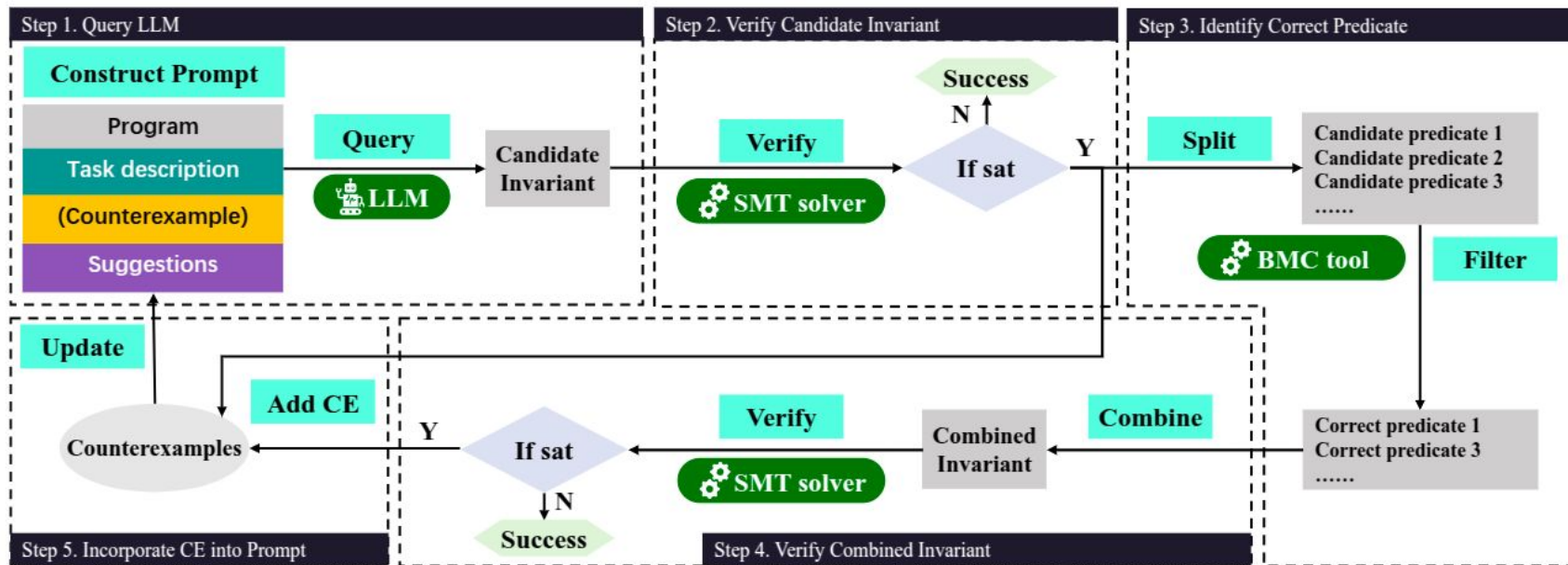


LaM4Inv Improvements

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LaM4Inv Overview



Code Improvements

Spaghetti Code

```
if LLM == "GPT4o":
    gptAnswer = openai.ChatCompletion.create(
        model="gpt-4o",
        messages=[{"role": "user", "content": get_prompt(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample)}]
    )
    result = gptAnswer["choices"][0]["message"]["content"]
elif LLM == "GPT4":
    gptAnswer = openai.ChatCompletion.create(
        model="gpt-4",
        messages=[{"role": "user", "content": get_prompt(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample)}]
    )
    result = gptAnswer["choices"][0]["message"]["content"]
elif LLM == "GPT4Turbo":
    gptAnswer = openai.ChatCompletion.create(
        model="gpt-4-turbo",
        messages=[{"role": "user", "content": get_prompt(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample)}]
    )
    result = gptAnswer["choices"][0]["message"]["content"]
elif LLM == "GPT3.5Turbo":
    gptAnswer = openai.ChatCompletion.create(
        model="gpt-3.5-turbo",
        messages=[{"role": "user", "content": get_prompt(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample)}]
    )
    result = gptAnswer["choices"][0]["message"]["content"]
elif LLM == "Man":
    print("Input loop invariant:")
    result=input()
elif LLM == "Exist":
    if readexistanscount < len(existans):
        result = existans[readexistanscount]
    else:
        result = ""
elif LLM == "Llama3":
    result = Llama3Chat.getLlamaAnswer(get_prompt(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample))

result=add_parentheses_to_pow_args(result)
result=extract_assert_statements(result)
for tmp in result:
    if '?' in tmp:
        result.remove(tmp)
        result.extend(rewrite_case_split_into_disjunction(tmp))

smtlib2=convert.convert_c_assert_list_to_smtlib2(result)

if BMC == True:
    for index in range(len(result)):
        CAssertion=result[index]
```

```
if BMC == True:
    for index in range(len(result)):
        CAssertion=result[index]
        CAssertionlist, outer_operator=split.c_assert_split(CAssertion)
        if outer_operator=="||":
            ifaddall=esbmc_and(cProgram, CAssertion[CAssertion.find("(")+1:CAssertion.rfind(")"]])
            if ifaddall:
                tempansset=[]
                for subassertion in CAssertionlist:
                    if subassertion not in tempansset and undefined_function(subassertion):
                        ifAdd=esbmc_or(cProgram, subassertion)
                        if ifAdd:
                            tempansset.append(subassertion)
                resans=""
                for res in tempansset:
                    resans=resans+"("+res+")"+"||"
                if resans[0:-2] not in AnsSet:
                    AnsSet.append(resans[0:-2])
            else:
                for subassertion in CAssertionlist:
                    if subassertion not in AnsSet and undefined_function(subassertion):
                        ifAdd=esbmc_and(cProgram, subassertion)
                        if ifAdd:
                            AnsSet.append(subassertion)
        else:
            AnsSet=[]
    return smtlib2, result, AnsSet
```

Spaghetti Code

```

if Counter_example.kind=="n" and len(PT)<50:
    for i in range(0,2):
        lengthAnsSetbefore=len(AnsSet)
        pt,gptans,AnsSet = GPT.get_answer(cProgram,2,gptAnswer[Iteration],str(Counter_example.assignment),AnsSet,existans,readexistanscount)
        readexistanscount +=1
        lengthAnsSetafter=len(AnsSet)
        AnsSetChanged=(lengthAnsSetafter!=lengthAnsSetbefore) or AnsSetChanged
        for count in range(len(gptans)):
            if gptans[count] not in gptAnswer:
                PT.append(pt[count])
                gptAnswer.append(gptans[count])
        print("GPT Answer: ", gptAnswer)
        result_file.write("GPT Answer: "+str(gptAnswer)+"\n")
        print("AnsSet: ", AnsSet)
        result_file.write("AnsSet: "+str(AnsSet)+'\n')
elif Counter_example.kind=="p" and len(PT)<50:
    for i in range(0,2):
        lengthAnsSetbefore=len(AnsSet)
        pt,gptans,AnsSet = GPT.get_answer(cProgram,1,gptAnswer[Iteration],str(Counter_example.assignment),AnsSet,existans,readexistanscount)
        readexistanscount +=1
        lengthAnsSetafter=len(AnsSet)
        AnsSetChanged=(lengthAnsSetafter!=lengthAnsSetbefore) or AnsSetChanged
        for count in range(len(gptans)):
            if gptans[count] not in gptAnswer:
                PT.append(pt[count])
                gptAnswer.append(gptans[count])
        print("GPT Answer: ", gptAnswer)
        result_file.write("GPT Answer: "+str(gptAnswer)+"\n")
        print("AnsSet: ", AnsSet)
        result_file.write("AnsSet: "+str(AnsSet)+'\n')
elif Counter_example.kind=="i" and len(PT)<50:
    for i in range(0,2):
        lengthAnsSetbefore=len(AnsSet)
        pt,gptans,AnsSet = GPT.get_answer(cProgram,3,gptAnswer[Iteration],str(Counter_example.assignment),AnsSet,existans,readexistanscount)
        readexistanscount +=1
        lengthAnsSetafter=len(AnsSet)
        AnsSetChanged=(lengthAnsSetafter!=lengthAnsSetbefore) or AnsSetChanged
        for count in range(len(gptans)):
            if gptans[count] not in gptAnswer:
                PT.append(pt[count])
                gptAnswer.append(gptans[count])
        print("GPT Answer: ", gptAnswer)
        result_file.write("GPT Answer: "+str(gptAnswer)+"\n")

```

Spaghetti Code

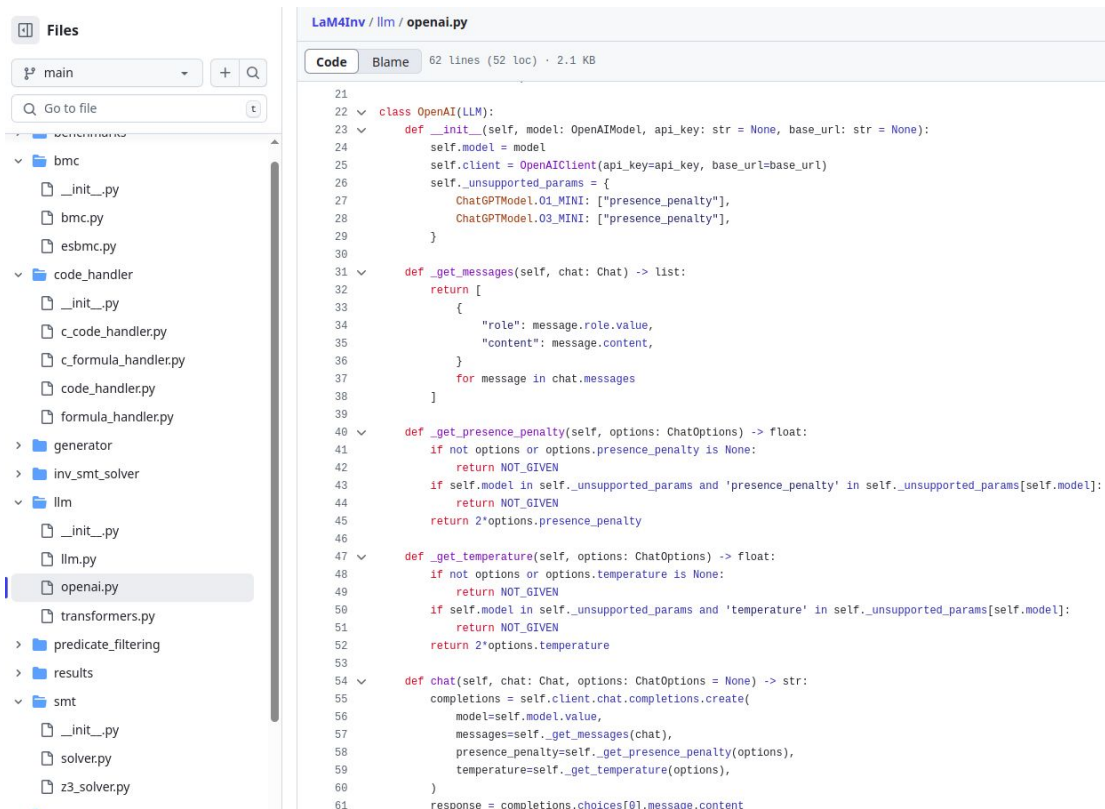
- > Benchmarks
- > GPT_chat
 - GPT.py
 - Llama3chat.py
 - convert.py
 - readexistans.py
 - split.py
- > Result
- > SMT_Solver
 - SMT_verifier.py
- > Utilities
 - SMT_parser.py
 - TimeController.py
- > windows-release
 - .gitignore
 - Config.py
 - README.md
 - RunAllLinear.py
 - averageTimeAndProposal.py
 - extract_preconditions.py
 - main.py
 - requirements.txt
 - requirementsllama.txt

```

242  def esbmc_or(cProgram, subassertion):
243      assertion='assert(!('+subassertion+'))';
244      esbmcProgram=cProgram.replace('unknown()', 'rand()%2==0')
245      check_dir_path = "./check/"
246      if not os.path.exists(check_dir_path):
247          os.makedirs(check_dir_path)
248      file=open(check_dir_path+config.resultpath+".c", "w")
249      leftcount=0
250      rightcount=0
251      judge=True
252      for lines in esbmcProgram.splitlines():
253          if "while" in lines:
254              lines=assertion+"\n"+lines+"\n"+assertion
255          if "assume" in lines:
256              condition=lines[lines.find("(")+1:lines.rfind(")")]
257              lines="if(!("+condition+")) return 0;"
258          if "{" in lines:
259              leftcount+=1
260          if "}" in lines:
261              rightcount+=1
262          if leftcount>1 and leftcount-1==rightcount and judge:
263              file.write(assertion+"\n}\n")
264              judge=False
265              break
266          file.write(lines+"\n")
267      file.close()
268      if Verification == "esbmc":
269          if maxkinduction:
270              command = [ESBMC_BIN_PATH, ".\\check\\"+config.resultpath+".c", "--floatbv", "--k-induction", "--max-k-step", str(
271              else:
272                  command = [ESBMC_BIN_PATH, ".\\check\\"+config.resultpath+".c", "--floatbv", "--k-induction"]
273      else:
274          if maxkinduction:
275              command = [".\\cbmc\\bin\\cbmc.exe", ".\\check\\"+config.resultpath+".c", "--unwind", str(maxkstep)]
276          else:
277              command = [".\\cbmc\\bin\\cbmc.exe", ".\\check\\"+config.resultpath+".c", "--unwind", "50"]
278
279      val = run_command_with_timeout(command, timeout_seconds)
280
281      if val != "Subprocess.TimeoutExpired":

```

Code Improvements



Files

main

Go to file

llm / openai.py

Code Blame 62 lines (52 loc) · 2.1 KB

```
21
22 class OpenAI(LLM):
23     def __init__(self, model: OpenAIModel, api_key: str = None, base_url: str = None):
24         self.model = model
25         self.client = OpenAIClient(api_key=api_key, base_url=base_url)
26         self._unsupported_params = {
27             ChatGPTModel.01_MINI: ["presence_penalty"],
28             ChatGPTModel.03_MINI: ["presence_penalty"],
29         }
30
31     def _get_messages(self, chat: Chat) -> list:
32         return [
33             {
34                 "role": message.role.value,
35                 "content": message.content,
36             }
37             for message in chat.messages
38         ]
39
40     def _get_presence_penalty(self, options: ChatOptions) -> float:
41         if not options or options.presence_penalty is None:
42             return NOT_GIVEN
43         if self.model in self._unsupported_params and 'presence_penalty' in self._unsupported_params[self.model]:
44             return NOT_GIVEN
45         return 2*options.presence_penalty
46
47     def _get_temperature(self, options: ChatOptions) -> float:
48         if not options or options.temperature is None:
49             return NOT_GIVEN
50         if self.model in self._unsupported_params and 'temperature' in self._unsupported_params[self.model]:
51             return NOT_GIVEN
52         return 2*options.temperature
53
54     def chat(self, chat: Chat, options: ChatOptions = None) -> str:
55         completions = self.client.chat.completions.create(
56             model=self.model.value,
57             messages=self._get_messages(chat),
58             presence_penalty=self._get_presence_penalty(options),
59             temperature=self._get_temperature(options),
60         )
61         response = completions.choices[0].message.content
```

Improved Context

Weak Context

```
if LLM == "GPT4o":  
    gptAnswer = openai.ChatCompletion.create(  
        model="gpt-4o",  
        messages=[{"role": "user", "content": get_prompt(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample)}]  
    )  
    result = gptAnswer["choices"][0]["message"]["content"]
```

Weak Context

```

def get_prompt1(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample):
    if promptType==0:
        cProgram=cProgram+" Print loop invariants as valid C assertions that help prove the assertion. \
In order to get a correct answer, You may want to consider both the situation of not entering the loop and the situation of jumping out of the loop. \
If some of the preconditions are also loop invariant, you need to add them to your answer as well. \
Use '&&' or '||' if necessary. Don't explain. Your answer should be 'assert(...)';"
        elif promptType==1:
            cProgram=cProgram+" Print loop invariants as valid C assertions that help prove the assertion. \
Your previous answer '"+previousAns+"'is too strict and not reachable. \
The Reachability of the loop invariant means that the loop invariant I can be derived based on the pre-condition P, i.e.  $P \Rightarrow I$ . \
The following is a counterexample given by z3: "+counterexample+". \
In order to get a correct answer, You may want to consider the initial situation where the program won't enter the loop. \
Use '&&' or '||' if necessary. Don't explain. Your answer should be 'assert(...)';"
            elif promptType==2:
                cProgram=cProgram+" Print loop invariants as valid C assertions that help prove the assertion. \
Your previous answer '"+previousAns+"'is too weak and not provable. \
The Provability of the loop invariant means that after unsatisfying loop condition B, we can prove the post-condition Q, i.e.  $(I \wedge \neg B) \Rightarrow Q$ . \
The following is a counterexample given by z3: "+counterexample+". \
In order to get a correct answer, you may want to consider the special case of the program executing to the end of the loop. If some of the preconditions are also loop invariant, you need to add them to your answer as well. \
Use '&&' or '||' if necessary. Don't explain. Your answer should be 'assert(...)';"
                elif promptType==3:
                    cProgram=cProgram+" Print loop invariants as valid C assertions that help prove the assertion. \
Your previous answer '"+previousAns+"'is not inductive. \
The Inductiveness of the loop invariant means that if the program state satisfies loop condition B, the new state obtained after the loop execution S still satisfies, i.e.  $\{I \wedge B\} S \{I\}$ . \
The following is a counterexample given by z3: "+counterexample+". \
In order to get a correct answer, You may want to consider the special case of the program executing to the end of the loop. \
Use '&&' or '||' if necessary. Don't explain. Your answer should be 'assert(...)';"
                    return cProgram
    return cProgram

def get_prompt2(cProgram, promptType, previousAns, counterexample):
    cProgram=cProgram+" Print loop invariants as valid C assertions that help prove the assertion. \
Use '&&' or '||' if necessary. Don't explain. Your answer should be 'assert(...)';"
    return cProgram

```

Improved Context With Chat Completions

- code_handler.py
- formula_handler.py
- generator
 - __init__.py
 - generator.py
- inv_smt_solver
- llm
 - __init__.py
 - llm.py
 - openai.py
 - transformers.py
- predicate_filtering
- results
- smt
 - __init__.py
 - solver.py
 - z3_solver.py
- utils
 - .gitignore
 - Pipfile
 - Pipfile.lock
 - config.py
 - main.py
 - runner.py

```
1 from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
2 from pydantic import BaseModel
3 from enum import Enum
4
5 class ChatOptions(BaseModel):
6     presence_penalty: float = None
7     temperature: float = None
8
9 class ChatMessageRole(Enum):
10     user = "user"
11     assistant = "assistant"
12
13 class ChatMessage(BaseModel):
14     role: ChatMessageRole
15     content: str
16
17 class Chat(BaseModel):
18     messages: list[ChatMessage] = []
19
20     def add_user_message(self, message: str):
21         self.messages.append(ChatMessage(role=ChatMessageRole.user, content=message))
22
23     def add_assistant_response(self, message: str):
24         self.messages.append(ChatMessage(role=ChatMessageRole.assistant, content=message))
25
26     def reset(self):
27         self.messages = []
28
29 class LLM(ABC):
30     @abstractmethod
31     def chat(self, chat: Chat, options: ChatOptions = None) -> str:
32         pass
33
34     def __str__(self) -> str:
35         return self.model.value
```

Improved Context With Chat Completions

- └─ c_formula_handler.py
- └─ code_handler.py
- └─ formula_handler.py
- └─ generator
 - └─ _init_.py
 - └─ generator.py
- └─ inv_smt_solver
- └─ llm
 - └─ _init_.py
 - └─ llm.py
 - └─ openai.py
 - └─ transformers.py
- └─ predicate_filtering
- └─ results
- └─ smt
 - └─ _init_.py
 - └─ solver.py
 - └─ z3_solver.py
- └─ utils
 - └─ .gitignore
 - └─ Pipfile
 - └─ Pipfile.lock
 - └─ config.py
 - └─ main.py
 - └─ runner.py

```

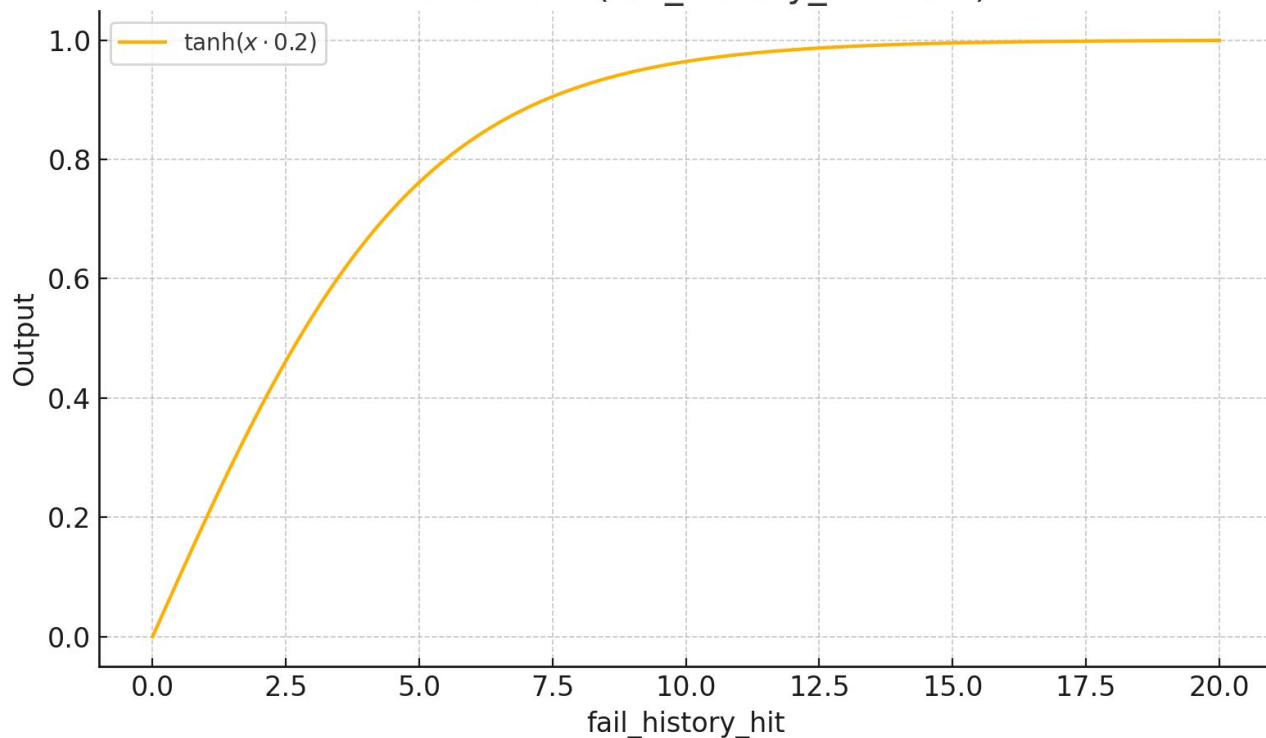
4  from llm.llm import LLM, ChatOptions, Chat
5  from inv_smt_solver.counter_example import CounterExample, CounterExampleKind
6  from code_handler.code_handler import CodeHandler
7
8  class Generator:
9      def __init__(self, code_handler: CodeHandler):
10         self.code_handler = code_handler
11         self._chat = Chat()
12
13     def get_messages(self):
14         return self._chat.messages
15
16 > def _get_base_llm_message(self) -> str: ...
25     """
26
27 > def _format_feedback(self, fails: list[tuple[str, CounterExample]]) -> str: ...
36     return fails_prompt
37
38 > def _get_feedback_llm_message(self, last_fails: list[tuple[str, CounterExample]]) -> str: ...
43     """
44
45 > def _parse_llm_response(self, output: str) -> list[str]: ...
51     return expressions
52
53 > def generate(self, llm: LLM, feedback: list[tuple[str, CounterExample]] = None, chat_options: ChatOptions = None) -> list[str]:
54     if feedback:
55         message = self._get_feedback_llm_message(feedback)
56     else:
57         message = self._get_base_llm_message()
58         self._chat.add_user_message(message)
59
60     response = llm.chat(self._chat, chat_options)
61     self._chat.add_assistant_response(response)
62
63     return self._parse_llm_response(response)
64
65 def reset(self):
66     self._chat.reset()

```

Adaptive Presence Penalty

Adaptive Presence Penalty

Plot of $\tanh(\text{fail_history_hit} \times 0.2)$

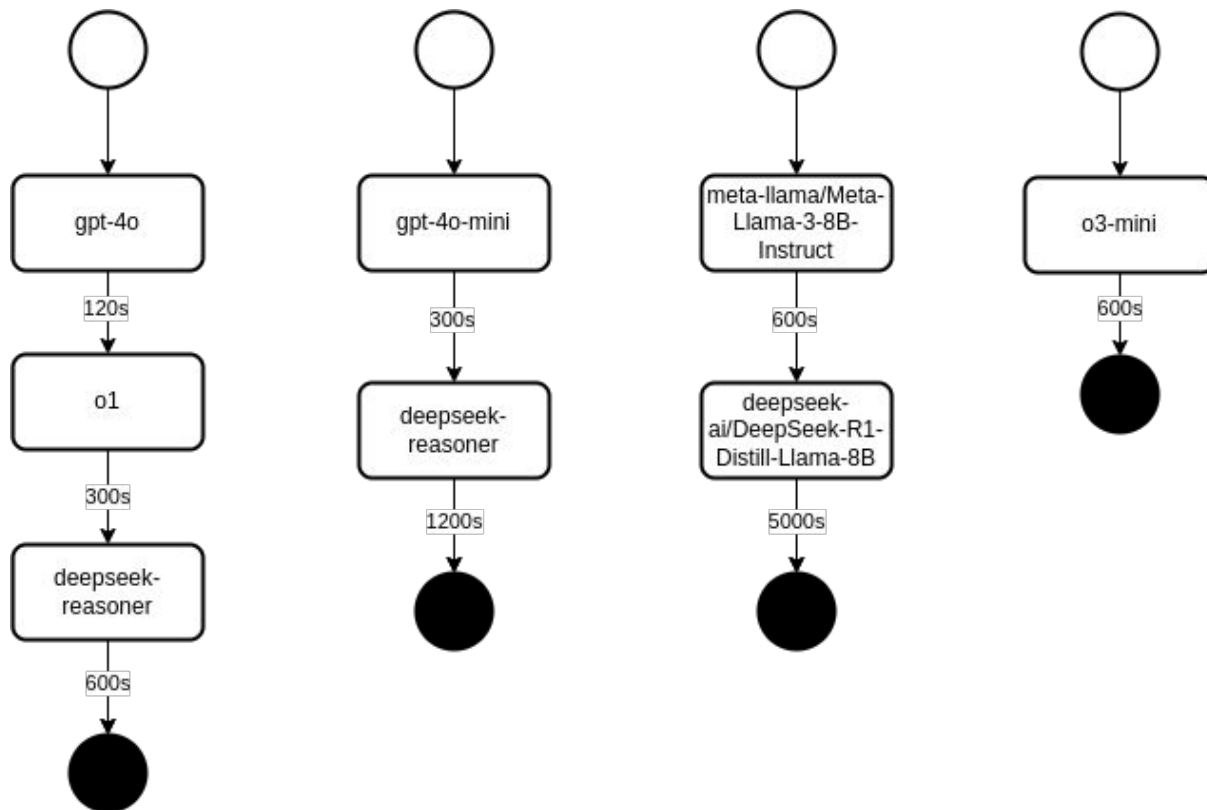


Adaptive Presence Penalty

```
17 class Runner:
18 >     def __init__(...
61
62 >     def _log_solution(self, solution: str, llm: LLM, start_time: float, predicate_filtering: bool):...
75
76 >     def _handle_solution(self, solution: str, llm: LLM, start_time: float, predicate_filtering: bool = False)
81
82 >     def _next_pipeline_step(self) -> tuple[LLM, float]:...
98
99     def _get_presence_penalty(self) -> float:
100         return math.tanh(self._fail_history_hit * self.presence_penalty_scale)
101
102 >     def _predicate_filtering(self, candidates: list[str]) -> str:...
124
125     def _verify_candidates(self, candidates: list[str]) -> tuple[str, list[str]]:
126         fails = []
127         for candidate in candidates:
128             self._logger.info(f'Verifying candidate: {candidate}')
129
130             if candidate in self._fail_history:
131                 self._fail_history_hit += 1
132                 fails.append((candidate, (self._fail_history[candidate])))
133                 self._logger.info(f'Candidate already in fail history: {candidate}')
134                 continue
135
136             formula = self.formula_handler.extract_formula(candidate)
137             smt_lib2_formula = self.formula_handler.to_smt_lib2(formula)
138             counter_example = self.inv_smt_solver.get_counter_example(smt_lib2_formula)
139             if counter_example is None:
140                 return candidate, fails
141
142             self._logger.info(f'Candidate failed verification')
143             fails.append((candidate, counter_example))
144
145             self._logger.info(f'Adding candidate to fail history: {candidate}')
146             self._fail_history[candidate] = counter_example
147
148         return None, fails
149
```

Pipeline

Pipeline



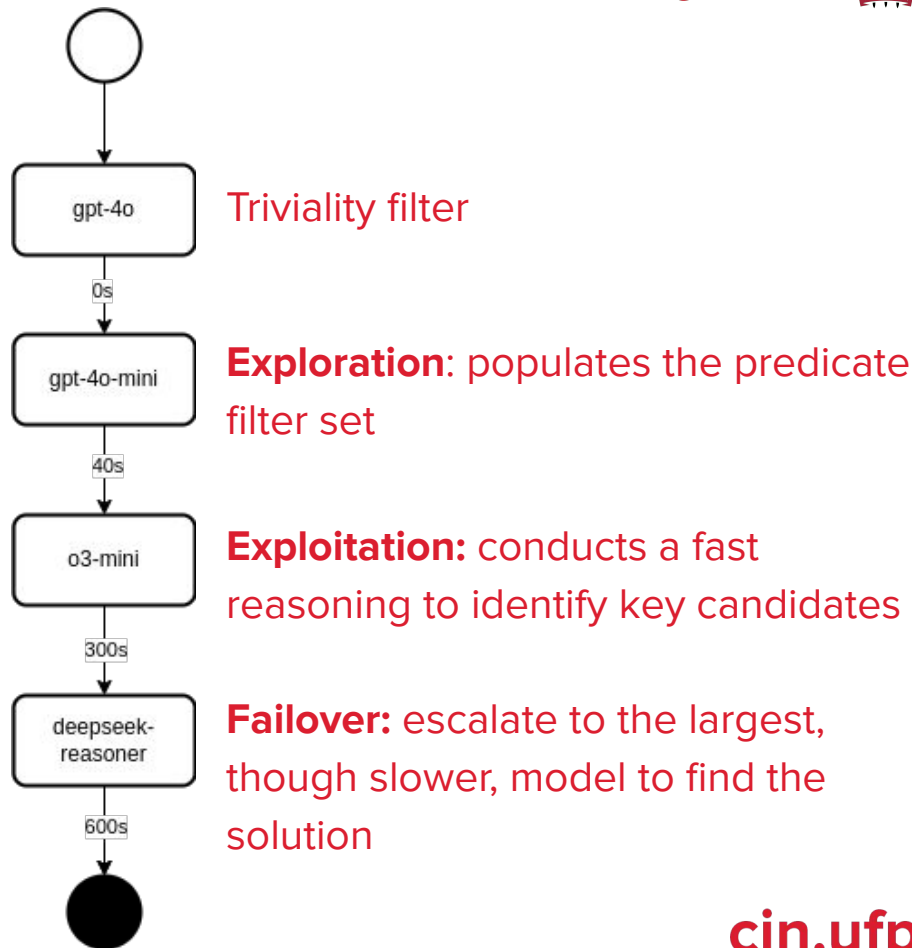
Pipeline

```

17 class Runner:
18 > def __init__(...
61
62 > def _log_solution(self, solution: str, llm: LLM, start_time: float, predicate_filtering: bool):...
75
76 > def _handle_solution(self, solution: str, llm: LLM, start_time: float, predicate_filtering: bool = False
81
82 def _next_pipeline_step(self) -> tuple[LLM, float]:
83     if self._curr_pipeline_step_index is None:
84         self._curr_pipeline_step_activation_time = time.time()
85         self._curr_pipeline_step_index = 0
86         return self.pipeline[0]
87
88     time_spent = time.time() - self._curr_pipeline_step_activation_time
89     curr_step = self.pipeline[self._curr_pipeline_step_index]
90     if time_spent >= curr_step[1] and self._curr_pipeline_step_index == len(self.pipeline) - 1:
91         return (None, None)
92     if time_spent >= curr_step[1]:
93         self._reset_generator()
94         self._curr_pipeline_step_index += 1
95         self._curr_pipeline_step_activation_time = time.time()
96
97     return self.pipeline[self._curr_pipeline_step_index]
98
99 < def _get_presence_penalty(self) -> float:...
```

Balanced Pipeline

Time/cost balanced pipeline



Baseline Results

Settings

CPU: Intel® Core™ i9-13900K

RAM: 48GiB

GPU: GeForce RTX 4090

Results

Total benchmarks: 316

Solutions found: 309

Success rate: 97.8%

Average runtime: 35.69 seconds

Improvements Results

Settings

CPU: Intel® Core™ i7-11390H

RAM: 16GiB

Results

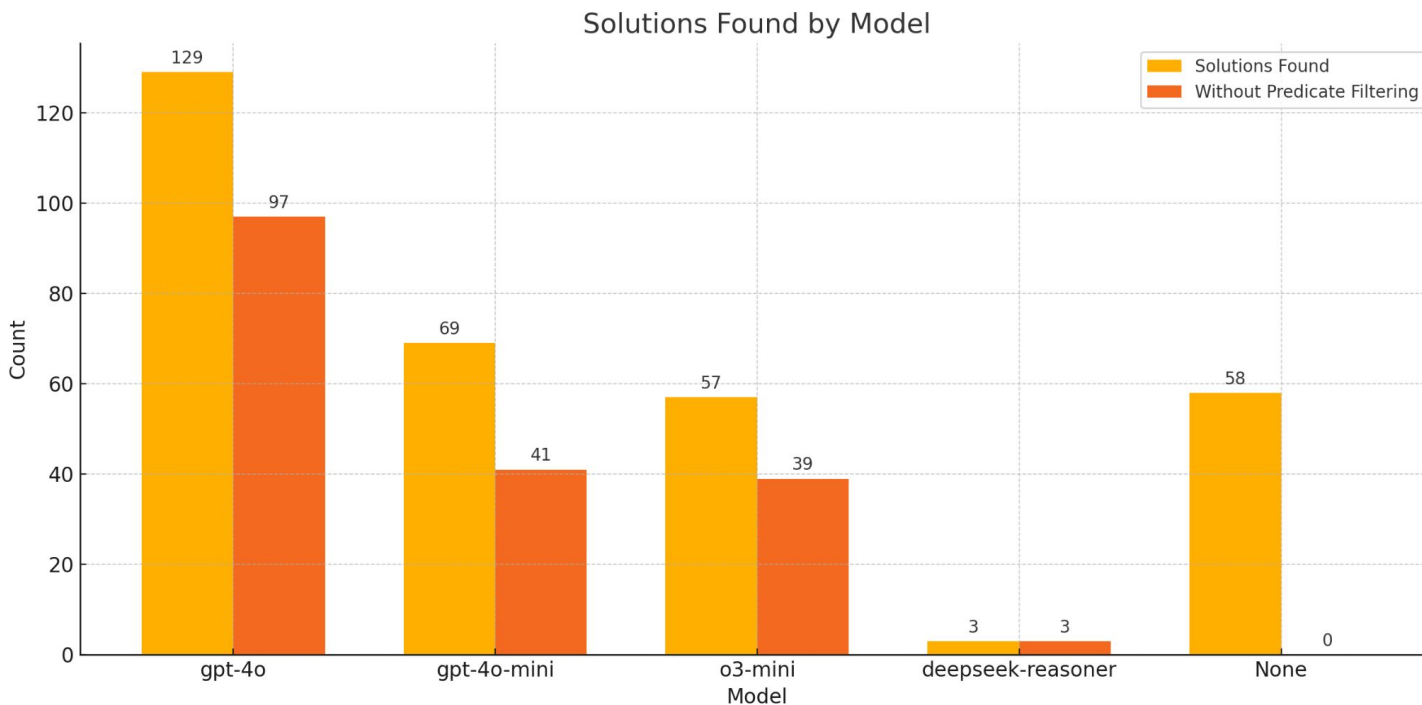
Total benchmarks: 316

Solutions found: 316

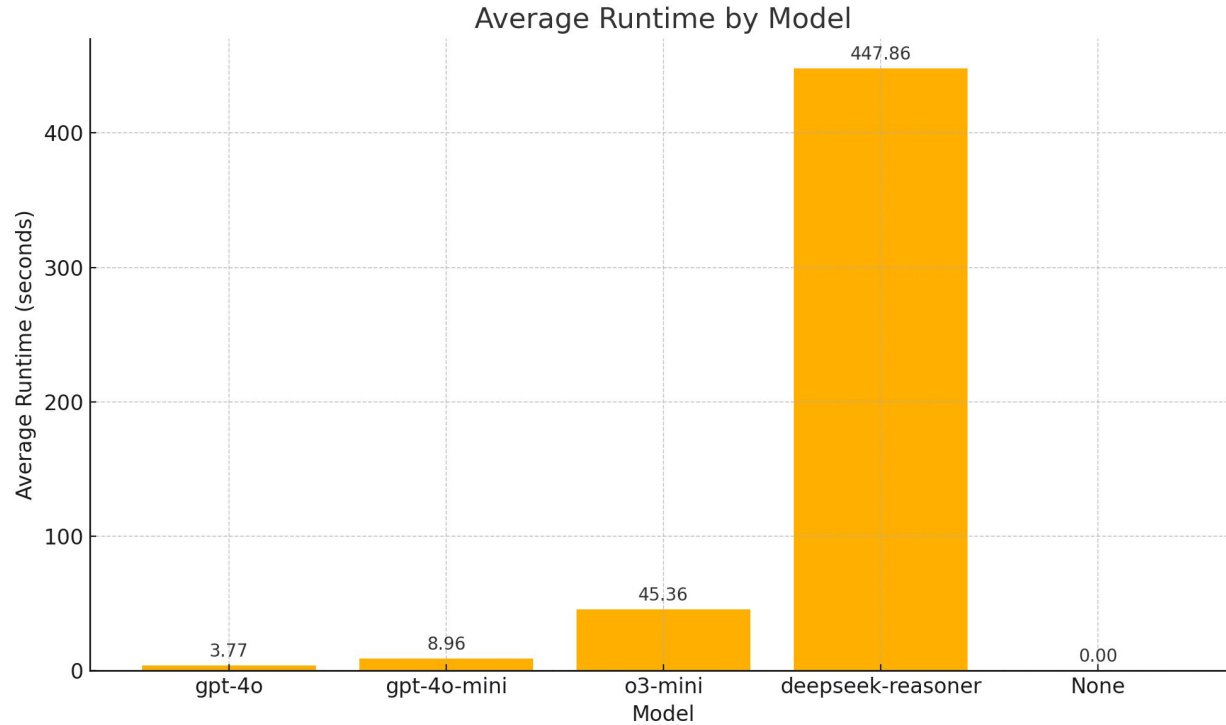
Success rate: 100.00%

Average runtime: 28.85 seconds

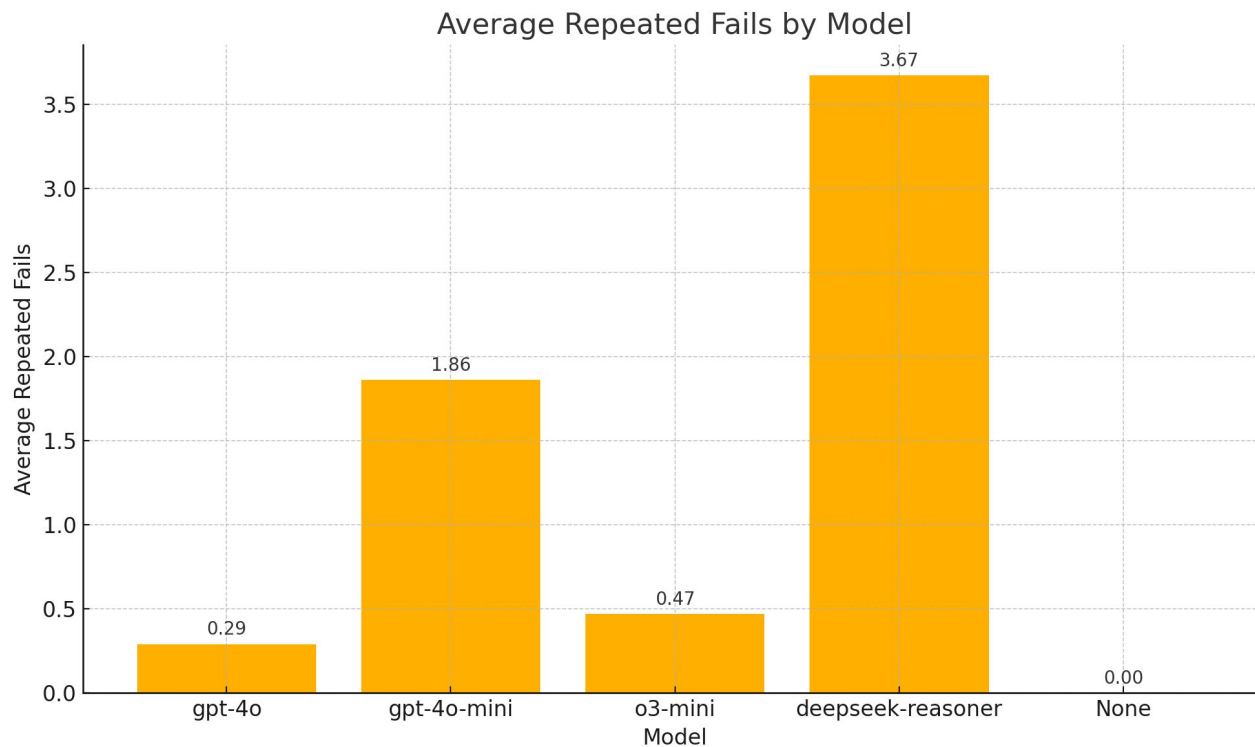
Results



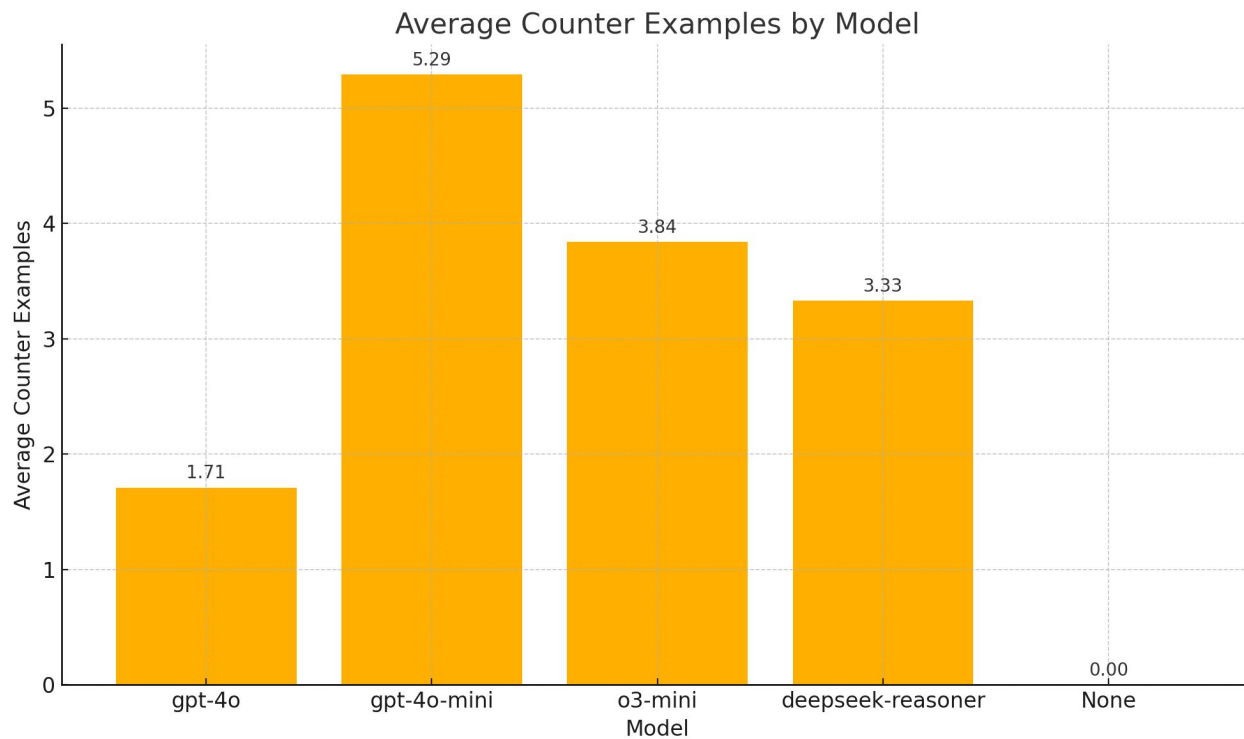
Results



Results



Results



Execution Limitations

- OpenAI Tier 1 rate limit
- Slow ESBMC and Z3 execution



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Repository

<https://github.com/almirmcunhajr/LaM4Inv>