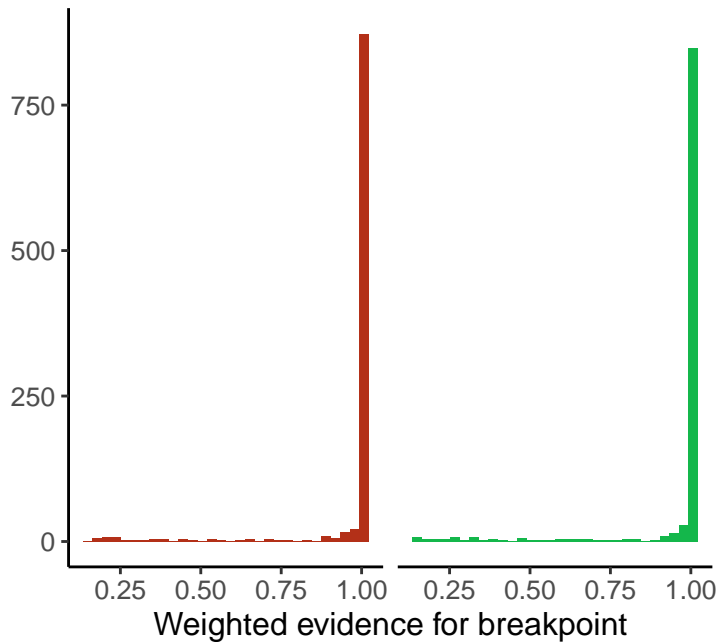


a

of simulations

with Allee effect without Allee effect

**b** $\text{Log}_{10}(1 + \frac{\mu_2}{\mu_1})$ 