CH 7: 1, 3, 5

1. function: returns a value, number, or string.

   Subroutine: sub program that can return multiple values, strings, or numbers.
       invoked by the CALL statement.

3. passed by reference:

advantages	disadvantages
faster execution	have to match parameters in call.
easy & efficient	wont get errors if parameters are wrong

5. 15 element array a.
  a(16) is not within the length of the array. Trying to write
  memory that is already in use could result in program errors.