









PRACTICE COMPETE DISCUSS COMMUNITY HELP ABOUT A **Directi** Educational Initiative Home » Compete » February Challenge 2017 » Sereja and Inversions Sereja and Inversions 長 ALL SUBMISSIONS MY SUBMISSIONS SUBMIT Problem code: SEAINVS Like Share Be the first of your friends to like this.

Read problems statements in $\underline{\text{Mandarin Chinese}}$, $\underline{\text{Russian}}$ and $\underline{\text{Vietnamese}}$ as well.

SUCCESSFUL SUBMISSIONS

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Sereja has a permutation P of the N numbers in the range 1 to N. You have to answer M queries over it, where each query is given four numbers I_1, r_1, I_2, r_2 (1 $\le I_1 \le r_1 < I_2 \le r_2 \le N, r_1 - I_1 = r_2 - I_2$). Your task is to calculate number of permutations Q of the S integers in the range 1 to S, such that $S = r_1 - I_1 + 1$, and for each i from 1 to S, the condition $P_{Q_1 + I_1 - 1} < P_{1 + I_2 - 1}$ is satisfied.

Please help Sereja in providing the answer for each query modulo $10^9 \pm 7$.

Input

The first line of the input contains an integer T denoting the number of test cases. The description of T test cases follows

First line of each test case contains two space separated integers ${\bf N}, {\bf M}.$

Next line contains numbers P₁, P₂, ..., P_N.

Each of next ${\bf M}$ lines contains numbers ${\bf I_1}, {\bf r_1}, {\bf I_2}, {\bf r_2}$ - denoting the query.

Output

For each query, output the corresponding answer in single line.

Constraints

- $1 \le T \le 10$
- 1 ≤ sum of all N over all test cases ≤ 10⁵
- 1 \leq sum of all M over all test cases \leq 10⁵
- $0 \le$ number of pairs i, j $(1 \le i < j \le N, P_i > P_j)$ over all test cases $\le 10^5$

Subtasks

- Subtask #1: (10 points) 1 ≤ N ≤ 10
- Subtask #2: (20 points) 1 ≤ N ≤ 1000
- Subtask #3: (70 points) original constraints

Example

```
Input:
```

- 4 1
- 1234
- 1234
- 1324
- 1234
- 10 1 1 4 3 2 9 5 6 7 10 8
- 15610

Output:

2

1 1 24

Author: sereja

Tester: mgch

Date Added: 16-10-2016

Time Limit: 2 sec

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP 4.3.2, CPP 4.9.2, CPP14, CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP disp, LISP sbcl, LUA, NEM, NICE, NODEJS, PAS foc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE, PHCB, PYPY, PYTH, PYTH 3.4, RUBY, SCALA, SCM chicken, SCM guile, SCM qobi, ST, TCL, TEXT, WSPC

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CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

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Programming Tools	Practice Problems	<u>Initiatives</u>
Online IDE	Easy	Go for Gold
Upcoming Coding Contests	<u>Medium</u>	CodeChef for Schools
Contest Hosting	<u>Hard</u>	Campus Chapters
Problem Setting	Challenge	
CodeChef Tutorials	<u>Peer</u>	
CodeChef Wiki	School	
	FAQ's	