Syrian Arab Republic

Lattakia - Tishreen University

Department of Communication and electrical engineering

5th, Network Programming: Homework No1



الجمهورية العربية السورية اللانقية جامعة تشريسن كلية الهندسة الكهريائية والميكاتيكية قسم هندسة الاتصالات والالكترونيات السنة الخامسة: وظيفة 1 برمجة شبكات

**First Network Programming Homework** 

Name: Almahdi Mostafa . Number: 2907 .

**Submited to GitHub:** 

# **Question 1**: Python Basics

**A-** If you have two lists, L1=['HTTP','HTTPS','FTP','DNS'] L2=[80,443,21,53] convert it to generate this dictionary d={'HTTP':80,'HTTPS':443,'FTP':21,'DNS':53}

#### **Answer:**

#### **Result:**

```
Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:\Users\Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe c:\Users\Almahde/OneDrive/py/Untitled-1.py {'HTTP': 80, 'HTTPS': 443, 'FTP': 21, 'DNS': 53}

PS C:\Users\Almahde>
```

### **Explanations:**

تم استخدام ال ("L2" , iterator2 "L2" , iterator2 "L2" الذي يجمع كل عنصر في ال L1 مع العنصر الذي يماثله في ال L2 و من ثم تحويل نتيجة العملية السابقة الى Tuple واحدة باستخدام تعليمة ()Tuple و اسنادها الى variable "t"

```
t=tuple(zip(l1,l2))
```

تم تعيين ال "variable "d" على انه dictionary باستخدام تعليمة ()dict حيث يقبل ال x على أنها Key و يقبل ال y على على أنها variable "t" على أنها Value من أجل أن x,y هم عناصر ال "variable "t"

```
d=dict((x,y) \text{ for } x,y \text{ in } t)
```

وأخيراً طباعة هذا ال "variable "d

.B- Write a Python program that calculates the factorial of a given number entered by user

#### **Answer:**

```
C: > Users > Almahde > OneDrive > py > Untitled-1 - Copy (2).py > ...

1    def factorial(x):
2        if x<0:
3             return 0
4        elif (x==0 or x==1):
5             return 1
6        else:
7             return x*factorial(x-1)
8        EntiredNum=int(input("enter your number: "))
9        print("factorial of your EntiredNum is :" , factorial(EntiredNum))</pre>
```

### **Result:**

```
DEBUG CONSOLE
                                               COMMENTS
                                    TERMINAL
Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6
PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:/Users/Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:/Users/Almahde/OneDrive/py/Untitled-1 - Copy (2).py"
enter your number: -1
factorial of your EntiredNum is: 0
PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:/Users/Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:/Users/Almahde/OneDrive/py/Untitled-1 - Copy (2).py"
enter your number: 0
factorial of your EntiredNum is: 1
PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:\Users\Almahde/AppData\Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:\Users\Almahde\OneDrive/py\Untitled-1 - Copy (2).py"
enter your number: 1
factorial of your EntiredNum is: 1
PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:\Users\Almahde\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\python.exe "c:\Users\Almahde\OneDrive\py\Untitled-1 - Copy (2).py"
enter your number: 4
factorial of your EntiredNum is : 24
```

## **Explanations:**

**C-** L=['Network', 'Bio', 'Programming', 'Physics', 'Music'] In this exercise, you will implement a Python program that reads the items of the previous list and identifies the items that starts with 'B' letter, then print it on screen. Tips: using loop, 'len ()', startswith() .methods

### **Answer:**

```
C: > Users > Almahde > OneDrive > py >  Untitled-1 - Copy.py > ...

1    L=["Network","Bio","Programming","Physics","Music"]
2    v for i in range(len(L)):
3    v    if (L[i].startswith("B")==True):
4         print(L[i])
5
```

# **Result:**

```
Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:\Users\Almahde\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\python.exe "c:\Users\Almahde\OneDrive\py\Untitled-1 - Copy.py"

Bio
PS C:\Users\Almahde>
```

## **Explanations:**

ضمن حلقة for لمصفوفة L سنختبر كل عنصر من عناصر هذه المصفوفة في حال كان يبدأ بحرف ال B فأننا نقوم بطباعته

**D:** Using Dictionary comprehension, Generate this dictionary d={0:1,1:2,2:3,3:4,4:5,5:6,6:7,7:8,8:9,9:10,10:11}

#### **Answer:**

## **Result:**

```
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\Almahde\& C:\Users\Almahde\AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:\Users\Almahde\OneDrive/py/Untitled-1 - Copy (3).py" {0: 1, 1: 2, 2: 3, 3: 4, 4: 5, 5: 6, 6: 7, 7: 8, 8: 9, 9: 10, 10: 11}

PS C:\Users\Almahde\
```

# **Explanations:**

باستخدام ال dictionary Comperhension قمنا بانشاء dictionary يقبل x كمفتاح و x+1 كقيمة و ذلك من اجل أن x بين ال 0 و ال 10 ضمناً

ثم طباعة هذا الdictionary

# **Question 2:** Convert from Binary to Decimal

Write a Python program that converts a Binary number into its equivalent Decimal number. The program should start reading the binary number from the user. Then the decimal equivalent number must be calculated. Finally, the program must display the equivalent .decimal number on the screen. Tips: solve input errors

#### **Answer:**

```
C: > Users > Almahde > OneDrive > py > 💠 Question2 - copy.py > ...
       s=input("Enter your binary number: ")
       def convert(num):
           for m in range(len(num)):
               x=int(num[m])
               if (x!=0 and x!=1):
                    test=False
               else:
                   test=True
           if (test==False):
 10
               return("oops!! you must Enter a binary number")
 11
 12
           else:
 13
               i ,n ,out=-1 ,1 ,0
               for 1 in range(len(num)):
                   out+=n*int(num[i])
 15
                   n^*=2
 17
               print("Your Dicimal number is : ", end=" ")
 18
               return out
 19
       print(convert(s))
 20
 21
```

### **Result:**

```
Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

P5 C:\Users\Almahde> & C:\Users\Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:\Users/Almahde/OneDrive/py/Question2 - copy.py"
Enter your binary number: 1007
oops!! you must Enter a binary number
P5 C:\Users\Almahde> & C:\Users/Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "c:\Users\Almahde\OneDrive/py/Question2 - copy.py"
Enter your binary number: 100101
Your Dicimal number is: 37
P5 C:\Users\Almahde> [
```

## **Explanations:**

المتغير s يسمح للمستخدم بادخال رقم لتحويله الى الشكل العشري decimal " نوع الادخال str"

التابع convert يقبل بارامتر هو الرقم الذي أدخله المستخدم, و باستخدام حلقة forعلى هذا البارامتر باعتبار انه من النمط str نحول كل عنصر منه "كل عدد من الرفم المدخل" الى النمط int من اجل امكانية التعامل معه رياضياً ثم نسنده الى المتغير x

الشرط if يختبر فيما اذا كان binary x او 1 او غير ذلك

حارج حلقة ال for و بعد ان حددنا نوع الرقم المدخل من قبل المستخدم نجد الشرط if الذي:

يجعل التابع convert يعيد رسالة الى المستخدم يخبره فيها انه ادخل رقم ليس binary و ذلك اذا كنا قد حددنا ذلك بحلقة ال

او يقوم بتحويل الرقم المدخل الى dicemal اعتماداً على العلاقة الرياضية:

(العدد الاول من اليمين \* 2^0 ) + (العدد الثاني \* 2^1) + ..... و هكذا

و ذلك بعد التأكد أن العدد المدخل هو binary

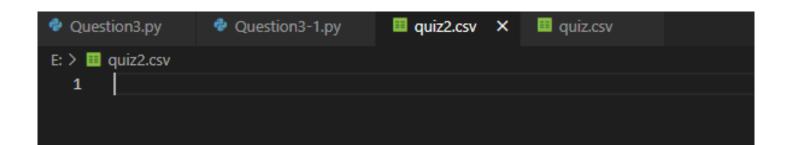
# **Question 3:** Working with Files" Quiz Program"

Type python quiz program that takes a text or json or csv file as input for (20 (Questions, Answers)). It asks the questions and finally computes and prints user results and store user name and result in separate file csv or json file.

### **Answer:**

```
quiz.csv
Question3.py
C: > Users > Almahde > OneDrive > py > 💠 Question3-1.py > ...
       def main():
  2
          fileName1='e:\\quiz.csv'
          fileName2='e:\\quiz2.csv'
          UserName=quize(fileName1, 0)
          Question=quize(fileName1, 1)
          Answer=quize(fileName1, 2)
          file2=open(fileName2, 'w')
          for i in range(21):
               x=f(UserName[i], Question[i], Answer[i])
              y=writeInFile(file2, UserName[i], Answer[i])
 10
       def quize(f1, n):
 11
          file1= open(f1, 'r')
 12
          return[line.split(',')[n] for line in file1]
 13
       def f(a, b, c):
 14
          print(a, ":",b)
 15
          print("My Father's Name is ", c)
 16
 17
       def writeInFile(f2, a, b):
          f2.write(a)
 18
          f2.write(", ")
 19
          f2.write(b)
 20
 21
       main()
 22
 23
```

```
E: > III quiz.csv
      Almahdi, what's your father's name ? , Yousef
      Adham, what's your father's name ? , Salah
  2
      Morhaf, what's your father's name ? , Jaber
      Saleh, what's your father's name ? , Marwan
      Yazan, what's your father's name ? , Taleb
      Almekdad, what's your father's name ? , Bassam
      Moneir, what's your father's name ? , Soliman
      Ali, what's your father's name ? , Soliman
      Marah, what's your father's name ? , Yousef
      Yousef, what's your father's name ? , Kassem
 10
      Eyad, what's your father's name ? , Medhat
 11
      Rahaf, what's your father's name ? , Yousef
 12
      Ahmad, what's your father's name ? , Mohammad
 13
      Hiba, what's your father's name ? , Soliman
 14
      Maya, what's your father's name ? , Hosam
 15
      Obada, what's your father's name ? , Hekmat
 16
      Nomer, what's your father's name ? , Ali
 17
      Hamza, what's your father's name ? , Soliman
 18
      Haidar, what's your father's name ? , Bassem
 19
      Ali, what's your father's name ? , Bassem
 20
```



#### Result:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL COMMENTS
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:/Users/Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe c:/Users/Almahde/OneDrive/py/Question3-1.py
Almahdi : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Yousef
Adham : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Salah
Morhaf: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Jaber
Saleh : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Marwan
Yazan : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Taleb
Almekdad: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Bassam
Moneir : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Soliman
Ali : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Soliman
Marah : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Yousef
Yousef: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Kassem
Eyad : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Medhat
Rahaf: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Yousef
Ahmad: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Mohammad
```

```
Ahmad: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Mohammad
Hiba: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is
                    Soliman
Maya : what's your father's name ?
My Father's Name is Hosam
Obada: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is
                    Hekmat
Nomer: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is
                    Ali
Hamza: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is
                    Soliman
Haidar: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is
                    Bassem
Ali: what's your father's name?
My Father's Name is Bassem
```

## **Explanations:**

قمنا بانشاء ملف quiz.csv يحوي 20 سطر كل سطر عبارة عن اسم مستخدم و سؤال و نتيجة هذا السؤال "الجواب"

و أنشأنا ملف quiz2.csv فارغ

برمجياً: قمنا بانشاء التابع main يحوي 6 بارامترات هي:

fileName1 يحوي مسار ملف ال fileName1

fileName2 يحوي مسار ملف ال پروي مسار ملف

File2 يقوم بفتح ملف ال quiz2.csv من اجل التابة

و ثلاث بارامترات استدعاء لتوابع فرعية اخرى

البارامتر UserName يستدعي التابع quize الذي:

يقبل بارانترين الاول هو مسار ملف ال quiz.csv والثاني n هو فهرس وهنا n=0

يفتح ملف ال quiz.csv من اجل القراءة و يعيد مصفوفة يكون فيها ال separators هو ',' تسند الى البارامتر split(',')[0] بالاعتماد على الفهرس n" المسند" لكل سطر من اجل كل اسطر الملف باستخدام التعليمة [0](',')

البارامتر Question يستدعي التابع quize الذي ينفذ اجرائيته بناءً على أن n=1

البارامتر Answer يستدعي التابع quize الذي ينفذ اجرائيته بناءً على أن n=2

و في حلقة for لمجال قيم 1 من 0 حتى 20 ضمناً

المتغير x يستدعي التابع f و يسند اليه ثلاث بارامترات هي على التوالي

UserName[i] : Question[i] , Answer[i] و يقوم هذا التابع f بطباعة (UserName[i] , Question[i] , Answer[i]

ثم يطبع الاجابة و هب البرامتر الثالث [Answer

المتغير y يستدعي التابع WriteInFile يسند اليه ثلاث بارامترات هي على التوالي:

File2, UserName[i], Answer[i]

حيث ان file2 يفتح ملف ال quize2.csv من اجل الكتابة

و التابع WriteInFile يقوم بكتابة [i] Answer في ملف ال WriteInFile

# **Question 4**: Object-Oriented Programming - Bank Class

Define a class BankAccount with the following attributes and methods: Attributes: account\_number (string), account\_holder (string), balance (float, initialized to 0.0) Methods:deposit(amount), withdraw(amount), get\_balance() - Create an instance of BankAccount, - Perform a deposit of \$1000, - Perform a withdrawal of \$500. - Print the current balance after each operation. - Define a subclass SavingsAccount that inherits from BankAccount and adds interest\_rate Attribute and apply\_interest() method that Applies interest to the balance based on the interest rate. And Override print() method to print the current balance and rate. - Create an instance of SavingsAccount, and call apply\_interest() and print() functions

#### **Answer:**

```
C: > Users > Almahde > OneDrive > py > 🌵 Question4.py > 😭 BankAccount > 😚 withdraw
       class BankAccount:
           def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder) :
               self.A_number=account_number
               self.A holder=account holder
               self.balance=0.0
          def deposit(self, amount) :
               self.balance += amount
               print(f"the money that was deposited: ${amount:.2f}")
               print(f"the current balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")
           def withdraw(self, amount) :
 12
               if amount < self.balance:</pre>
                  print(f"withdraw: ${amount:.2f}")
                   print(f"the current balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")
               else:
                   print("your balance isn't enough")
           def get balance(self) :
              return self.balance
           def str (self):
               return f"Account Holder: {self.A_holder}, Balance: ${self.balance:.2f}"
      class SavingsAccount(BankAccount):
           def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder, interest_rate):
               super().__init__( account_number, account_holder)
               self.interest_rate=interest_rate
           def apply interest(self):
               interest=self.balance*(self.interest rate/100)
               self.balance += interest
               print(f"the interest applied: ${interest:.2f}")
               print(f"the new balance: ${self.balance:.2f}")
           def str (self):
               return f"Account Holder: {self.A_holder}, Balance: ${self.balance:.2f}, Interest_rate: {self.interest_rate}"
      account=BankAccount("2907", "almahdi mostafa")
      account.deposit(1000)
      account.withdraw(500)
      print(account)
      S=SavingsAccount("2907", "almahdi mostafa", 20)
      5.deposit(1000)
      S.apply_interest()
      print(S)
```

## **Result:**

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL COMMENTS

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\Almahde> & C:/Users/Almahde/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe c:/Users/Almahde/OneDrive/py/Question4.py

the money that was deposited: \$1000.00

the current balance: \$1000.00

withdraw: \$500.00

the current balance: \$1000.00

Account Holder: almahdi mostafa, Balance: \$1000.00

the money that was deposited: \$1000.00

the current balance: \$1000.00 the interest applied: \$200.00 the new balance: \$1200.00

Account Holder: almahdi mostafa, Balance: \$1200.00, Interest\_rate: 20

PS C:\Users\Almahde>

# **Explanations:**

تم انشاء الكلاس (الصنف) BankAccount و له BankAccount

رقم الحساب account\_number و اسم صاحب الحساب account\_holder و الرصيد balance الذي تمت تهيأته بدايةً ب 0.0

د 3 Methods و

التابع (deposit(amount) الذي يحسب الرصيد عند ايداع مبلغ في الحساب البنكي

التابع (withdraw(amount) الذي يتحقق من امكانية اجراء عملية سحب من الحساب البنكي

التبع ()get\_balance الذي يعيد الرصيد الحالي

التابع \_\_str\_\_ الذي يطبع معلومات الحساب

تم انشاء كائن من الكلاس BankAccount و اجراء ايداع في حساب هذا الكائن و سحب من الرصيد و طباعة الرصيد بعد كل عملية

تم انشاء الكلاس الابن SavingsAccount من الكلاس الاب BankAccount الذي يرث نفس ال Attributes و ال Methods من الاب و يضيف خاصية Attribute هي interest\_rate هي apply\_interest() التي تطبق فائدة على الرصيد

تم تعريف ال \_\_str\_ لطباعة معلومات الحساب مع الفائدة

تم انشاء كائن من الكلاس SavingsAccount و اجراء ايداع في حساب هذا الكائن و سحب من الرصيد و طباعة الرصيد مع معدل الفائدة .