DataBase Management System

Mini Project

Title: Online Book Store Management

Submitted By:

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SRN: PES1UG20CS535

V Semester Section : I

Short Description and Scope of the Project

Online BookStore Management is a project that manages and stores books information electronically according to users needs. The system helps both user and admin to keep a constant track of all the books available in the book store. It allows both the admin and the user to search for the desired book.

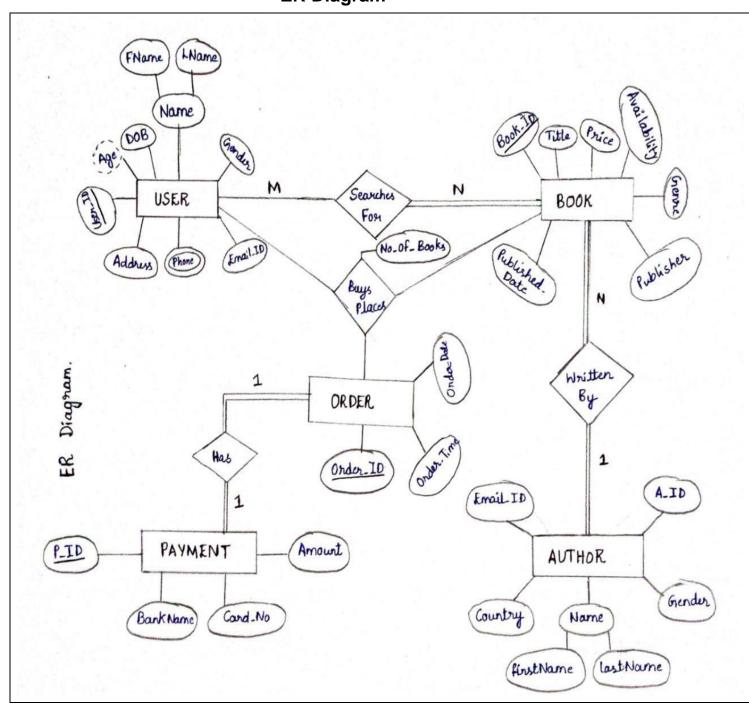
The Online Book Store is an easy to maintain, ready to run, scalable, affordable and reliable cost saving tool from Software Associates suited for small, medium, and large shopping complex and shopping malls.

It can be used to shop while being in the comfort of your own home, without having to step out of the door.

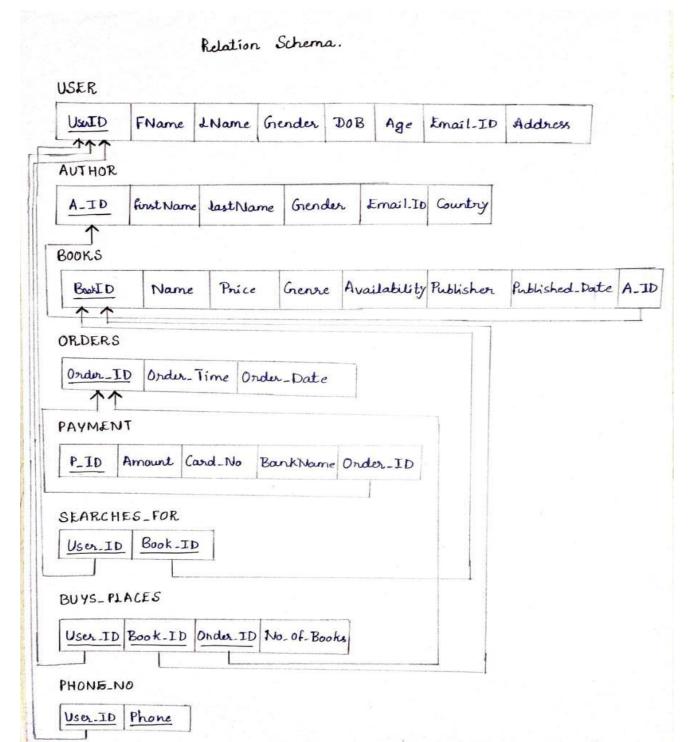
Online book store system project allows customer to buy books online from seller's website in real-time system and pay using Online banking. Online bookstore project can manage all the working of Online shopping website and it also manage the back office process whenever we buy books online.

The proposed system can be used even by the naïve users and it does not require any educational level, experience, and technical expertise in computer field.

ER Diagram



Relation Schema



DDL statements - Building the database

Create Database PES1UG20CS535_Project;

Creating the tables

```
Create table User(
User_ID int(11),
FName varchar(20),
LName varchar(20),
DOB Date,
Age int(4) DEFAULT NULL,
Gender varchar(1),
Address varchar(30),
Email_ID varchar(30)
);
Create Table Author(
A_ID int(11),
firstName varchar(20),
lastName varchar(20),
Email_ID varchar(20),
Gender varchar(1),
Country varchar(20)
);
Create Table Books(
Book ID int(11),
Title varchar(30),
Price int(6),
Genre varchar(25),
Publisher varchar(20),
Published_Date date,
A_ID int(11),
Availabilty int(6)
);
Create Table Orders(
Order_ID int(11),
Order_Time varchar(10),
Order_Date date
);
Create Table Payment(
P id int(11),
```

```
Amount int(10) DEFAULT NULL,
BankName varchar(30),
Card_No int(10),
Order_ID int(11)
);
Create Table Phone_Number(
User_ID int(11),
Phone_No varchar(15)
);
Create Table Searches_For(
User_ID int(11),
Book_ID int(11)
);
Create Table Buys_Places(
User_ID int(11),
Book_ID int(11),
Order_ID int(11),
No_Of_Books int(6)
);
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database PES1UG20CS535_Project;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.010 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> use PES1UG20CS535 Project;
Database changed
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> source C:/Users/admin/Desktop/DBMS_Project/Library/book.sql
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.072 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.050 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.057 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.049 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.050 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.066 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.059 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.051 sec)
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535 Project]> show tables;
Tables_in_pes1ug20cs535_project |
 author
 books
 buys_places
 orders
 payment
 phone number
 searches_for
 user
8 rows in set (0.013 sec)
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]>
```

DML Commands

```
ALTER TABLE User
ADD PRIMARY KEY(User_ID);

ALTER TABLE Author
ADD PRIMARY KEY(A_ID);

ALTER TABLE Books
ADD PRIMARY KEY(Book_ID);

ALTER TABLE Orders
```

```
ADD PRIMARY KEY(Order ID);
ALTER TABLE Payment
ADD PRIMARY KEY(P_ID);
ALTER TABLE Searches For
ADD PRIMARY KEY(User_ID, Book_ID);
ALTER TABLE Buys_Places
ADD PRIMARY KEY(User_ID,Book_ID,Order_ID);
ALTER TABLE Phone_Number
ADD PRIMARY KEY(User_ID, Phone_no);
ALTER TABLE Books
ADD CONSTRAINT Books5 FOREIGN KEY (A_id) REFERENCES Author(A_id)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE Payment
ADD CONSTRAINT Pay1 FOREIGN KEY (Order_ID) REFERENCES Orders(Order_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE Searches_For
ADD CONSTRAINT SF1 FOREIGN KEY (User_ID) REFERENCES User(User_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE Searches For
ADD CONSTRAINT SF2 FOREIGN KEY (Book_ID) REFERENCES Books(Book_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE Buys_Places
ADD CONSTRAINT BF1 FOREIGN KEY (User_ID) REFERENCES User(User_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE Buys Places
ADD CONSTRAINT BF2 FOREIGN KEY (Book_ID) REFERENCES Books(Book_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
```

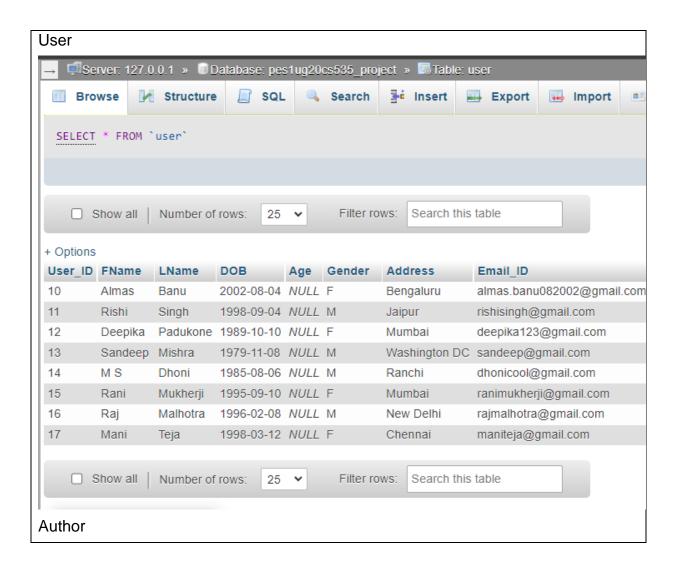
```
ALTER TABLE Buys_Places
ADD CONSTRAINT BF3 FOREIGN KEY (Order_ID) REFERENCES Orders(Order_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;

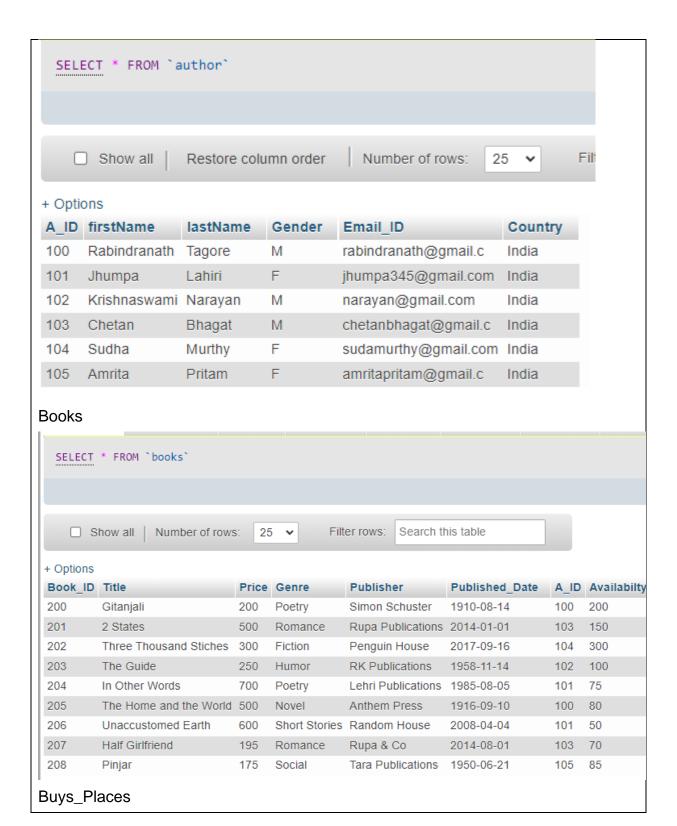
ALTER TABLE Phone_Number
ADD CONSTRAINT PN FOREIGN KEY (User_ID) REFERENCES User(User_ID)
ON DELETE CASCADE
ON UPDATE CASCADE;
```

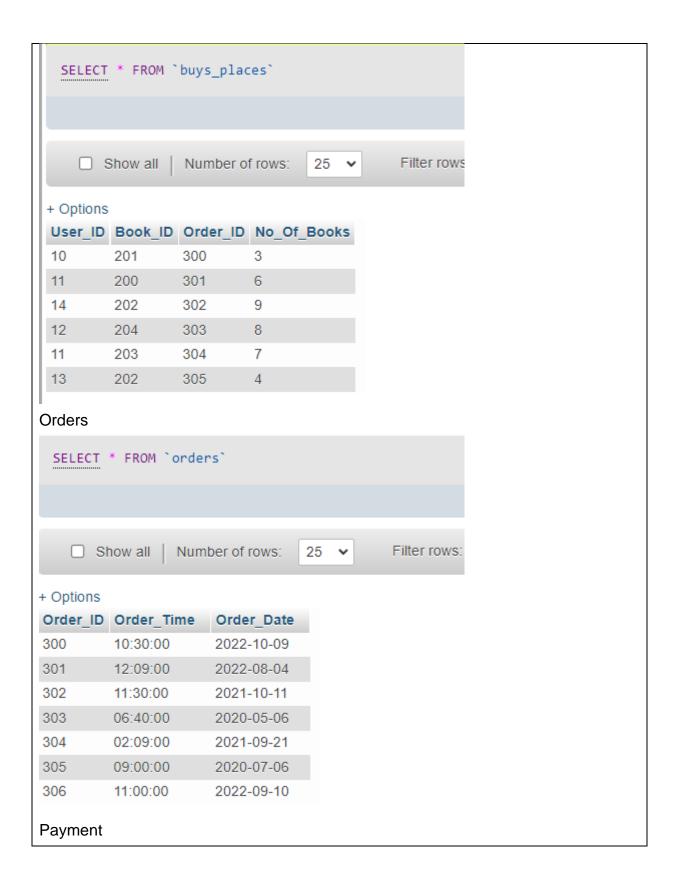
Populating the Database

```
INSERT INTO User VALUES
(10, 'Almas', 'Banu', '2002-08-
04', NULL, 'F', 'Bengaluru', 'almas.banu082002@gmail.com'),
(11, 'Rishi', 'Singh', '1998-09-04', NULL, 'M', 'Jaipur', 'rishisingh@gmail.com'),
(12, 'Deepika', 'Padukone', '1989-10-
10', NULL, 'F', 'Mumbai', 'deepika123@gmail.com'),
(13, 'Sandeep', 'Mishra', '1979-11-08', NULL, 'M', 'Washington
DC', 'sandeep@gmail.com'),
(14, 'M S', 'Dhoni', '1985-08-06', NULL, 'M', 'Ranchi', 'dhonicool@gmail.com'),
(15, 'Rani', 'Mukherji', '1995-09-
10',NULL,'F','Mumbai','ranimukherji@gmail.com'),
(16, 'Raj', 'Malhotra', '1996-02-08', NULL, 'M', 'New
Delhi', 'rajmalhotra@gmail.com'),
(17, 'Mani', 'Teja', '1998-03-12', NULL, 'F', 'Chennai', 'maniteja@gmail.com');
-- (100-)
INSERT INTO Author VALUES
(100, 'Rabindranath', 'Tagore', 'rabindranath@gmail.com', 'M', 'India'),
(101, 'Jhumpa', 'Lahiri', 'jhumpa345@gmail.com', 'F', 'India'),
(102, 'Krishnaswami', 'Narayan', 'narayan@gmail.com', 'M', 'India'),
(103, 'Chetan', 'Bhagat', 'chetanbhagat@gmail.com', 'M', 'India'),
(104, 'Sudha', 'Murthy', 'sudamurthy@gmail.com', 'F', 'India'),
(105, 'Amrita', 'Pritam', 'amritapritam@gmail.com', 'F', 'India');
-- (200-)
INSERT INTO Books VALUES
(200, 'Gitanjali', 200, 'Poetry', 'Simon Schuster', '1910-08-14', 100, 200),
(201, '2 States', 500, 'Romance', 'Rupa Publications', '2014-01-01', 103, 150),
(202, 'Three Thousand Stiches', 300, 'Fiction', 'Penguin House', '2017-09-
16',104,300),
(203, 'The Guide', 250, 'Humor', 'RK Publications', '1958-11-14', 102, 100),
(204, 'In Other Words', 700, 'Poetry', 'Lehri Publications', '1985-08-05', 101, 75),
(205, 'The Home and the World', 500, 'Novel', 'Anthem Press', '1916-09-10', 100, 80),
(206, 'Unaccustomed Earth', 600, 'Short Stories', 'Random House', '2008-04-
04',101,50),
(207, 'Half Girlfriend',195, 'Romance', 'Rupa & Co', '2014-08-01',103,70),
(208, 'Pinjar', 175, 'Social', 'Tara Publications', '1950-06-21', 105, 85);
-- (300-)
INSERT INTO Orders VALUES
(300, '10:30:00', '2022-10-09'),
(301, '12:09:00', '2022-08-04'),
(302, '11:30:00', '2021-10-11'),
```

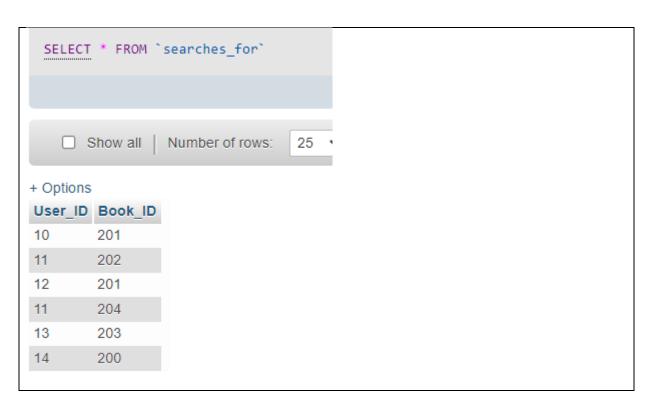
```
(303, '06:40:00', '2020-05-06'),
(304, '02:09:00', '2021-09-21'),
(305, '09:00:00', '2020-07-06'),
(306, '11:00:00', '2022-09-10');
-- (400-)
INSERT INTO Payment VALUES
(400, NULL, 'Union Bank of India', 98764563, 300),
(401, NULL, 'ICICI Bank', 77885231, 302),
(402, NULL, 'State Bank of India', 62354789, 301),
(403, NULL, 'HDFC Bank', 87456123, 303),
(404, NULL, 'Canara Bank', 78945231, 304),
(405, NULL, 'Kotak Bank', 90867522, 306);
INSERT INTO Phone_Number VALUES
(10, '9008104357'),
(11, '8722858717'),
(12, '798654\overline{3219'}),
(11, '9972513467'),
(13, '8954781028'),
(14, '9875443127'),
(12, '9086351723'),
(13, '8739180193');
INSERT INTO Searches_For VALUES
(10,201),
(11,202),
(12,201),
(11,204),
(13,203),
(14,200);
INSERT INTO Buys_Places VALUES
(10,201,300,3),
(11,200,301,6),
(14,202,302,9),
(12,204,303,8),
(11,203,304,7),
(13,202,305,4);
```

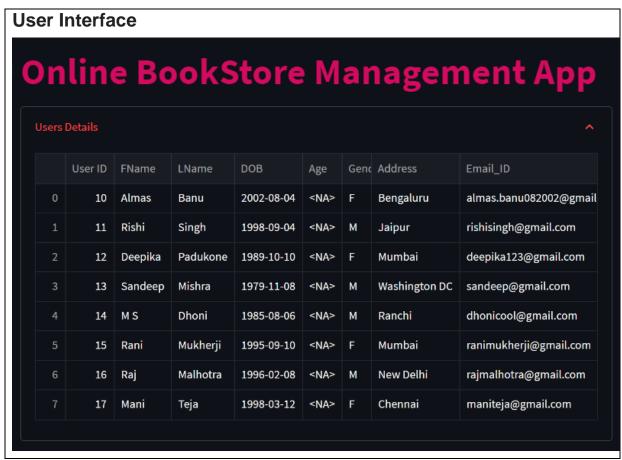












Authors Details

	Author ID	firstName	lastName	EmailID	Gender	Country
0	100	Rabindranath	Tagore	rabindranath@gmail.c	М	India
1	101	Jhumpa	Lahiri	jhumpa345@gmail.com	F	India
2	102	Krishnaswami	Narayan	narayan@gmail.com	М	India
3	103	Chetan	Bhagat	chetanbhagat@gmail.c	М	India
4	104	Sudha	Murthy	sudamurthy@gmail.com	F	India
5	105	Amrita	Pritam	amritapritam@gmail.c	F	India

Books Details

Publisher Published_Date BookID Price A_ID Poetry 200 Gitanjali Simon Schuster 1910-08-14 100 200 201 2 States 500 Romance **Rupa Publications** 2014-01-01 103 Penguin House 104 202 **Three Thousand Stiches** 300 Fiction 2017-09-16 **RK Publications** 203 The Guide 250 Humor 1958-11-14 102 In Other Words Lehri Publications 101 204 700 Poetry 1985-08-05 The Home and the World 205 500 Novel **Anthem Press** 1916-09-10 100 206 **Unaccustomed Earth** 600 **Short Stories** Random House 2008-04-04 101 207 **Half Girlfriend** 195 Romance Rupa & Co 2014-08-01 103 208 Pinjar 175 Social Tara Publications 1950-06-21 105

Orders Details

	OrderID	Order_Time	Order_Date
0	300	10:30:00	2022-10-09
1	301	12:09:00	2022-08-04
2	302	11:30:00	2021-10-11
3	303	06:40:00	2020-05-06
4	304	02:09:00	2021-09-21
5	305	09:00:00	2020-07-06
6	306	11:00:00	2022-09-10

Payment Details

	PID	Amount	BankName	Card_No	Order_ID
0	400	<na></na>	Union Bank of India	98764563	300
1	401	<na></na>	ICICI Bank	77885231	302
2	402	<na></na>	State Bank of India	62354789	301
3	403	<na></na>	HDFC Bank	87456123	303
4	404	<na></na>	Canara Bank	78945231	304
5	405	<na></na>	Kotak Bank	90867522	306

Join Queries

```
List the name of Users who has bought atleast 1 book.
Query:
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> SELECT DISTINCT Fname AS Name
    -> From User NATURAL JOIN Buys_Places
   -> WHERE User.User_ID = Buys_Places.User_ID;
 Name
 Almas
 Rishi
 Deepika
 Sandeep
 M S
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]>
Output:
Operations
  Atleast 1 book
   View all Users who has bought atleast 1 book
         FName
      0 Almas
        Rishi
      2 Deepika
      3 Sandeep
         M S
```

```
Update the Amount in Payments Table (Hint: Price * No_Of_Books)

Query:

UPDATE Payment as p INNER JOIN Buys_Places as bp

ON p.Order_ID = bp.Order_ID INNER JOIN Books as b

ON bp.Book_ID = b.Book_ID

SET p.Amount = b.Price * bp.No_Of_Books;

Output
```

Payment Data With Updated Data										
	PID	Amount	BankName	Card_No	Order_ID					
0	400	1500	Union Bank of India	98764563	300					
1	401	2700	ICICI Bank	77885231	302					
2	402	1200	State Bank of India	62354789	301					
3	403	5600	HDFC Bank	87456123	303					
4	404	1750	Canara Bank	78945231	304					

Retrieve all the female users who has bought atleast 1 book. Query: MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> SELECT Distinct User_ID,FName,LName,DOB,Gender,Address,Email_ID -> From User NATURAL JOIN Buys_Places -> WHERE User.User_ID = Buys_Places.User_ID and Gender = 'F'; User ID | FName | Gender | Address | Email_ID 2002-08-04 | F | Bengaluru | almas.banu082002@gmail.com | Mumbai | deepika123@gmail.com Almas Banu 12 | Deepika | Padukone | 1989-10-10 | F 2 rows in set (0.001 sec) MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> **Output:** Online BookStore Management App Retrieve all the female users who has bought atleast 1 book DOB User_ID FName **LName** Gender Address Email_ID Almas Banu 2002-08-04 Bengaluru almas.banu082002@gmail.com Mumbai deepika123@gmail.com 12 Deepika Padukone 1989-10-10



Aggregate Functions

```
Find the number of books sold grouped by each author.
Query and Output:
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> SELECT A_ID,SUM(No_Of_Books) as Number_of_Books_Sold
   -> From Books INNER JOIN Buys_Places
   -> Where (Books.Book_Id = Buys_Places.Book_ID)
   -> Group by A_ID;
 A_ID | Number_of_Books_Sold |
  100
                           6
  101
                           8
  102
  103
  104
                          13
5 rows in set (0.011 sec)
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]>
```

Online BookStore Management App Find the number of books written by each author. Author_ID firstName lastName Number_Of_Books Rabindranath 100 **Tagore** 2 101 Jhumpa Lahiri 2 102 Krishnaswami Narayan 103 Chetan **Bhagat** 2 104 Sudha Murthy 1 105 Amrita Pritam 1

```
Display Average Price of the books present in the store now

Query:

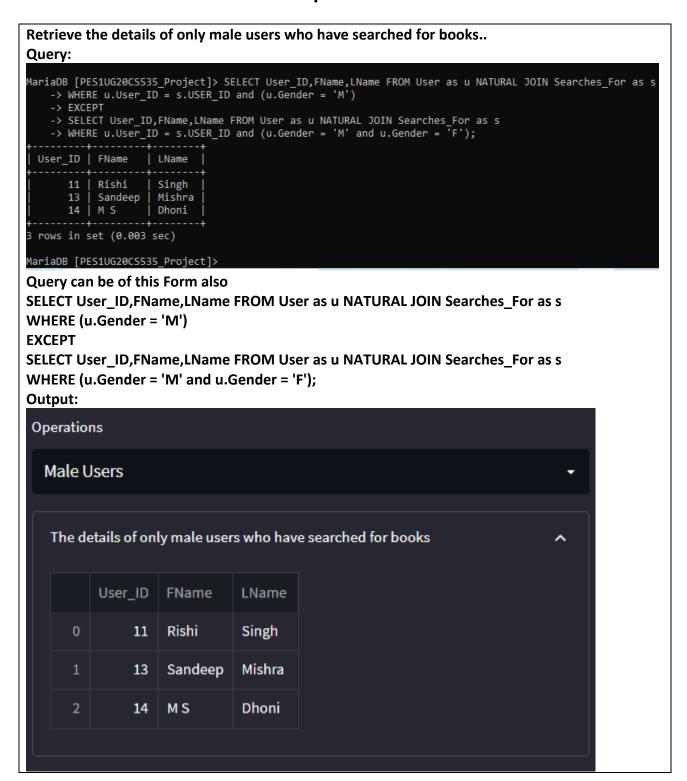
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> SELECT AVG(Price) as Average_Price From Books;

+------+
| Average_Price |
+-----+
| 380.0000 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]>
```

Find the number of books in each genre

Set Operations



Retrieve the bookid,bookname,availability whose Genre is either Poetry or Romance. Query:

```
Retrieve the FullNames of all users and authors.
Query:
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535 Project]> SELECT FName, LName From User
    -> UNION
    -> SELECT firstName as FName, lastName as LName From Author;
 FName
                LName
 Almas | Banu
Rishi | Singh
Deepika | Padukone
Sandeep | Mishra
M S | Dhoni
                | Mukherji
| Malhotra
  Rani
 Raj
                | Teja
 Mani
  Rabindranath | Tagore
  Jhumpa
                 Lahiri
 Krishnaswami | Narayan
 Chetan
                Bhagat
  Sudha
                 Murthy
                Pritam
 Amrita
14 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]>
```

Procedure

```
Write a procedure to Calculate the Age (Derivate Attribute) values using given DOB.
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> CREATE Procedure Calculate_Age()
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE TodayDate DATE;
    -> SELECT CURRENT_DATE() INTO TodayDate;
          UPDATE User
    -> SET age= YEAR(TodayDate) -year(DOB);
    -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.035 sec)
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> DELIMITER ;
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535 Project]>
```

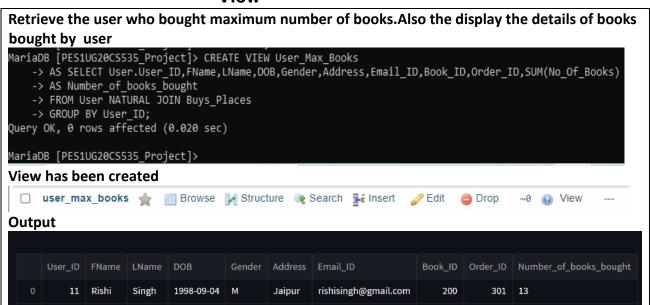
Output:

Online BookStore Management App

Updating the Age column in User Table using a stored procedure

	User ID	FName	LName	DOB	Age	Gender	Address	Email_ID
0	10	Almas	Banu	2002-08-04	20	F	Bengaluru	almas.banu082002@gma
1	11	Rishi	Singh	1998-09-04	24	М	Jaipur	rishisingh@gmail.com
2	12	Deepika	Padukone	1989-10-10	33	F	Mumbai	deepika123@gmail.com
3	13	Sandeep	Mishra	1979-11-08	43	М	Washington DC	sandeep@gmail.com
4	14	MS	Dhoni	1985-08-06	37	М	Ranchi	dhonicool@gmail.com
5	15	Rani	Mukherji	1995-09-10	27	F	Mumbai	ranimukherji@gmail.com
6	16	Raj	Malhotra	1996-02-08	26	М	New Delhi	rajmalhotra@gmail.com
7	17	Mani	Теја	1998-03-12	24	F	Chennai	maniteja@gmail.com

View



Trigger

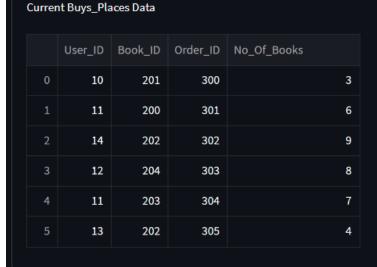
Create a trigger to reduce the availability of books by number of books taken when a user is buying the book.

```
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> CREATE TRIGGER Book_reduce_availability
    -> AFTER INSERT
    -> ON Buys_Places FOR EACH ROW
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE num INT;
    -> SET num = (SELECT No_Of_Books FROM Buys_Places WHERE Order_ID = new.Order_ID);
    -> UPDATE Books SET Availabilty = Availabilty - num WHERE Book_ID = new.Book_ID;
    -> END; $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.019 sec)

MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]> DELIMITER;
MariaDB [PES1UG20CS535_Project]>
```

Output:

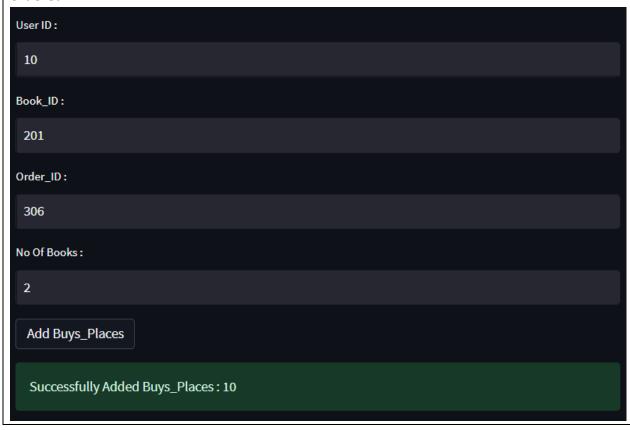
Online BookStore Management App



Books Data

	BookID	Title	Price	Genre	Publisher	Published_Date	A_ID	Availability
0	200	Gitanjali	200	Poetry	Simon Schuster	1910-08-14	100	200
1	201	2 States	500	Romance	Rupa Publications	2014-01-01	103	150
2	202	Three Thousand Stiches	300	Fiction	Penguin House	2017-09-16	104	300
3	203	The Guide	250	Humor	RK Publications	1958-11-14	102	100
4	204	In Other Words	700	Poetry	Lehri Publications	1985-08-05	101	75
5	205	The Home and the World	500	Novel	Anthem Press	1916-09-10	100	80
6	206	Unaccustomed Earth	600	Short Stories	Random House	2008-04-04	101	50
7	207	Half Girlfriend	195	Romance	Rupa & Co	2014-08-01	103	70
8	208	Pinjar	175	Social	Tara Publications	1950-06-21	105	85

When a User Buys a Book the Availability in Books has to be reduced by number user has ordered.

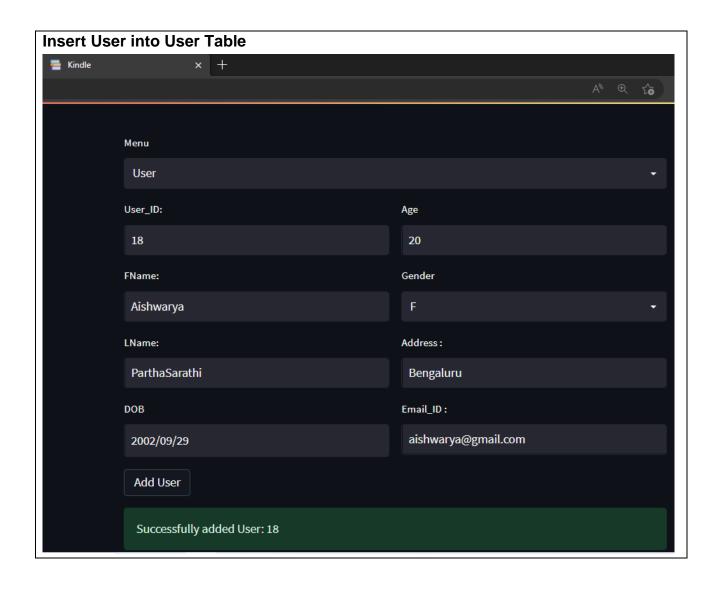


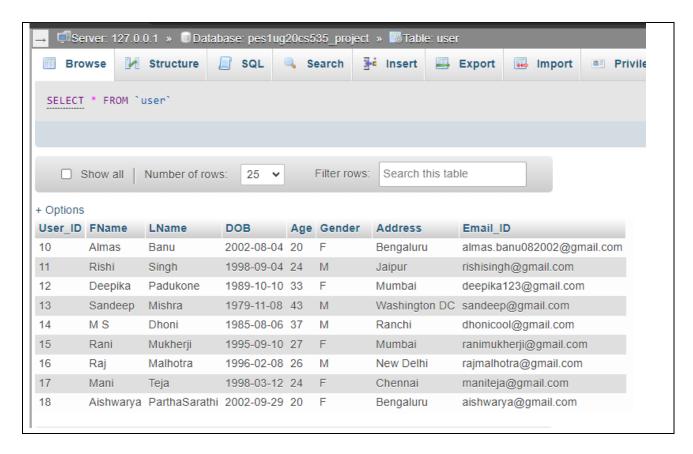
	User_ID	Book_ID	Order_ID	No_Of_Books
0	10	201	300	3
1	11	200	301	6
2	14	202	302	9
3	12	204	303	8
4	11	203	304	7
5	13	202	305	4
6	10	201	306	2

For Book_ID 201 the Availability has to change (150-2=148)

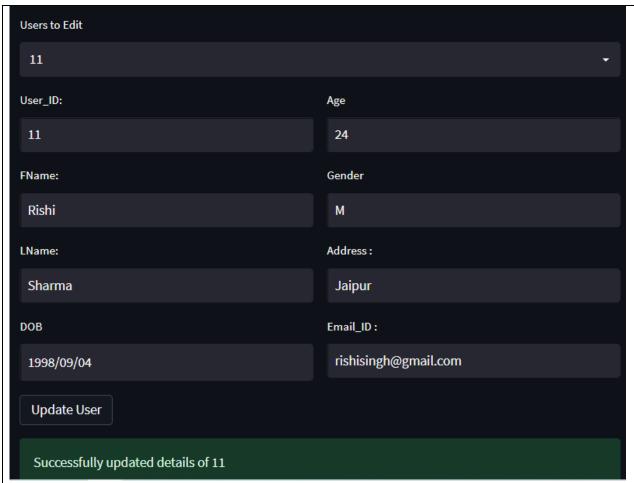
	BookID	Title	Price	Genre	Publisher	Published_Date	A_ID	Availability
0	200	Gitanjali	200	Poetry	Simon Schuster	1910-08-14	100	200
1	201	2 States	500	Romance	Rupa Publications	2014-01-01	103	148
2	202	Three Thousand Stiches	300	Fiction	Penguin House	2017-09-16	104	300
3	203	The Guide	250	Humor	RK Publications	1958-11-14	102	100
4	204	In Other Words	700	Poetry	Lehri Publications	1985-08-05	101	75
5	205	The Home and the World	500	Novel	Anthem Press	1916-09-10	100	80
6	206	Unaccustomed Earth	600	Short Stories	Random House	2008-04-04	101	50
7	207	Half Girlfriend	195	Romance	Rupa & Co	2014-08-01	103	70
8	208	Pinjar	175	Social	Tara Publications	1950-06-21	105	85

Developing a Frontend

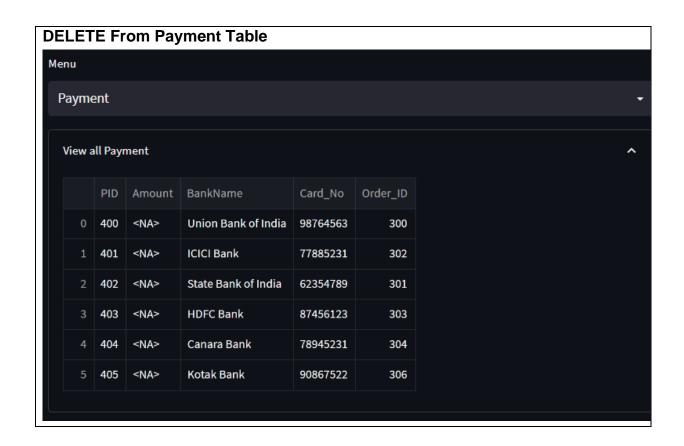




Update Lname of User Rishi



	User_ID	FName	LName	DOB	Age	Geno	Address	Email_ID
0		Almas						_
0	10		Banu	2002-08-04	20	F	Bengaluru	almas.banu082002@gmail.com
1	11	Rishi	Sharma	1998-09-04	24	М	Jaipur	rishisingh@gmail.com
2	12	Deepika	Padukone	1989-10-10	33	F	Mumbai	deepika123@gmail.com
3	13	Sandeep	Mishra	1979-11-08	43	М	Washington DC	sandeep@gmail.com
4	14	мѕ	Dhoni	1985-08-06	37	М	Ranchi	dhonicool@gmail.com
5	15	Rani	Mukherji	1995-09-10	27	F	Mumbai	ranimukherji@gmail.com
6	16	Raj	Malhotra	1996-02-08	26	М	New Delhi	rajmalhotra@gmail.com
7	17	Mani	Теја	1998-03-12	24	F	Chennai	maniteja@gmail.com
8	18	Aishwarya	ParthaSarathi	2002-09-29	20	F	Bengaluru	aishwarya@gmail.com



Payment Detail to be deleted

405

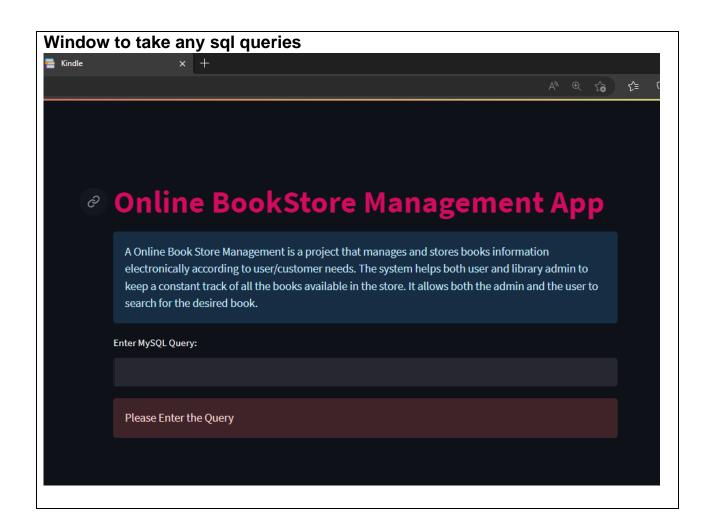
Do you want to delete 405?

Delete Payment

Payment has been deleted successfully

Updated data

	PID	Amount	BankName	Card_No	Order_ID
0	400	<na></na>	Union Bank of India	98764563	300
1	401	<na></na>	ICICI Bank	77885231	302
2	402	<na></na>	State Bank of India	62354789	301
3	403	<na></na>	HDFC Bank	87456123	303
4	404	<na></na>	Canara Bank	78945231	304



```
▼4:[
   0:13
 1: "8954781028"
  ]
  ▼5:[
  0:14
  1: "9875443127"
  ]
 ▼6:[
  0:12
 1: "9086351723"
  ]
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