka Eco System





\* Work Flow:- Producer Application communicates with bootstrap server, to get Instance Id of broker server.

→ Producer use Kafka Template  $\text{KafkaTemplate} \langle K, V \rangle$  to send data to one broker server.

→ Broker gets data into Topic (Partitions) and stores Message Instances

→ Based on Group Id and Topic Name broker sends message to consumer App.

\* → Producer communicates with bootstrap server i.e. Zookeeper to find broker. Based on load balancing it returns one broker id.

→ Then Producer send message to this broker with the help of  $\text{KafkaTemplate} \langle K, V \rangle$  . ,  $K = \text{topic Name}$  ,  $V = \text{Message}$

→ First it goes to topic where the message gets partitioned into multiple partitions and send to broker server. called Serialization

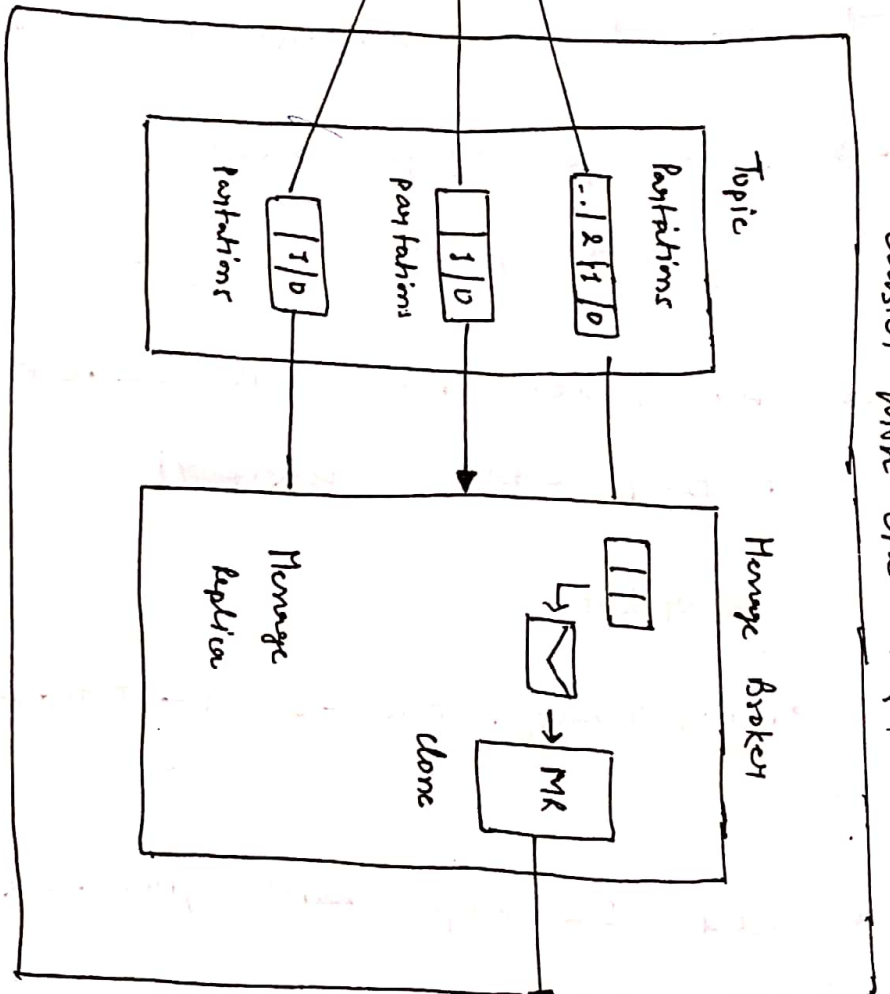
→ Where it converted back into message and goes to Message Replica , where it gets stored depending on no. of consumers the message gets cloned.

→ After this the message again converted to partitions and send to consumers having same topic Name but every consumer must have unique id . This process is called data Deserialization.

Data  
Serialization

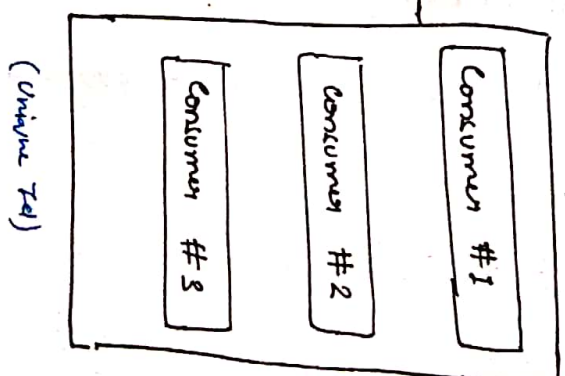
cluster with one broker

Producer  
(K,V)  
K = Topic Name  
[destination]  
V = Data  
[Message & size]



Data  
Deserialization

Group Id



## -:- Kafka Setup :-

Apache Kafka software comes with unix based software called as Scala 2.x

- GoTo → [http:// kafka.apache.org/downloads](http://kafka.apache.org/downloads)
- choose one mirror → Extract one → .tar → extract again → folder
- Open folder and create — .bat file for Bootstrap Server (Zookeeper)
- server.bat
  - |bin| windows | zookeeper - server - start.bat    • |config| zookeeper.properties
- Create One more batch files .bat for kafka manage brokers group, known as Kafka cluster
- cluster.bat
  - |bin| windows | kafka - server - start.bat    • |config| server.properties



→ First start server.bat then cluster.bat

## Kafka Application Steps :-

1. Choose spring apache kafka dependency while creating project (which gives integration of Spring with Kafka)

<dependency>

<groupId> org.springframework.kafka </groupId>

<artifactId> spring-kafka </artifactId>

</dependency>

2. provide producer and consumer details with bootstrap server in application.properties

application.properties :-

server.port = 9999

kafka.topic.name = my-topic

spring.kafka.producer.bootstrap-servers = localhost:9092

spring.kafka.producer.key-serializ<sup>er</sup> = org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer

spring.kafka.consumer.value-serializer = org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer

for consumer -

spring.kafka.consumer.bootstrap.servers = localhost:9092

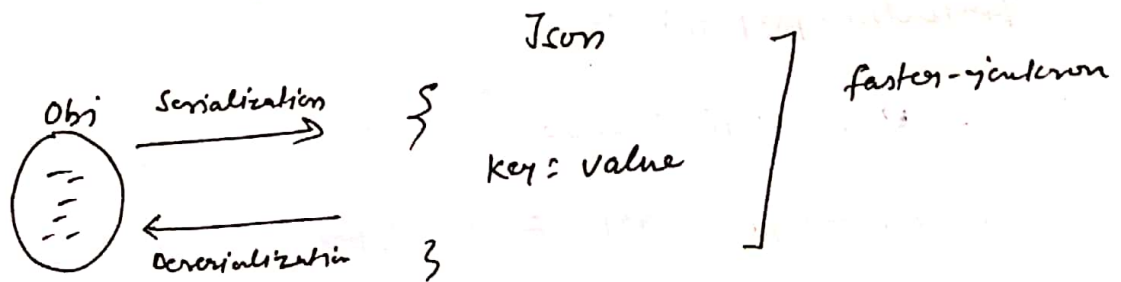
spring.kafka.consumer.group-id = group-id

spring.kafka.consumer.key-deserializer = org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer

spring.kafka.consumer.value-deserializer = org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer

3. Use `KafkaTemplate<K,V>` at producer application to send message (V) to given Topic(K)

→ Use `@KafkaListener (topics = "...", groupId = "...")` at consumer side to read message (V) using Topic(K) with `groupId(G)`





### coding Order →

1. application.properties
2. ManageStorage.java
3. ConsumerService.java
4. ProducerService.java
5. KafkaRestController.java

### Execution -

Start Zookeeper server

Start Kafka server (cluster)

Run application starter class

In browser -

http://localhost:9988/kafka/send?message=Hello

http://localhost:9988/kafka/all