

Modelling Approach so far

- Assumptions of Linear Regression
- Data
 - Understand data
 - Are there external sources
 - Quality of Data
 - Data Cleanup
 - Format
 - Scaling
 - Handling of quantitative & qualitative data
 - Correlations
- Linear Model Selection
 - Selecting predictors
 - Automatic methods
 - Best subset
 - Stepwise selection (forward/backward)
 - Hybrid approach
 - Shrinkage methods
 - Ridge
 - Lasso
 - Dimension reduction
 - Manual - visual / domain expert
- How to choose optimal model
 - C_p , AIC, BIC, Adjusted R^2 - these methods allow us to estimate the “quality of a model”
 - Validation / cross validation
- Assessing Model Accuracy
 - Residual analysis
 - Summary results
- Potential problems
 - Non linearity
 - Correlation of error terms
 - Outliers
 - High leverage points
 - collinearity