4.2.1.3 Byzer-SQL 和大模型的整合

安装插件

启动大模型

连接大模型

Byzer-SQL 函数中的 prompt 管理

Byzer-SQL 和大模型集成的意义

其实你肯定觉得上面的语法枯燥而乏味。实际上我们可以通过和大模型的整合,让编写 Byzer-SQL 变得更加。在这篇中,我们重点介绍下如何在 Byzer-SQL 中连接大模型,使用大模型。

安装插件

假设我们前面的安装目录是叫 BYZER_HOME, 进入 \$BYZER_HOME/plugin 目录,然后打开网 `https://download.byzer.org/byzer-extensions/nightly-build` 找到最新byzer-llm插件,当前写书时 的最新版本是: byzer-llm-3.3_2.12-0.1.9.jar,下载下来,然后拷贝到 plugin 目录。或者也可以用如下命令直接完成:

wget https://download.byzer.org/byzer-extensions/nightly-build/byzer-llm3.3_2.12-0.1.9.jar

按相同的方式下载: https://download.byzer.org/byzer-extensions/nightly-build/byzer-yaml-visualization-3.3_2.12-0.1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar 这个插件主要是支持可视化的。此外我们还提供诸如各种对象存储的访问插件,可以访问市面上主流的云对象存储,更多可以查看官方文档。你也可以查看我们的插件项目: https://github.com/byzer-org/byzer-extension。

最后,修改 conf/byzer.properties.override文件,找到这么一行配置:

streaming.plugin.clzznames=tech.mlsql.plugins.ds.MLSQLExcelApp,tech.mlsql.p lugins.assert.app.MLSQLAssert,tech.mlsql.plugins.shell.app.MLSQLShell,tech. mlsql.plugins.mllib.app.MLSQLMllib

添加一个 tech.mlsql.plugins.llm.LLMApp 和 tech.mlsql.plugins.visualization.B yzerVisualizationApp ,修改后的样子:

streaming.plugin.clzznames=tech.mlsql.plugins.llm.LLMApp,tech.mlsql.plugins
.visualization.ByzerVisualizationApp,tech.mlsql.plugins.ds.MLSQLExcelApp,te
ch.mlsql.plugins.assert.app.MLSQLAssert,tech.mlsql.plugins.shell.app.MLSQLS
hell,tech.mlsql.plugins.mllib.app.MLSQLMllib

现在需要重启下引擎(在 BYZER_HOME 根目录下), 执行如下指令接口重启:

1 ./bin/byzer.sh restart

如果你是 MacOS, 并且在后续使用过程中遇到如下问题:

```
1
     24/08/01 12:12:09 INFO DriverLogServer: [owner] [hello] [groupId] [99a2f
     245-4b91-4510-b7f5-c260f1f2f3e1] MMMMMM objc[1440]: +[ NSTimeZone in
     itialize] may have been in progress in another thread when fork() was cal
     led.
    24/08/01 12:12:09 INFO DriverLogServer: [owner] [hello] [groupId] [99a2f
 2
     245-4b91-4510-b7f5-c260f1f2f3e1] MMMMMM objc[1440]: +[ NSTimeZone in
     itialize] may have been in progress in another thread when fork() was cal
     led. We cannot safely call it or ignore it in the fork() child process. C
     rashing instead. Set a breakpoint on objc_initializeAfterForkError to deb
 3
    24/08/01 12:12:09 ERROR Executor: Exception in task 0.0 in stage 40.0 (T
     ID 412)
 4
     org.apache.spark.SparkException: Failed to execute user defined function
     (Ray$$Lambda$3367/1609353118: (array<string>) => array<string>)
 5
         at org.apache.spark.sql.errors.QueryExecutionErrors$.failedExecuteUse
     rDefinedFunctionError(QueryExecutionErrors.scala:177) ~[spark-catalyst_2.
     12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
 6
         at org.apache.spark.sql.errors.QueryExecutionErrors.failedExecuteUser
     DefinedFunctionError(QueryExecutionErrors.scala) ~[spark-catalyst_2.12-3.
     3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$Generated
 7
     IteratorForCodegenStage1.project_doConsume_0$(Unknown Source) ~[?:?]
 8
         at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$Generated
     IteratorForCodegenStage1.processNext(Unknown Source) ~[?:?]
 9
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.BufferedRowIterator.hasNext(Buffere
     dRowIterator.java:43) ~[spark-sql_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
10
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.WholeStageCodegenExec$$anon$1.hasNe
     xt(WholeStageCodegenExec.scala:760) ~[spark-sql_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
11
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
12
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
13
         at org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset$$anon$1.hasNext(Dataset.scala:3589) ~
     [spark-sql_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
14
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
         at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$Generated
15
     IteratorForCodegenStage2.processNext(Unknown Source) ~[?:?]
16
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.BufferedRowIterator.hasNext(Buffere
     dRowIterator.java:43) ~[spark-sql_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
17
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.WholeStageCodegenExec$$anon$1.hasNe
     xt(WholeStageCodegenExec.scala:760) ~[spark-sql_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
18
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.SparkPlan.$anonfun$getByteArrayRdd
     $1(SparkPlan.scala:364) ~[spark-sql_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
19
         at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.$anonfun$mapPartitionsInternal$2(RDD.scal
     a:890) ~[spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
20
```

```
at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.$anonfun$mapPartitionsInternal$2$adapted(
21
     RDD.scala:890) ~[spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.rdd.MapPartitionsRDD.compute(MapPartitionsRDD.sca
22
     la:52) ~[spark-core 2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.computeOrReadCheckpoint(RDD.scala:365) ~[
23
     spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.iterator(RDD.scala:329) ~[spark-core_2.12
24
     -3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.scheduler.ResultTask.runTask(ResultTask.scala:90)
25
      ~[spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.scheduler.Task.run(Task.scala:136) ~[spark-core_2
26
     .12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.executor.Executor$TaskRunner.$anonfun$run$3(Execu
27
     tor.scala:548) ~[spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.util.Utils$.tryWithSafeFinally(Utils.scala:1504)
28
     ~[spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at org.apache.spark.executor.Executor$TaskRunner.run(Executor.scala:5
29
     51) ~[spark-core_2.12-3.3.0.jar:3.3.0]
         at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecut
30
     or.java:1149) ~[?:1.8.0_151]
         at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecu
31
     tor.java:624) ~[?:1.8.0_151]
32
         at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748) ~[?:1.8.0_151]
     Caused by: org.apache.spark.SparkException: Python worker exited unexpect
33
     edly (crashed)
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator$$an
     onfun$1.applyOrElse(PythonRunner.scala:364) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9
34
     • jar:?]
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator$$an
     onfun$1.applyOrElse(PythonRunner.scala:353) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9
35
     • jar:?]
         at scala.runtime.AbstractPartialFunction.apply(AbstractPartialFunctio
36
     n.scala:38) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
37
    wPythonRunner.scala:164) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
38
     wPythonRunner.scala:102) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator.has
39
    Next(PythonRunner.scala:293) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.InterruptibleIterator.hasNext(Pytho
40
     nRunner.scala:415) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.hasNext(Iterator.scala:491) ~[s
41
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460) ~[s
42
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
         at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:943) ~[scala-libr
43
     ary-2.12.15.jar:?]
```

```
44
         at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach$(Iterator.scala:943) ~[scala-lib
     rary-2.12.15.jar:?]
45
         at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:1431) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
46
         at scala.collection.generic.Growable.$plus$plus$eq(Growable.scala:62)
      ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
47
         at scala.collection.generic.Growable.$plus$plus$eq$(Growable.scala:53
     ) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
48
         at scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer.$plus$plus$eq(ListBuffer.scala
     :184) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
49
         at scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer.$plus$plus$eq(ListBuffer.scala
     :47) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
50
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.to(TraversableOnce.scala:366) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
51
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.to$(TraversableOnce.scala:364) ~[
     scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
52
         at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.to(Iterator.scala:1431) ~[scala-
     library-2.12.15.jar:?]
53
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.toList(TraversableOnce.scala:350)
      ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
54
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.toList$(TraversableOnce.scala:350
     ) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
55
         at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.toList(Iterator.scala:1431) ~[sc
     ala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
56
         at tech.mlsql.ets.Ray$.executePythonCode(Ray.scala:430) ~[byzer-lang-
     3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
57
         at tech.mlsql.ets.Ray.$anonfun$predict$7(Ray.scala:372) ~[byzer-lang-
58
     3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
59
         ... 25 more
     Caused by: java.io.EOFException
60
         at java.io.DataInputStream.readInt(DataInputStream.java:392) ~[?:1.8.
     0 151]
61
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
    wPythonRunner.scala:133) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
62
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
    wPythonRunner.scala:102) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
63
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator.has
    Next(PythonRunner.scala:293) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
64
         at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.InterruptibleIterator.hasNext(Pytho
     nRunner.scala:415) ~[byzer-lang-3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
65
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.hasNext(Iterator.scala:491) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
66
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
67
         at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:943) ~[scala-libr
     ary-2.12.15.jar:?]
68
         at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach$(Iterator.scala:943) ~[scala-lib
     rary-2.12.15.jar:?]
```

```
69
         at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:1431) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
70
         at scala.collection.generic.Growable.$plus$plus$eq(Growable.scala:62)
      ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
71
         at scala.collection.generic.Growable.$plus$plus$eq$(Growable.scala:53
     ) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
72
         at scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer.$plus$plus$eq(ListBuffer.scala
     :184) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
73
         at scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer.$plus$plus$eq(ListBuffer.scala
     :47) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
74
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.to(TraversableOnce.scala:366) ~[s
     cala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
75
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.to$(TraversableOnce.scala:364) ~[
     scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
76
         at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.to(Iterator.scala:1431) ~[scala-
     library-2.12.15.jar:?]
77
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.toList(TraversableOnce.scala:350)
      ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
78
         at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.toList$(TraversableOnce.scala:350
     ) ~[scala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
79
         at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.toList(Iterator.scala:1431) ~[sc
     ala-library-2.12.15.jar:?]
80
         at tech.mlsql.ets.Ray$.executePythonCode(Ray.scala:430) ~[byzer-lang-
     3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
81
         at tech.mlsql.ets.Ray.$anonfun$predict$7(Ray.scala:372) ~[byzer-lang-
82
     3.3.0-2.12-2.3.9.jar:?]
         ... 25 more
     24/08/01 12:12:09 WARN TaskSetManager: Lost task 0.0 in stage 40.0 (TID
     412) (192.168.49.88 executor driver): org.apache.spark.SparkException: Fa
83
     iled to execute user defined function (Ray$$Lambda$3367/1609353118: (arra
     y<string>) => array<string>)
84
         at org.apache.spark.sql.errors.QueryExecutionErrors$.failedExecuteUse
     rDefinedFunctionError(QueryExecutionErrors.scala:177)
85
         at org.apache.spark.sql.errors.QueryExecutionErrors.failedExecuteUser
     DefinedFunctionError(QueryExecutionErrors.scala)
86
         at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$Generated
     IteratorForCodegenStage1.project_doConsume_0$(Unknown Source)
87
         at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$Generated
     IteratorForCodegenStage1.processNext(Unknown Source)
88
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.BufferedRowIterator.hasNext(Buffere
     dRowIterator.java:43)
89
         at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.WholeStageCodegenExec$$anon$1.hasNe
90
     xt(WholeStageCodegenExec.scala:760)
91
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460)
92
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460)
93
         at org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset$$anon$1.hasNext(Dataset.scala:3589)
         at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460)
94
```

```
at org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.expressions.GeneratedClass$Generated
95
      IteratorForCodegenStage2.processNext(Unknown Source)
          at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.BufferedRowIterator.hasNext(Buffere
 96
      dRowIterator.java:43)
          at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.WholeStageCodegenExec$$anon$1.hasNe
 97
      xt(WholeStageCodegenExec.scala:760)
          at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.SparkPlan.$anonfun$getByteArrayRdd
 98
      $1(SparkPlan.scala:364)
          at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.$anonfun$mapPartitionsInternal$2(RDD.scal
 99
      a:890)
          at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.$anonfun$mapPartitionsInternal$2$adapted(
100
      RDD.scala:890)
101
          at org.apache.spark.rdd.MapPartitionsRDD.compute(MapPartitionsRDD.sca
102
      la:52)
103
          at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.computeOrReadCheckpoint(RDD.scala:365)
104
          at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD.iterator(RDD.scala:329)
          at org.apache.spark.scheduler.ResultTask.runTask(ResultTask.scala:90)
105
          at org.apache.spark.scheduler.Task.run(Task.scala:136)
106
          at org.apache.spark.executor.Executor$TaskRunner.$anonfun$run$3(Execu
      tor.scala:548)
107
          at org.apache.spark.util.Utils$.tryWithSafeFinally(Utils.scala:1504)
          at org.apache.spark.executor.Executor$TaskRunner.run(Executor.scala:5
108
      51)
          at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecut
109
      or.java:1149)
110
          at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecu
      tor.java:624)
111
          at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)
      Caused by: org.apache.spark.SparkException: Python worker exited unexpect
112
      edly (crashed)
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator$$an
113
      onfun$1.applyOrElse(PythonRunner.scala:364)
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator$$an
114
      onfun$1.applyOrElse(PythonRunner.scala:353)
          at scala.runtime.AbstractPartialFunction.apply(AbstractPartialFunctio
115
      n.scala:38)
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
116
     wPythonRunner.scala:164)
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
117
     wPythonRunner.scala:102)
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.BasePythonRunner$ReaderIterator.has
118
     Next(PythonRunner.scala:293)
119
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.InterruptibleIterator.hasNext(Pytho
120
      nRunner.scala:415)
121
          at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$11.hasNext(Iterator.scala:491)
122
          at scala.collection.Iterator$$anon$10.hasNext(Iterator.scala:460)
123
          at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:943)
124
          at scala.collection.Iterator.foreach$(Iterator.scala:943)
```

```
at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.foreach(Iterator.scala:1431)
125
          at scala.collection.generic.Growable.$plus$plus$eq(Growable.scala:62)
          at scala.collection.generic.Growable.$plus$plus$eg$(Growable.scala:53
126
      )
          at scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer.$plus$plus$eq(ListBuffer.scala
127
      :184)
128
          at scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer.$plus$plus$eq(ListBuffer.scala
129
      :47)
130
          at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.to(TraversableOnce.scala:366)
131
          at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.to$(TraversableOnce.scala:364)
          at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.to(Iterator.scala:1431)
132
          at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.toList(TraversableOnce.scala:350)
133
          at scala.collection.TraversableOnce.toList$(TraversableOnce.scala:350
134
135
          at scala.collection.AbstractIterator.toList(Iterator.scala:1431)
136
          at tech.mlsql.ets.Ray$.executePythonCode(Ray.scala:430)
137
          at tech.mlsql.ets.Ray.$anonfun$predict$7(Ray.scala:372)
138
          ... 25 more
      Caused by: java.io.EOFException
139
          at java.io.DataInputStream.readInt(DataInputStream.java:392)
140
          at tech.mlsql.arrow.python.runner.ArrowPythonRunner$$anon$2.read(Arro
141
     wPythonRunner.scala:133)
          ... 45 more
142
      24/08/01 12:12:09 ERROR TaskSetManager: Task 0 in stage 40.0 failed 1 ti
      mes; aborting job
```

可以添加一个环境变量来启动即可解决问题:

```
0BJC_DISABLE_INITIALIZE_FORK_SAFETY=YES ./bin/byzer.sh restart
```

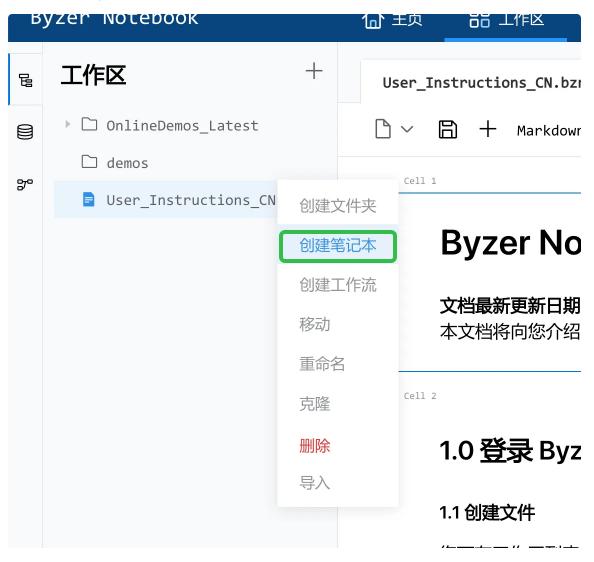
启动大模型

这里我们在命令行里启动一个大模型,假设部署的是一个 SaaS 模型, deepseek-chat:

```
byzerllm deploy --pretrained_model_type saas/openai \
--cpus_per_worker 0.001 \
--gpus_per_worker 0 \
--worker_concurrency 10 \
--num_workers 1 \
--infer_params saas.base_url="https://api.deepseek.com/v1" saas.api_key=${M ODEL_DEEPSEEK_TOKEN} saas.model=deepseek-chat \
--model deepseek_chat
```

连接大模型

在 Byzer-SQL 控制台, 右键点击 创建笔记本 来新建一个 Notebook:



然后弹出一个框,输入名字,点击"创建"即可。



在新创建的笔记本里,输入下面代码:

```
!byzerllm setup single;

run command as LLM.`` where

action="infer"

and reconnect="true"

and pretrainedModelType="saas/openai"

and udfName="deepseek_chat";
```

这段话表示,我们在运行 Byzer-SQL 一个叫 LLM 的模块,该模块有四个参数,分别是:

- 1. action 执行的操作类型,因为我们是推理,填写 "infer" 即可。
- 2. reconnect, 是否连接已有的模型实例,选择 "true"(在 Byzer-SQL中万物皆字符串)。
- 3. pretrainedModelType 连接的模型类型,这里是 "saas/openai"
- 4. udfName 连接的模型实例名,这里是前面启动的 deepseek_chat。 为什么叫 udfName, 是因为该实例名称在 Byzer-SQL 中直接可以当做函数来用,这个我们会在后面看到。

点击上面的红框部分的执行按钮,如果没有任何输出异常,一般就是正确注册上了。不过我们还是来验证下,在新的输入框填入如下信息:

```
1 --%chat
2 --%model=deepseek_chat
3 --%output=q1
4
5 你好
```

这里使用了Byzer 控制台独有的一种语法,

- 1. --%chat 表示这是一个对话框
- 2. --%model 配置我们需要对话的模型实例名。
- 3. --%output 配置我们的对话信息存储的表名,可以随意,方便后续我们支持多轮对话。

点击执行按钮后的输出:

实际上我们也可以进行多轮对话,你可以通过 output/input 来衔接两个对话,比如:



我在第二个对话里,可以看到大模型记住我的第一个对话。这里主要是通过 input/output 来衔接的。

除了上面这种使用方式以外,你当然也可以直接在 SQL 中使用,下面可以达到上面相同的结果:

```
1
    select
    deepseek_chat(llm_param(map(
2
                   "instruction", '我是威廉, 请记住我是谁。'
 3
    )))
4
 5
6
    as response as table1;
7
8
    select llm_result(response) as result from table1 as output;
9
10
```

下面是执行后的输出结果:

使用上涉及到几个知识点:

1. 参数需要通过两层包裹: Ilm_param(map(...)) 才能传递给模型方法。

2. 返回的结果字段实际上需要通过 Ilm_result 来进行文本抽取。

response 字段其实是一个比较复杂的数组,数组的每个元素是一个复杂的json字符串。你可以通过下面的命令查看:

```
1 select * from table1 as output;
```

下面是输出:



可以看到 Ilm_result 可以把大模型的实际回复抽取出来。

另外, Byzer-SQL 也可以实现多轮对话,比如我可以接着 table1 继续对话:

```
select
1
2
   deepseek_chat(llm_stack(response,llm_param(map(
                  "instruction", '请问我是谁?'
3
4
   )))))
5
6
   as response from table1
7
   as table2;
8
    select llm_result(response) as result from table2 as output;
9
```

执行后输出:

```
Cell 5
+
            select
            deepseek_chat(llm_stack(response,llm_param(map(
                        "instruction", '请问我是谁?'
            ))))
         6 as response from table1
           as table2;
            select llm_result(response) as result from table2 as output;
              Job Details
      Result
                          Log Message
      result
      你是威廉,我之前已经记住了你的名字。如果你有任何其他问题或需要进一步的帮助,请随时告诉我。
                                                   共 1 条 〈 1
                                                                       前往
```

可以看到,对话可以通过 Byzer-SQL 表之间进行传递。这里唯一需要注意的是,我们需要通过 Ilm_stack 将 table1 中的 response(或者你改名后的字段名称) 和 新的问题一起拼接起来,这样系统才能拿到完整的对话。

Ilm stack 函数会自动帮你把 table1 中的对话和新的对话做拼接。

Byzer-SQL 函数中的 prompt 管理

正如之前我们在 byzerllm 提到的, prompt 管理是一件复杂和有挑战的事情。对于复杂而超长的 prompt, Byzer-SQL 也提供了 llm_prompt 函数 来实现prompt 的模板化渲染。

来看一个例子:

```
select "Byzer-SQL 是一门SQL语言,可以和大模型友好的协作,更高效的完成数据分析任务。"
1
     as
2
    context as rag_table;
3
4
    select
    deepseek_chat(llm_param(map(
5
                  "instruction", llm_prompt('
6
7
    根据下面提供的信息, 回答用户的问题。
8
9
10
    信息上下文:
    × × ×
11
12
    {0}
    · · ·
13
14
15
    用户的问题: Byzer-SQL 是什么?
16
    ',array(context))
17
18
    )))
19
20
21
    as response from rag_table as q3;
22
    select llm_result(response) as result from q3 as output;
23
24
```

第一条 Byzer-SQL 语句,我们模拟了一张表,表里面有个 context 字段。接着第二条语句,我们写了一个 prompt 语句,然后里卖弄支持位置变量渲染, **{0}** 会被 llm_prompt 的第二个参数,也就是一个数组的第一个元数替代。我们相当于简单实现一个RAG。我们来看看执行结果:

```
select "Byzer-SQL 是一门SQL语言,可以和大模型友好的协作,更高效的完成数据分析任务。" as
    context as rag_table;
    select
    deepseek_chat(llm_param(map(
               "instruction", llm_prompt('
    根据下面提供的信息,回答用户的问题。
     信息上下文:
    {0}
    用户的问题: Byzer-SQL 是什么?
     ',array(context))
    as response from rag_table as q3;
    select llm_result(response) as result from q3 as output;
Result Job Details Log Message
result
Byzer-SQL 是一门SQL语言,它能够与大模型(可能是指大型数据模型或机器学习模型)友好协作,从而更高效地完成数据分析任务。这种语言的设计旨在优化与大型数据处理和分
析系统的交互,提高数据操作的效率和性能。
```

这里简单再介绍下 Ilm_prompt 函数,第一个参数是一个模板,模板里可以使用位置变量,类似 {0}, {1} 这样的特殊字符,然后Ilm_prompt 的第二个参数是一个数组,这个数组的值可以是字面量,也可以是来自其他表的数据,最后 Ilm_prompt 会渲染成一个纯文本给到 deepseek_chat 模型函数。

Byzer-SQL 和大模型集成的意义

你可能会好奇,在 Byzer-SQL 中这样集成大模型的意义在于哪?

- 1. 通过 --%chat 你可以不用离开控制台就可以和大模型聊天,比如让大模型帮你写 Byzer-SQL。
- 2. 通过 Byzer-SQL 可以对数据库或者其他数据源的数据,使用大模型做数据加工处理。大部分企业的数据都是纯文本,实际上很难被实际利用起来,我们可以通过 Byzer-SQL 工程化的对这些数据使用大模型处理,比如抽取QA问答对,实现数据的半合成化,然后再去微调大模型。
- 3. Byzer-SQL 实现了企业数据流动的闭环。可以将各种数据源的数据做聚合和清洗(ETL),然后在使用大模型做半合成加工,微调大模型,部署大模型,然后再用新的大模型处理数据。

在下面一个章节,我们会来一个实际的例子,如何使用 Byzer-SQL 加大模型对数据进行分析。