

## HW 3: Coding

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Data-Driven Science & ML

In the attached file (HW03\_Data.mat) you find a dataset that has  $A$ ,  $y$  and  $x$ , such that:

$$y = Ax + \text{noise} \quad (1.1)$$

In the following problems, you need to use ONLY  $A$  and  $y$ , to estimate the parameters, and compare the estimated parameter to the true solution  $x$  given to you when needed.

### Problem 1:

Use the Iterative Hard-Threshold (IHT) to estimate the solution  $\hat{x}$ .

First, show the performance of (IHT) under different noise levels. Assume the cardinality constrain that

$$\|\hat{x}\|_0 = 5$$

. then, find the solution after adding a white gaussian noise with  $SNR = 1, 2, \dots, 20$ .

For each SNR value, find the solution, and compute the relative error

$$error = \frac{\|x - \hat{x}\|}{\|x\|}$$

Then, plot the SNR value on the x-axis and the error on the y-axis. (Check if you need log-scale the y-axis).

Write your comments and observations.

Specifically, explain why the curve is not smooth? How to get better statistical confidence about the results?

### Problem 2:

Check the built-in matlab function:

$$\text{model} = \text{sequentialfs}(\text{fun}, X, y)$$

which is a Sequential feature selection function using custom criterion. Read the documentation of this function, and suggest an objective function "fun" to select the best features (same data as problem 1) with K-folds cross-validation.

Write your comments and conclusions.

For Python users, check the function: `sklearn.feature_selection.SequentialFeatureSelector`

**Going the extra mile by extending the application of this function to several examples, designing a good objective function, and validating/comparing the results can substitute your Midterm exam grade. Consult me to discuss the details if you wish to take this opportunity.**

