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**Assignment 6** 

### 1. ALSU design:

```
module ALSU(alsu if alsuif);
reg red_op_A_reg, red_op_B_reg, bypass_A_reg, bypass_B_reg, direction_reg, serial_in_reg;
reg signed [1:0] cin_reg;
reg [2:0] opcode_reg;
reg signed [2:0] A reg, B reg;
wire invalid red op, invalid opcode, invalid;
//Invalid handling
assign invalid_red_op = (red_op_A_reg | red_op_B_reg) & (opcode_reg[1] | opcode_reg[2]);
assign invalid_opcode = opcode_reg[1] & opcode_reg[2];
assign invalid = invalid_red_op | invalid_opcode;
//Registering input signals
always @(posedge alsuif.clk or posedge alsuif.rst) begin
  if(alsuif.rst) begin
     cin_reg <= 0;
     red op B reg <= 0;
     red_op_A_reg <= 0;
     bypass_B_reg <= 0;
     bypass_A_reg <= 0;
     direction_reg <= 0;
     serial_in_reg <= 0;
     opcode_reg <= 0;
     A_reg <= 0;
     B_reg <= 0;
 end else begin
     cin_reg <= alsuif.cin;</pre>
     red_op_B_reg <= alsuif.red_op_B;
     red_op_A_reg <= alsuif.red_op_A;
     bypass_B_reg <= alsuif.bypass_B;</pre>
     bypass_A_reg <= alsuif.bypass_A;</pre>
     direction reg <= alsuif.direction;
     serial in reg <= alsuif.serial in;
     opcode_reg <= alsuif.opcode;</pre>
     A_reg <= alsuif.A;
     B_reg <= alsuif.B;</pre>
end
//leds output blinking
always @(posedge alsuif.clk or posedge alsuif.rst) begin
  if(alsuif.rst) begin
     alsuif.leds <= 0;
 end else begin
      if (invalid)
        alsuif.leds <= ~alsuif.leds;
      else
        alsuif.leds <= 0;
  end
end
```

### 1. ALSU design:

```
//ALSU output processing
      always @(posedge alsuif.clk or posedge alsuif.rst) begin
        if(alsuif.rst) begin
          alsuif.out <= 0;
        else begin
          if (bypass_A_reg && bypass_B_reg)
            alsuif.out <= (alsuif.INPUT_PRIORITY == "A")? A_reg: B_reg;
          else if (bypass_A_reg)
            alsuif.out <= A_reg;
          else if (bypass_B_reg)
            alsuif.out <= B_reg;
          else if (invalid)
              alsuif.out <= 0;
          else begin
              case (opcode_reg)
                 3'h0: begin
                   if (red_op_A_reg && red_op_B_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= (alsuif.INPUT_PRIORITY == "A")? |A_reg: |B_reg;
                   else if (red_op_A_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= |A_reg;
                   else if (red_op_B_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= |B_reg;
                   else
                     alsuif.out <= A_reg | B_reg;
                end
                 3'h1: begin
                   if (red_op_A_reg && red_op_B_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= (alsuif.INPUT_PRIORITY == "A")? ^A_reg: ^B_reg;</pre>
                   else if (red_op_A_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= ^A_reg;
                   else if (red_op_B_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= ^B_reg;
                   else
                     alsuif.out <= A_reg ^ B_reg;</pre>
                 3'h2: alsuif.out <= (alsuif.FULL_ADDER)? (A_reg + B_reg + cin_reg) : A_reg + B_reg;
                 3'h3: alsuif.out <= A_reg * B_reg;
                 3'h4: begin
                   if (direction_reg)
                     alsuif.out (= {alsuif.out[4:0], serial_in_reg};
                   else
                     alsuif.out <= {serial_in_reg, alsuif.out[5:1]};</pre>
                end
                 3'h5: begin
                   if (direction_reg)
                     alsuif.out <= {alsuif.out[4:0], alsuif.out[5]};</pre>
                   else
100
                     alsuif.out <= {alsuif.out[0], alsuif.out[5:1]};</pre>
                 end
                 default : alsuif.out <= 0;
104
               endcase
          end
        end
      endmodule
```

#### 2. Interface:

```
import shared pkg::*;
     interface alsu if(input clk);
          parameter INPUT PRIORITY = "A";
          parameter FULL_ADDER = "ON";
          logic signed [2:0] A;
          logic signed [2:0]
                               B;
          logic
                               cin;
10
          logic
                               serial_in;
11
          logic
                               red_op_A;
          logic
12
                               red op B;
13
          opcode e
                                  opcode;
14
         logic
                               bypass_A;
15
         logic
                               bypass_B;
16
          logic
                               rst;
17
         logic
                               direction;
18
          logic
                        [15:0] leds;
19
          logic signed [5:0] out;
20
21
     endinterface
```

### **3. Top:**

```
import uvm_pkg::*;
include "uvm_macros.svh"
import alsu_test_pkg::*;

module top();

bit clk;
always #1 clk = ~clk;

alsu_if alsuif(clk);
ALSU dut(alsuif);

bind ALSU SVA SVA_inst(alsuif);
initial begin

uvm_config_db#(virtual alsu_if)::set(null, "uvm_test_top", "ALSU_VIF", alsuif);
run_test("alsu_test");

end
endmodule
```

#### 4. SVA:

```
import shared_pkg::*;
module SVA (alsu_if alsuif);
   property p1;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B)
        (alsuif.opcode == OR && alsuif.red_op_A)
       |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == (|$past(alsuif.A, 2)));
   property p2;
        @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
        (alsuif.opcode == OR && alsuif.red_op_B)
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == (|$past(alsuif.B, 2)));
   endproperty
   property p3;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
        (alsuif.opcode == OR)
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == ($past(alsuif.B,2)) | ($past(alsuif.A,2)));
   property p4;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B)
        (alsuif.opcode == XOR && alsuif.red_op_A)
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == (^$past(alsuif.A, 2)));
   property p5;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
       (alsuif.opcode == XOR && alsuif.red op B)
       |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == (^$past(alsuif.B, 2)));
    endproperty
   property p6;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
       (alsuif.opcode == XOR)
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == ($past(alsuif.A,2)) ^ ($past(alsuif.B,2)));
   endproperty
   property p7;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
       (alsuif.opcode == ADD)
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == $past(alsuif.B, 2) + $past(alsuif.A, 2) + $past($signed({0, alsuif.cin}), 2));
   endproperty
   property p8;
              dge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
        (alsuif.opcode == MULT)
       -> ##2 (alsuif.out == (($past(alsuif.A, 2)) * ($past(alsuif.B, 2))));
   endproperty
   property p9;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
        ((alsuif.opcode == SHIFT) && alsuif.direction )
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == ({$past(alsuif.out[4:0]), $past(alsuif.serial_in,2)}));
   endproperty
   property p10;
       @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A)
        ((alsuif.opcode == SHIFT) && !alsuif.direction)
        |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == ({$past(alsuif.serial_in,2), $past(alsuif.out[5:1])}));
   endproperty
```

```
always_comb begin
   if(alsuif.rst)
      a_rst: assert final(alsuif.out == 0 && alsuif.leds == 0);
end
```

#### 4. SVA:

```
@(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op
    ((alsuif.opcode == SHIFT) && !alsuif.direction)
    |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == ({$past(alsuif.serial_in,2), $past(alsuif.out[5:1])}));
    @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_
    ((alsuif.opcode == ROTATE) && alsuif.direction)
    |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == {$past(alsuif.out[4:0]), $past(alsuif.out[5])});
endproperty
property p12;
    @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B || alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_
    ((alsuif.opcode == ROTATE) && !alsuif.direction)
    |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == {$past(alsuif.out[0]), $past(alsuif.out[5:1])});
endproperty
property p13;
    @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B)
    ((alsuif.opcode != INVALID_6 && alsuif.opcode != INVALID_7 && alsuif.opcode != 0R && alsuif.opcode != XOR)
    && (alsuif.red_op_B || alsuif.red_op_A))
    |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == 0);
endproperty
property p14;
    @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A || alsuif.bypass_B)
    (alsuif.opcode == INVALID_6 || alsuif.opcode == INVALID_7)
    |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == 0);
    @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst)
    (alsuif.bypass_A) |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == $past(alsuif.A, 2));
endproperty
    @(posedge alsuif.clk) disable iff(alsuif.rst || alsuif.bypass_A)
    (alsuif.bypass_B) |-> ##2 (alsuif.out == $past(alsuif.B, 2));
a1: assert property (p1) else $display("ERROR1");
a2: assert property (p2) else $display("ERROR2");
a3: assert property (p3) else $display("ERROR3");
a4: assert property (p4) else $display("ERROR4");
    assert property (p5) else $display("ERROR5");
    assert property (p6) else $display("ERROR6");
    assert property (p7) else $display("ERROR7");
a8: assert property (p8) else $display("ERROR8");
a9: assert property (p9) else $display("ERROR9");
a10: assert property (p10) else $display("ERROR10");
all: assert property (pll) else $display("ERROR11");
al2: assert property (pl2) else $display("ERROR12");
al3: assert property (pl3) else $display("ERROR13");
a14: assert property (p14) else $display("ERROR14");
al5: assert property (p15) else $display("ERROR15");
a16: assert property (p16) else $display("ERROR16");
c1: cover property (p1);
c2: cover property (p2);
    cover property (p3);
c4: cover property (p4);
c5: cover property (p5);
c6: cover property (p6);
c7: cover property (p7);
c8: cover property (p8);
c9: cover property (p9);
c10: cover property (p10);
c11: cover property (p11);
c12: cover property (p12);
c13: cover property (p13):
c14: cover property (p14);
c15: cover property (p15);
```

### 5. Shared package:

```
package shared pkg;
          typedef enum {
              OR,
              XOR,
              ADD,
             MULT,
              SHIFT,
              ROTATE,
              INVALID 6,
              INVALID 7
11
         } opcode e;
12
13
         parameter MAXPOS = 3'b011;
         parameter ZERO = 3'b000;
         parameter MAXNEG = 3'b100;
     endpackage
```

### 6. Configuration object:

### 7. Sequence item:

```
package item_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::;
import shared_pkg::;
     'include "uvm_macros.svh";
    class alsu_item extends uvm_sequence_item;
         `uvm_object_utils(alsu_item);
                                     opcode_array[6];
         rand logic signed [2:0] A; rand logic signed [2:0] B;
                                    serial_in;
                                    red_op_A;
                                   red_op_B;
         rand opcode_e
rand logic
                                     opcode;
                                    bypass_A;
                                    bypass_B;
                                    direction;
                            [15:0] leds;
                            [5:0] out;
         logic signed
         function new(string name = "alsu_item");
             super.new(name);
         endfunction
        super.convert2string(), A, B, cin, serial_in, red_op_A, red_op_B, opcode, bypass_A, bypass_B, rst, direction, leds, out);
         endfunction
         function string convert2string_stimulus();
   return $sformatf("%s, A, = %0d B, = %0d cin, = %0d serial_in, = %0d red_op_A, = %0d red_op_B, = %0d
   opcode, = %0d bypass_A, = %0d bypass_B, = %0d rst, = %0d direction, = %0d",
                 super.convert2string(), A, B, cin, serial_in, red_op_A, red_op_B, opcode, bypass_A, bypass_B, rst, direction);
         constraint reset_c {
    rst dist {0 := 9, 1 := 1};
             opcode dist {[OR:ROTATE] := 5, [INVALID_6:INVALID_7] := 1};
         constraint bypass_c {
   bypass_A dist {1 := 1, 0 := 7};
   bypass_B dist {1 := 1, 0 := 7};
```

### 7. Sequence item:

```
constraint OR XOR {
            if(opcode == OR || opcode == XOR) {
                if(red_op_A) { //priority for A so red_op_B here doesn't matter
                    A dist {
                        [3'b000:3'b111] := 1,
                        3'b001 := 2,
                        3'b010 := 2,
                        3'b100 := 2
                    B == 3'b000;
                else if(red_op_B){
                    A == 3'b000;
                    B dist {
                        [3'b000:3'b111] := 1,
                        3'b001 := 2,
                        3'b010 := 2,
                        3'b100 := 2
                    };
            else {
                red_op_A dist {0 := 7, 1 := 3};
                red op B dist {0 := 7, 1 := 3};
        constraint add_mult_c {
            if(opcode == ADD || opcode == MULT) {
                A dist {[3'b001:3'b110] := 1, MAXPOS := 2, ZERO := 2, MAXNEG := 2};
                B dist {[3'b001:3'b110] := 1, MAXPOS := 2, ZERO := 2, MAXNEG := 2};
        constraint opcode_array_c {
            foreach (opcode_array[i])
                opcode_array[i] inside {SHIFT, ROTATE, ADD, MULT, OR, XOR};
    endclass
endpackage
```

### 8. Sequence:

```
package sequence pkg;
          import shared_pkg::*;
          import item_pkg::*;
          import uvm pkg::*;
          `include "uvm macros.svh"
          class reset sequence extends uvm sequence #(alsu item);
              `uvm object utils(reset sequence);
              alsu item reset item;
10
11
12
              function new(string name = "reset_sequence");
                  super.new(name);
13
14
              endfunction
15
              task body();
17
                  reset item = alsu item::type id::create("reset item");
18
                  start item(reset item);
19
                  reset_item.A = 0;
20
                  reset item.B = 0;
21
                  reset item.cin = 0;
22
                  reset_item.serial_in = 0;
23
                  reset_item.red_op_A = 0;
                  reset item.red op B = 0;
25
                  reset_item.opcode = OR;
                  reset item.bypass A = 0;
27
                  reset item.bypass_B = 0;
                  reset_item.rst = 1;
29
                  reset item.direction = 0;
30
                  reset_item.leds = 0;
31
                  reset item.out = 0;
32
                  finish item(reset item);
33
              endtask
34
          endclass
```

### 8. Sequence:

```
class main sequence extends uvm sequence #(alsu_item);
              'uvm object utils(main sequence);
              alsu item main item;
             function new(string name = "main_sequence");
                  super.new(name);
             endfunction
47
             task body();
                  main_item = alsu_item::type_id::create("main_item");
                  main_item.opcode_array_c.constraint_mode(0);
                  repeat(5000) begin
                      start_item(main_item);
                      assert(main_item.randomize());
                      finish_item(main_item);
                  end
                  start item(main item);
                  main item.rst = 0;
                  main_item.opcode = OR;
                  finish item(main item);
                  start_item(main_item);
                  main_item.rst = 0;
                  main_item.opcode = XOR;
64
                  finish item(main_item);
                  start_item(main_item);
                  main_item.rst = 0;
                  main item.opcode = ADD;
                  finish_item(main_item);
70
71
                  start_item(main_item);
                  main item.rst = 0;
                  main item.opcode = MULT;
74
                  finish_item(main_item);
                  start_item(main_item);
                  main item.rst = 0;
78
                  main item.opcode = SHIFT;
                  finish_item(main_item);
                  start_item(main_item);
82
                  main_item.rst = 0;
83
                  main_item.opcode = ROTATE;
                  finish item(main item);
84
```

#### 8. Sequence:

```
main item.constraint mode(0);
86
                  main_item.opcode_array_c.constraint_mode(1);
87
88
                   repeat (500) begin
                       assert(main_item.randomize());
90
                       foreach (main item.opcode array[j]) begin
                           start item(main item);
94
                           main item.rst
                                                = 0;
                           main_item.bypass_A = 0;
96
                           main_item.bypass_B = 0;
                           main item.red op A = 0;
                           main_item.red_op_B = 0;
98
99
100
                           main item.opcode
                                                = main_item.opcode_array[j];
101
102
                           finish item(main item);
103
                       end
104
                  end
105
              endtask
106
          endclass
107
      endpackage
```

### 9. Sequencer:

```
package sequencer_pkg;
import item_pkg::*;
import uvm_pkg::*;
import uvm_pkg::*;
import uvm_macros.svh"

class alsu_sequencer extends uvm_sequencer #(alsu_item);
ivvm_component_utils(alsu_sequencer);

function new(string name = "alsu_sequencer", uvm_component parent = null);
super.new(name, parent);
endfunction
endclass
endpackage
```

#### 10. Driver:

```
package alsu_driver_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::*;
    import item pkg::*;
    `include "uvm macros.svh"
    class alsu_driver extends uvm_driver #(alsu_item);
        `uvm_component_utils(alsu_driver);
        virtual alsu_if vif;
        alsu_item driver_item;
        function new(string name = "alsu_driver", uvm_component parent = null);
            super.new(name, parent);
        endfunction
        task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
            super.run_phase(phase);
            forever begin
                driver_item = alsu_item::type_id::create("driver_item");
                seq item port.get next item(driver item);
                vif.A = driver_item.A;
                vif.B = driver item.B;
                vif.cin = driver item.cin;
                vif.serial in = driver item.serial in;
                vif.red_op_A = driver_item.red_op A;
                vif.red op B = driver item.red op B;
                vif.opcode = driver item.opcode;
                vif.bypass_A = driver_item.bypass_A;
                vif.bypass_B = driver_item.bypass_B;
                vif.direction = driver_item.direction;
                vif.rst = driver_item.rst;
                seq_item_port.item_done();
                @(negedge vif.clk);
                @(negedge vif.clk);
                `uvm_info("driver_run_phase", driver_item.convert2string_stimulus(), UVM_HIGH)
        endtask
    endclass
endpackage
```

#### 11. Monitor:

```
package alsu_monitor_pkg;
         import item_pkg::*;
         import uvm_pkg::*;
         `include "uvm macros.svh"
         class alsu monitor extends uvm monitor;
             `uvm component utils(alsu monitor);
             uvm_analysis_port #(alsu_item) mon_ap;
             virtual alsu if vif;
             alsu item item;
11
             function new(string name = "alsu_monitor", uvm_component parent = null);
13
                 super.new(name, parent);
             endfunction
             function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
17
                 super.build phase(phase);
                 mon_ap = new("mon_ap", this);
             endfunction
             task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                 super.run_phase(phase);
23
                 forever begin
                      item = alsu_item::type_id::create("item");
                     @(negedge vif.clk);
                     item.A = vif.A;
                     item.B = vif.B;
                     item.cin = vif.cin;
                     item.serial_in = vif.serial_in;
                     item.red op A = vif.red op A;
                     item.red op B = vif.red op B;
                     item.opcode = vif.opcode;
                     item.bypass A = vif.bypass A;
                     item.bypass_B = vif.bypass_B;
                     item.rst = vif.rst;
                     item.direction = vif.direction;
                     item.leds = vif.leds;
                     item.out = vif.out;
                     mon_ap.write(item);
                     `uvm_info("MONITOR", item.convert2string(), UVM_HIGH);
                 end
             endtask
         endclass
     endpackage
```

### 12. Agent:

```
package agent pkg;
         import alsu driver pkg::*;
         import alsu monitor pkg::*;
         import sequencer_pkg::*;
         import alsu config pkg::*;
         import item pkg::*;
         import uvm pkg::*;
         `include "uvm macros.svh"
         class alsu agent extends uvm agent;
11
             `uvm_component_utils(alsu_agent);
             alsu driver drv;
             alsu monitor mon;
             alsu_sequencer sqr;
             alsu_config cfg;
             uvm_analysis_port #(alsu_item) agt_ap;
             function new(string name = "alsu agent", uvm component parent = null);
                 super.new(name, parent);
20
             endfunction
             function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                 super.build phase(phase);
                 if(!uvm_config_db#(alsu_config)::get(this, "", "CFG", cfg))
25
                      `uvm_fatal("agent_build", "Unable to get configuration object!");
                 drv = alsu driver::type id::create("drv", this);
                 mon = alsu_monitor::type_id::create("mon", this);
                 sqr = alsu_sequencer::type_id::create("sqr", this);
                 agt_ap = new("agt_ap", this);
             endfunction
             function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                 super.connect phase(phase);
                 mon.mon_ap.connect(agt_ap);
                 drv.seq_item_port.connect(sqr.seq_item_export);
                 drv.vif = cfg.vif;
                 mon.vif = cfg.vif;
             endfunction
         endclass
     endpackage
```

#### 13. Scoreboard::

```
package scoreboard_pkg;
          import shared_pkg::;
import item_pkg::*;
           import uvm_pkg::";
           'include "uvm_macros.svh"
           class alsu scoreboard extends uvm scoreboard;
                `uvm_component_utils(alsu_scoreboard);
               uvm_analysis_export #(alsu_item) sb_export;
uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(alsu_item) sb_fifo;
                alsu_item sb_item;
               alsu_item sb_item,
bit signed [2:0] A_reg, B_reg;
logic [2:0] opcode_reg;
bit red_op_A_reg, red_op_B_reg;
                                     bypass_A_reg, bypass_B_reg;
                                     direction_reg, serial_in_reg;
               bit signed [1:0] cin_reg;
bit signed [5:0] expected_out;
                                                          // holds previous out
                                     expected_leds;
               int error_count, correct_count;
               function new(string name = "alsu_scoreboard", uvm_component parent = null);
                    super.new(name, parent);
                endfunction
               function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                     super.build_phase(phase);
                    sb_export = new("sb_export", this);
                    sb_fifo = new("sb_fifo", this);
                endfunction
                function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                    super.connect_phase(phase);
                    sb_export.connect(sb_fifo.analysis_export);
                task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                    super.run_phase(phase);
                     forever begin
                        sb_fifo.get(sb_item);
                         ref_model(sb_item);
                         if (sb_item.out != expected_out || sb_item.leds != expected_leds) begin
                               uwm error("SCOREBOARD", $sformatf("Mismatch! out = %0h, leds = %0h, expected_out = %0h, expected_leds = %0h",
sb_item.out, sb_item.leds, expected_out, expected_leds));
                              error_count+++;
                         else begin
                              "uvm_info("SCOREBOARD", $sformatf("Match! out = %0h, leds = %0h, expected_out = %0h, expected_leds = %0h",
| sb_item.out, sb_item.leds, expected_out, expected_leds), UVM_LOW);
50
                              correct_count++;
                    end
                endtask
```

#### 13. Scoreboard::

```
task ref_model(alsu_item item);
   bit invalid red op, invalid opcode, invalid;
    if (item.rst) begin
        A_reg
                     = 0:
        B_reg
                      = 0;
                     = 0;
        opcode_reg
        red_op_A_reg = 0;
                     = 0;
        red_op_B_reg
        bypass_A_reg
                     = 0;
        bypass_B_reg
        direction_reg = 0;
        serial_in_reg = 0;
        cin_reg
                    = 0;
        expected_leds = 0;
        expected_out = 0;
        return;
    end
    invalid_red_op = (red_op_A_reg | red_op_B_reg) & (opcode_reg[1] | opcode_reg[2]);
    invalid opcode = opcode reg[1] & opcode reg[2];
    invalid
                  = invalid red op | invalid opcode;
    if (invalid)
        expected_leds = ~expected_leds;
    else
        expected_leds = 0;
    if (bypass_A_reg)
        expected_out = A_reg;
    else if (bypass_B_reg)
        expected_out = B_reg;
    else if (invalid)
        expected_out = 0;
    else begin
        case (opcode_reg)
            3'h0: begin
                if (red_op_A_reg)
                    expected_out = {5'b0, |A_reg};
                else if (red_op_B_reg)
                    expected_out = {5'b0, |B_reg};
                else
                    expected_out = A_reg | B_reg;
```

#### 13. Scoreboard:

```
3'h1: begin
                        if (red_op_A_reg)
                            expected_out = {5'b0, ^A_reg};
                        else if (red_op_B_reg)
                            expected_out = {5'b0, ^B_reg};
                        else
                            expected_out = A_reg * B_reg;
                    3'h2: expected out =(A reg + B reg + cin reg);
                    3'h3: expected_out = A_reg * B_reg;
                    3'h4: begin
                        if (direction_reg)
                            expected_out = {expected_out[4:0], serial_in_reg};
                        else
                            expected_out = {serial_in_reg, expected_out[5:1]};
                    end
                    3'h5: begin
                        if (direction_reg)
                            expected_out = {expected_out[4:0], expected_out[5]};
                        else
                            expected_out = {expected_out[0], expected_out[5:1]};
                    default: expected_out = 0;
                endcase
           end
                          = item.A;
           A reg
                         = item.B;
           B_reg
           opcode_reg
                         = item.opcode;
            red_op_A_reg = item.red_op_A;
            red_op_B_reg = item.red_op_B;
           bypass_A_reg = item.bypass_A;
           bypass_B_reg = item.bypass_B;
           direction_reg = item.direction;
            serial_in_reg = item.serial_in;
                         = item.cin;
            cin_reg
        endtask
        function void report_phase(uvm_phase phase);
            super.report_phase(phase);
            `uvm_info("SCOREBOARD", $sformatf("Total Errors: %0d", error_count), UVM_LOW);
            `uvm_info("SCOREBOARD", $sformatf("Total Correct: %0d", correct_count), UVM_LOW);
        endfunction
    endclass
endpackage
```

```
package cov pkg;
    import shared pkg::*;
    import item_pkg::*;
    import uvm pkg::*;
    "include "uvm macros.svh"
    class alsu cov extends uvm component;
        'uvm_component_utils(alsu_cov);
        uvm_analysis_export #(alsu_item) cov_export;
        uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(alsu_item) cov_fifo;
        alsu item cov item;
covergroup cvr_gp;
  A_cp : coverpoint cov_item.A {
    option.comment = "If only the red_op_A is high";
   bins A_data_0
                        = {0};
                        = {MAXPOS};
   bins A_data_max
   bins A_data_min
                        = {MAXNEG};
   bins A_data_default = default;
   bins A_data_walkingones[] = {3'b001, 3'b010, 3'b100}
    iff (cov item.red op A);
  B_cp : coverpoint cov_item.B {
   option.comment = "If only red op B is high and red op A is low";
   bins B data 0
                        = {0};
   bins B data max
                        = {MAXPOS};
   bins B data min
                         = {MAXNEG};
   bins B_data_default = default;
   bins B_data_walkingones[] = {3'b001, 3'b010, 3'b100}
     iff (cov_item.red_op_B && !cov_item.red_op_A);
   opcode_transition : coverpoint cov_item.opcode {
       bins Bins_trans = (OR [*2] => XOR[*2] => ADD[*2] => MULT[*2] => SHIFT[*2] => ROTATE[*2]);
   ALU_cp : coverpoint cov_item.opcode {
       bins Bins_shift[] = {SHIFT, ROTATE};
        bins Bins_arith[] = {ADD, MULT};
        bins Bins_bitwise[] = {OR, XOR};
        illegal_bins Bins_invalid = {6, 7};
    op_arth : coverpoint cov_item.opcode {
        option.weight = 0;
        bins ADD_b = {ADD};
        bins MULT_b = {MULT};
        bins shift = {SHIFT};
```

```
c B : coverpoint cov item.B {
             option.weight = 0;
             bins B 0
                              = \{0\};
             bins B max
                              = {MAXPOS};
                             = {MAXNEG};
             bins B min
             bins walkingones1 = {3'b001};
57
             bins walkingones2 = {3'b010};
             bins walkingones3 = {3'b100};
         c_A : coverpoint cov_item.A {
             option.weight = 0;
             bins A 0
                             = \{0\};
             bins A max
                             = {MAXPOS};
             bins A min
                             = {MAXNEG};
             bins walkingones1 = {3'b001};
             bins walkingones2 = {3'b010};
             bins walkingones3 = {3'b100};
71
         red A: coverpoint cov_item.red_op_A;
         red_B: coverpoint cov_item.red_op_B;
         op: coverpoint cov item.opcode;
         c1: cross op arth, c B, c A{
             ignore_bins b1 = binsof(op_arth) intersect {SHIFT};
             ignore_bins b2 = binsof(c_A.walkingones1);
79
             ignore_bins b3 = binsof(c_A.walkingones2);
             ignore bins b4 = binsof(c A.walkingones3);
             ignore_bins b5 = binsof(c_B.walkingones1);
82
             ignore_bins b6 = binsof(c_B.walkingones2);
             ignore_bins b7 = binsof(c_B.walkingones3);
84
         c2: cross op_arth, cov_item.cin {
             ignore bins b1 = binsof(op arth) intersect {MULT, SHIFT};
87
88
         c3: cross op_arth, cov_item.direction {
             ignore bins b1 = binsof(op_arth) intersect {MULT, SHIFT};
         }
         c4: cross op_arth, cov_item.serial_in {
             ignore_bins b1 = binsof(op_arth) intersect {MULT, SHIFT};
```

```
c5: cross ALU cp, red A, c A, c B{
              option.cross auto bin max = 0;
              bins b1 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {OR} &&
                                   binsof(red_A) intersect {1} &&
103
                                   binsof(c_B) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c_A.walkingones1);
              bins b2 = binsof(ALU cp.Bins bitwise) intersect {OR} &&
                                   binsof(red_A) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_B) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c A.walkingones2);
              bins b3 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {OR} &&
                                   binsof(red A) intersect {1} &&
110
111
                                   binsof(c_B) intersect {0} &&
112
                                   binsof(c A.walkingones3);
113
              bins b4 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {XOR} &&
                                   binsof(red A) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_B) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c A.walkingones1);
117
              bins b5 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {XOR} &&
                                   binsof(red_A) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_B) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c A.walkingones2);
              bins b6 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {XOR} &&
                                   binsof(red_A) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_B) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c_A.walkingones3);
124
          c6: cross ALU cp, red B, c A, c B{
              option.cross auto bin max = 0;
              bins b1 = binsof(ALU cp.Bins bitwise) intersect {OR} &&
                                   binsof(red_B) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_A) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c_B.walkingones1);
              bins b2 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {OR} &&
                                   binsof(red B) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_A) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c_B.walkingones2);
              bins b3 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {OR} &&
                                   binsof(red_B) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_A) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c_B.walkingones3);
              bins b4 = binsof(ALU cp.Bins bitwise) intersect {XOR} &&
                                   binsof(red_B) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_A) intersect {0} &&
                                   binsof(c_B.walkingones1);
```

```
bins b5 = binsof(ALU_cp.Bins_bitwise) intersect {XOR} &&
                                  binsof(red_B) intersect {1} &&
                                   binsof(c_A) intersect {0} &&
                                  binsof(c_B.walkingones2);
              bins b6 = binsof(ALU cp.Bins bitwise) intersect {XOR} &&
                                   binsof(red_B) intersect {1} &&
                                  binsof(c_A) intersect {0} &&
                                  binsof(c_B.walkingones3);
          c7: cross red_A, red_B, op {
              ignore_bins b1 = binsof(red_A) intersect {0};
              ignore_bins b2 = binsof(red_B) intersect {0};
              ignore_bins b3 = binsof(op) intersect {OR, XOR};
          endgroup
170
              function new(string name = "alsu_cov", uvm_component parent = null);
                  super.new(name, parent);
                  cvr_gp = new;
              endfunction
              function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                  super.build_phase(phase);
                  cov_export = new("cov_export", this);
                  cov_fifo = new("cov_fifo", this);
              endfunction
              function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                  super.connect_phase(phase);
                  cov_export.connect(cov_fifo.analysis_export);
              endfunction
              task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                  super.run_phase(phase);
                  forever begin
                      cov_fifo.get(cov_item);
                       `uvm_info("COVERAGE", $sformatf("OPCODE: %S", cov_item.opcode), UVM_LOW);
                      cvr gp.sample();
                  end
              endtask
          endclass
      endpackage
```

#### 15. Environment:

```
package alsu_env_pkg;
         import agent_pkg::*;
         import scoreboard pkg::*;
         import cov pkg::*;
         import alsu_driver_pkg::*;
         import uvm_pkg::*;
         `include "uvm macros.svh"
         class alsu env extends uvm env;
             'uvm component utils(alsu env);
11
             alsu agent agent;
             alsu scoreboard sb;
12
             alsu cov cov;
             function new(string name = "alsu_env", uvm_component parent = null);
                 super.new(name, parent);
             endfunction
             function void build phase(uvm phase phase);
                 super.build phase(phase);
                 agent = alsu_agent::type_id::create("agent", this);
                 sb = alsu_scoreboard::type_id::create("sb", this);
                 cov = alsu cov::type id::create("cov", this);
             endfunction
             function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                 super.connect phase(phase);
                 agent.agt_ap.connect(sb.sb_export);
                 agent.agt_ap.connect(cov.cov_export);
             endfunction
         endclass
     endpackage
```

#### 15. Environment:

```
package alsu_env_pkg;
         import agent_pkg::*;
         import scoreboard pkg::*;
         import cov pkg::*;
         import alsu_driver_pkg::*;
         import uvm_pkg::*;
         `include "uvm macros.svh"
         class alsu env extends uvm env;
             'uvm component utils(alsu env);
11
             alsu agent agent;
             alsu scoreboard sb;
12
             alsu cov cov;
             function new(string name = "alsu_env", uvm_component parent = null);
                 super.new(name, parent);
             endfunction
             function void build phase(uvm phase phase);
                 super.build phase(phase);
                 agent = alsu_agent::type_id::create("agent", this);
                 sb = alsu_scoreboard::type_id::create("sb", this);
                 cov = alsu cov::type id::create("cov", this);
             endfunction
             function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                 super.connect phase(phase);
                 agent.agt_ap.connect(sb.sb_export);
                 agent.agt_ap.connect(cov.cov_export);
             endfunction
         endclass
     endpackage
```

#### 16. Test:

```
package alsu_test_pkg;
         import alsu_env_pkg::*;
         import sequence_pkg::*;
         import alsu config pkg::*;
         import uvm_pkg::*;
         include "uvm macros.svh"
         class alsu test extends uvm test;
             `uvm_component_utils(alsu_test);
             alsu_env env;
             alsu config cfg;
             reset sequence reset seq;
             main sequence main seq;
             function new(string name = "alsu_test", uvm_component parent = null);
                 super.new(name, parent);
             endfunction
             function void build phase(uvm phase phase);
                 super.build phase(phase);
                 cfg = alsu_config::type_id::create("cfg", this);
20
                 if(!uvm_config_db#(virtual alsu_if)::get(this, "", "ALSU_VIF", cfg.vif))
                     `uvm_fatal("ALSU_TEST", "Virtual interface not exist");
                 uvm_config_db#(alsu_config)::set(this, "*", "CFG", cfg);
                 env = alsu_env::type_id::create("env", this);
                 reset seg = reset sequence::type id::create("reset seg");
                 main_seq = main_sequence::type_id::create("main_seq");
             endfunction
             task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
                 super.run_phase(phase);
                 phase.raise objection(this);
                 `uvm_info("ALSU_TEST", "Starting reset test", UVM_LOW);
34
                 reset_seq.start(env.agent.sqr);
                 `uvm_info("ALSU_TEST", "Starting main test", UVM_LOW);
                 main_seq.start(env.agent.sqr);
                 #10ns;
                 `uvm_info("ALSU_TEST", "Test completed", UVM_LOW);
                 phase.drop_objection(this);
             endtask
         endclass
     endpackage
```

#### 17. Src file:

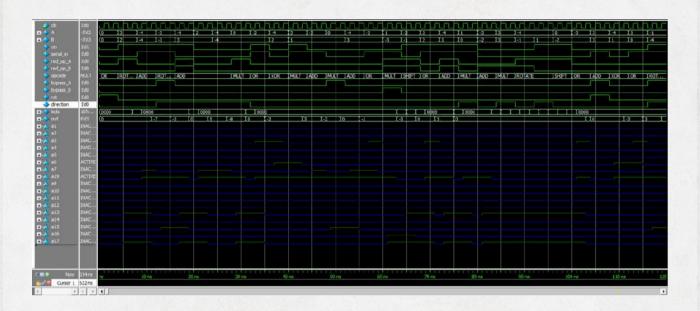
```
alsu_pkg.sv
 2
     alsu assertions.sv
     ALSU.sv
     alsu if.sv
 4
     alsu_config.sv
     alsu item.sv
     alsu_sequence.sv
 8
     alsu sequencer.sv
     alsu_driver.sv
 9
     alsu monitor.sv
10
     alsu_agent.sv
11
12
     alsu_scoreboard.sv
13
     alsu cov.sv
     alsu env.sv
14
     alsu_test.sv
15
     alsu_top.sv
16
```

#### 18. Do:

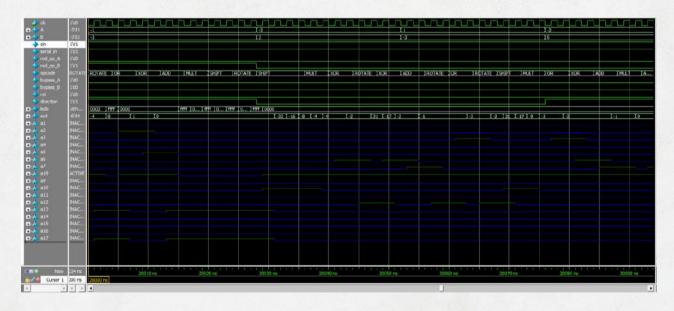
```
vlib work
vlog -cover bcestf -f src_files.list
vsim -coverage -voptargs=+acc work.top -classdebug -uvmcontrol=all
coverage save cov.ucdb -onexit
coverage exclude -src ALSU.sv -line 103 -code s
coverage exclude -src ALSU.sv -line 103 -code b
coverage exclude -du ALSU -togglenode {cin_reg[1]}
add wave -position insertpoint sim:/top/alsuif/*
add wave /top/dut/SVA_inst/a1 /top/dut/SVA_inst/a2 /top/dut/SVA_inst/a3 /top
run -all
```

### 19. Questasim:

• First loop:



· Second loop:



### 19. Questasim:

### 20. Code coverage:

• Statement coverage:

Branch coverage:

```
=== Instance: /top/dut
=== Design Unit: work.ALSU
Branch Coverage:
                      Hits Misses Coverage
  Enabled Coverage
                 Bins
                  31
                       31
  Branches
                             0 100.00%
Branch Coverage for instance /top/dut
  Line
        Item
                      Count
                           Source
```

Toggle coverage:

# 21. Functional coverage:

Covergroups	1	na	na	100.00%		
Coverpoints/Crosses	20	na	na	na		
Covergroup Bins	72	72	0	100.00%		
 Covergroup			Metri	.c Goal	Bins	Status

### 22. Assertions:

Name	File(Line)	Failure	Pass
		Count	Count
/top/dut/SVA in:	st/a1 alsu_assertions.sv(120)	0	1
	st/a2 alsu_assertions.sv(121)	0	1
	st/a3 alsu_assertions.sv(122)	0	1
The Control of the Co	st/a4 alsu_assertions.sv(123)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a5 alsu_assertions.sv(124)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a6 alsu_assertions.sv(125)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a7 alsu_assertions.sv(126)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_ins	st/a8 alsu_assertions.sv(127)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a9 alsu_assertions.sv(128)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a10		
	alsu_assertions.sv(129)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a11		
	alsu_assertions.sv(130)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a12		
	alsu_assertions.sv(131)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a13		
	alsu_assertions.sv(132)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a14		
	alsu_assertions.sv(133)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:	st/a15		
	alsu_assertions.sv(134)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in	st/a16		
	alsu_assertions.sv(135)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in			
	alsu_assertions.sv(136)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:			
	alsu_assertions.sv(137)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_in:			
	alsu_assertions.sv(138)	0	1
/sequence_pkg/ma	ain_sequence/body/#ublk#50851543	3#51/immed53	
	alsu_sequence.sv(53)	0	1
/sequence_pkg/ma	ain_sequence/body/#ublk#50851543	8#88/immed89	8
	alsu_sequence.sv(89)	0	1

## 22. Assertions:

Name	Fil	e(Line)			Failure	Pass
					Count	Count
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a_rst					
	als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	7)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_	nst/a1 als	u_asserti	lons.sv(	126)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_	nst/a2 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	127)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a3 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	128)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a4 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	129)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a5 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	130)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a6 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	131)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a7 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	132)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:					0	1
/top/dut/SVA_	nst/a9 als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	134)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_	nst/a10	2 <del>1 - 1</del> 2				
	als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	135)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:	nst/a11	( <del>) -                                   </del>				
		u_asserti	ions.sv(	136)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:		!!=#	ii.			
		u_asserti	ions.sv(	137)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:						
		u_asserti	ions.sv(	138)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:			**************************************			
i i i –		u_asserti	ions.sv(	139)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA						
i i ī	als	u_asserti	ions.sv(	140)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:			V-			
í í í –		u_asserti	ons.sv(	141)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_				/		
		u_asserti	ons.sv(	142)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_:						7
		u_asserti	ions.sv(	143)	0	1
/top/dut/SVA_					**	
		u asserti	ions.sv(	144)	0	1
/sequence_pkg,			ALTERNATION AND ADDRESS.			
/ Jequence_pkb/		u_sequenc			0	1
/sequence_pkg,						
, sequence_pkg,		u_sequenc			0	1

# 22. Assertions coverage:

Name	Design Unit	Design UnitType	Lang	File(Line) Hit	s Status
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c1	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	147) '6 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c2	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	148) 8 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c3	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	149) 5 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c4	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	150) 0 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c5	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	151) 2 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c6	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	152) 4 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c7	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	153) 2 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c8	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	154) 2 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c9	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	155) 6 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c10	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	156) 4 Covered
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c11	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c12	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c13	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c14	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c15	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c16	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c17	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c18	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	
/top/dut/SVA_inst/c19	SVA	Verilog	SVA	alsu_assertions.sv(	