

# Engineering physics (2018)

**Q1. Choose the correct answer:**

(i) How many significant digits are in 0.04058?

- (a) 4 (b) 5 (c) 6 (d) 3

Ans.(a)

(ii) When we kick a stone, we get hurt this is due to

- (a) Reaction (b) Velocity (c) momentum (d) inertia

Ans.(c)

(iii) The mass of the body is halved and its speed is doubled. What happens to the K.E of the body

- (a) double (b) 4 times (c) 8 times (d) remains unchanged

Ans.(b)

(iv) Viscosity is a property of

- (a) liquid only (b) Solid only  
(c) solid and liquid only (d) liquid and gases only

Ans.(d)

(v) The spherical shape of rain drop is due to

- (a) density of water (b) atmospheric pressure  
(c) gravity (d) surface tension

Ans.(d)

(vi) Which one of the following substances possess the highest elasticity?

- (a) rubber (b) glass (c) steel (d) copper

Ans.(c)

(vii) As we go from equator to poles, the value of g

- (a) remains the same (b) increases  
(c) decreases (d) decreases upto a latitude of 45°

Ans.(b)

(viii) A thin circular disk has a concentric hole in it. The disk is heated, the volume of the cavity will

- (a) increase (b) decrease  
(c) remain unchanged (d) none of these

(ix) Echo is

- (a) ghost talking (b) double vibration of air  
(c) reflection of sound (d) none of these

Ans.(c)

(x) In a stationary wave, node is a point having

- (a) maximum density (b) maximum displacement  
(c) minimum amplitude (d) maximum stress

Ans.(c)

**Q2.(a) State and explain Newton's law of gravitation? Define gravitational constant (G). What is its S.I units?**

Ans. Refers to chapter 3 Q. no. 1 & 2

**Q2.(b) What is simple harmonic motion? Find the expressions for velocity and acceleration of a body executing SHM.**

Ans. Refers to chapter 2.2 Q. no. 3 & 4

**Q3.(a) Define the terms: accuracy, precision, absolute error, percentage error.**

Ans. Refers to chapter 1 Q. no. 7 & 9

**Q3.(b) Define surface tension and write its S.I unit. How do you explain phenomenon on the basis of molecular theory?**

Ans. Refers to chapter 5.2 Q. no. 2 & 3

**Q4.(a) State and explain Newton's laws of motion.**

Ans. Refers to chapter 2.1 Q. no. 4

**Q4.(b) What are the concepts of scalar and vector quantities?**

Ans. Refers to chapter 2.1 Q. no. 1

**Q5.(a) Define Acoustics. What are the conditions for resonance in acoustics?**

Ans. Refers to chapter 7.2 Q. no. 1 & 3

**Q5.(b) Explain the different modes of transmission of heat with examples.**

Ans. Refers to chapter 6 Q. no. 1

**Q6. Define work, energy and power. What is the work-energy principle?**

Ans. Refers to chapter 4 Q. no. 6 & 8

**Q7.(a) Define stress and strain with their types. Also write the unit?**

**Ans.** Refers to chapter 5.1 Q. no. 2, 3 & 4

**Q7.(b)** Calculate the strain produced in a material if the stress is  $2000 \text{ kg/m}^2$  and  $Y = 2 \times 10^6 \text{ kg/m}^2$ .

**Ans.** Refers to chapter 5.1 (Solved Example)

**Q8.** What is viscosity? State Newton's law of viscosity and derive the expression for coefficient of viscosity.

**Ans.** Refers to chapter 5.3 Q. no. 1 & 4

**Q9.** Define amplitude, period, frequency and wavelength.

**Ans.** Refers to chapter 7.1 Q. no. 1

**OR**

**Q.** If the broadcasting frequency of wave is  $20 \times 10^6 \text{ Hz}$ , Calculate its wavelength?

**Ans.** Refers to chapter 7.1 Q. no. 7

  
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