Diseño Multidimensional

José Samos Jiménez

2020 jsamos (Isi-ugr)
Departamento de Lenguajes y Sistemas Informáticos
Universidad de Granada

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 - Fases de diseño
 - Ejemplo de esquemas
- 3 Diseño lógico
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 - Dimensión de mediciones
- Diseño físico
 - Partición de la tabla de hechos
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Ciclo de vida

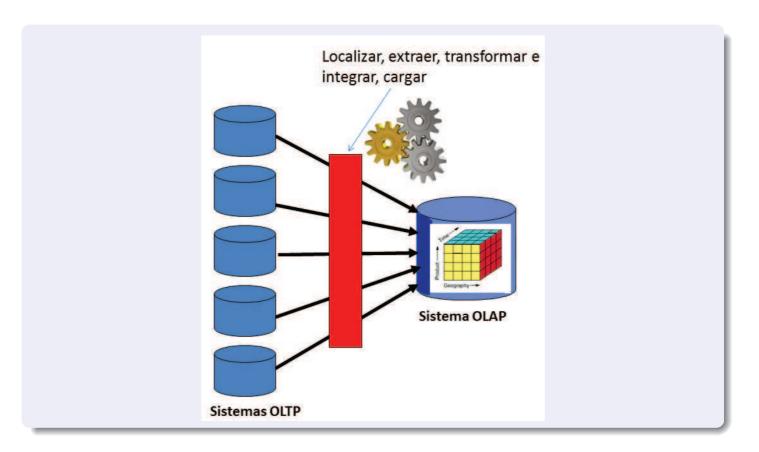
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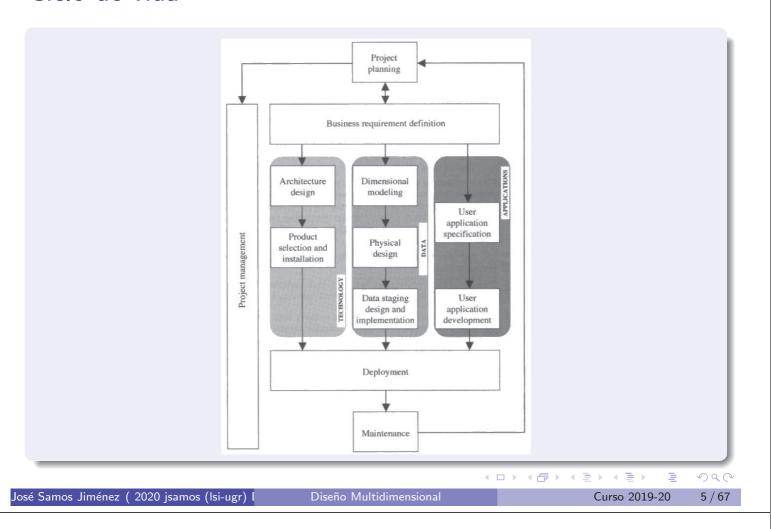
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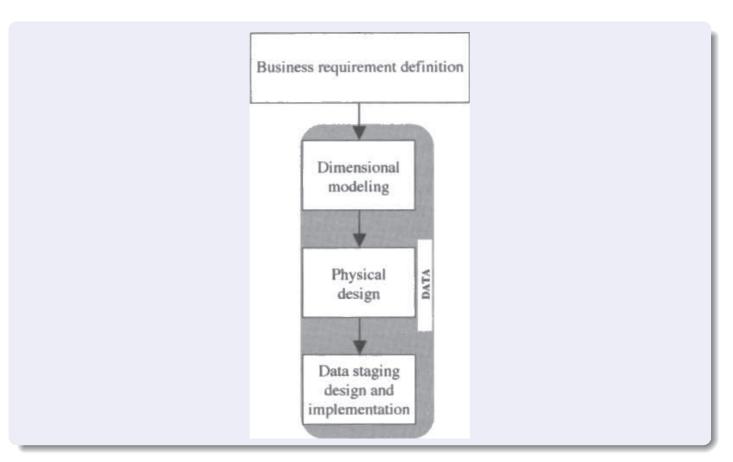
Componente ETL



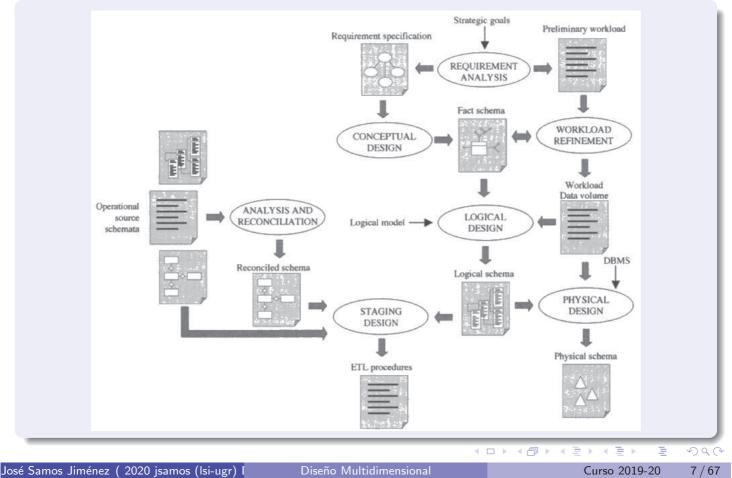
Ciclo de vida



Ciclo de vida sobre los datos



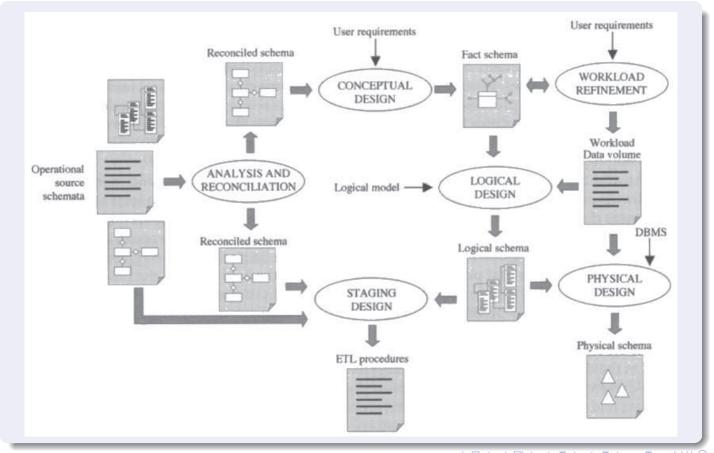
Enfoque dirigido por los requerimientos [GR09]



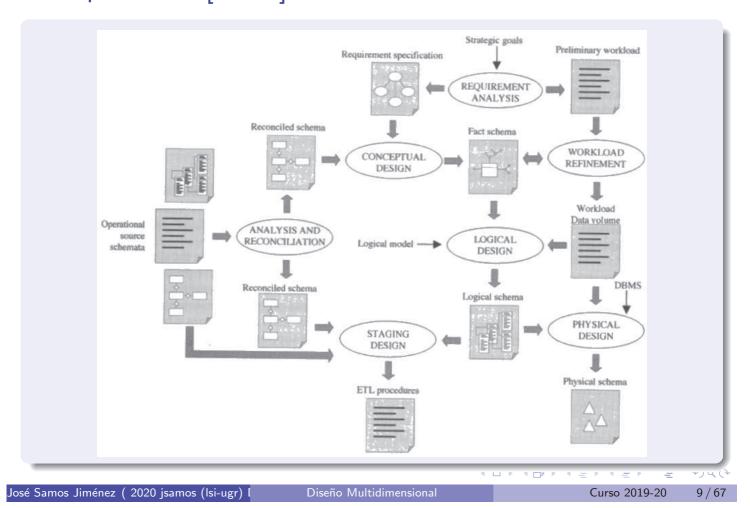
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Enfoque dirigido por los datos [GR09]



Enfoque mixto [GR09]



Descripción de las fases [GR09]

Phase	Input	Output	People Involved
Analysis and reconciliation of data sources	Operational source schemata	Reconciled schema	Designer, data processing center staff
Requirement analysis	Strategic goals	Requirement specifications, preliminary workload	Designer, end users
Conceptual design	Reconciled schema, requirement specification	Fact schemata	Designer, end users
Workload refinement, validation of conceptual schemata	Fact schemata, preliminary workload	Workload, data volume, validated fact schemata	Designer, end users
Logical design	Fact schemata, target logical model, workload	Logical data mart schema	Designer
Data-staging design	Source schemata, reconciled schema, logical data mart schema	ETL procedures	Designer, database administrators
Physical design	Logical data mart schema, target DBMS, workload	Physical data mart schema	Designer

Diseño conceptual

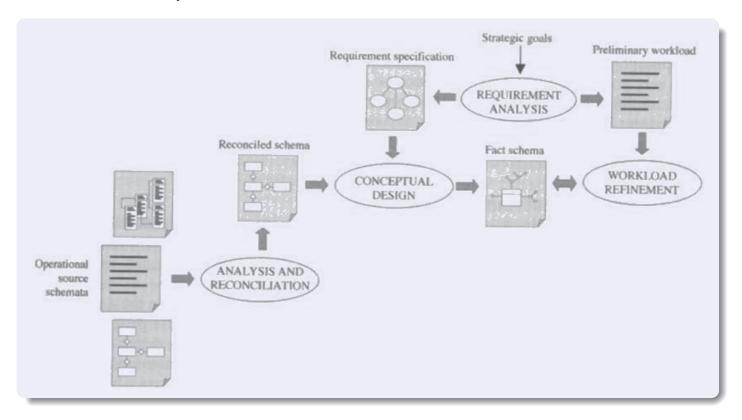
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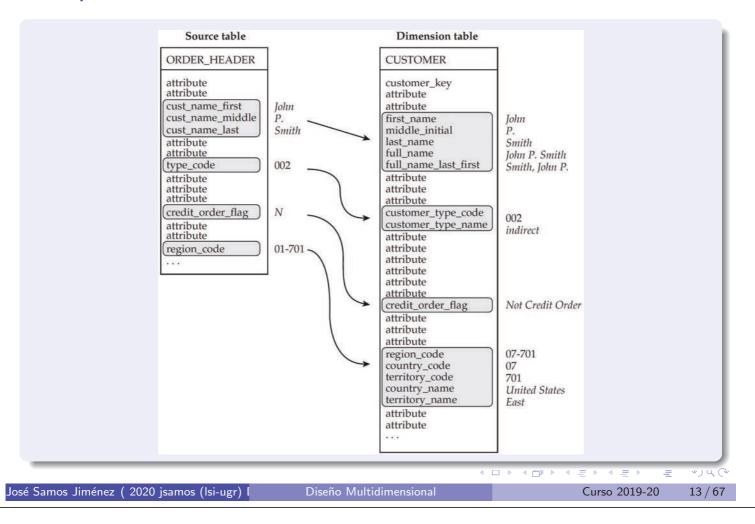
Diseño conceptual



• Atención a la «calidad» de las instancias (no solo al esquema) OLTP.

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Enriquecimiento de dimensiones



Fases de diseño

Fases

- Seleccionar el *proceso de negocio* a modelar.
 - Determinar el de mayor potencial de beneficios.
- 1 Seleccionar la granularidad del proceso de negocio.
 - Determina el significado de los hechos: expresarlo.
 - Bases.
- Diseñar las dimensiones.
 - Niveles y jerarquías.
- 3 Seleccionar las *mediciones* (determinadas por las dimensiones).
 - Aditividad.
 - Mediciones calculadas.
- 4 Estimar el número de instancias (dimensiones y hechos).
 - Si se dispone de otros diseños multidimensionales, conformar dimensiones y mediciones.

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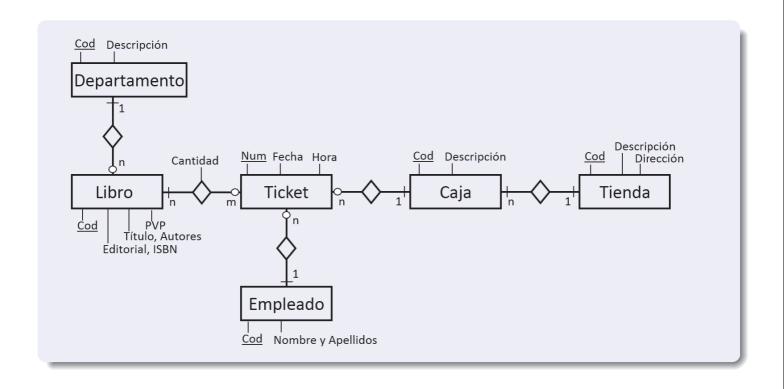
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Ejemplo de esquemas

Sistema OLTP: esquema E/R



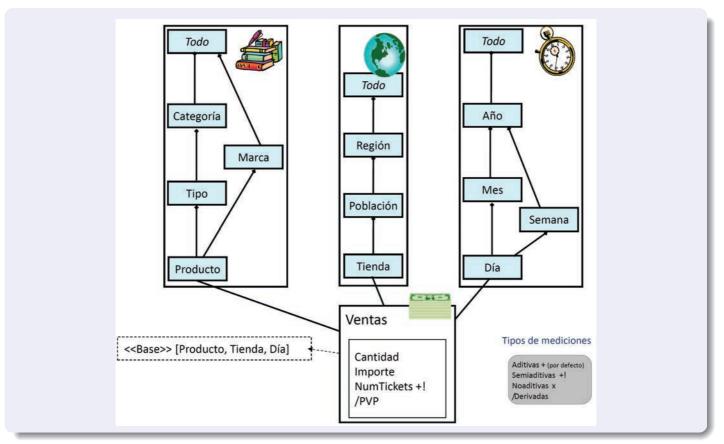
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Diseño Multidimensiona

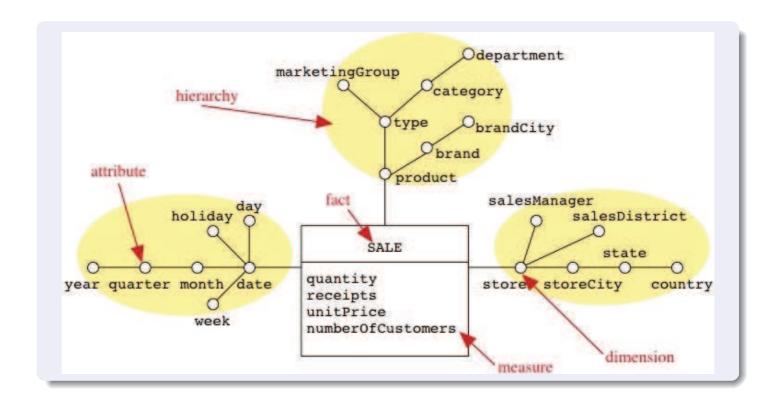
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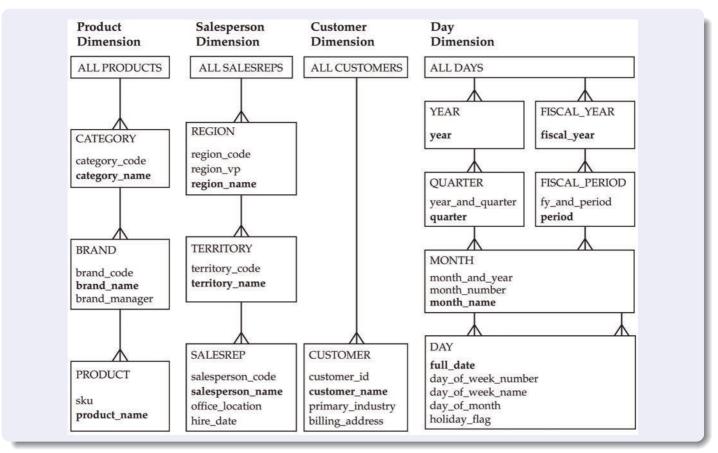
Esquema multidimensional



Representación de las dimensiones (i)



Representación de las dimensiones (y ii)



Diseño lógico

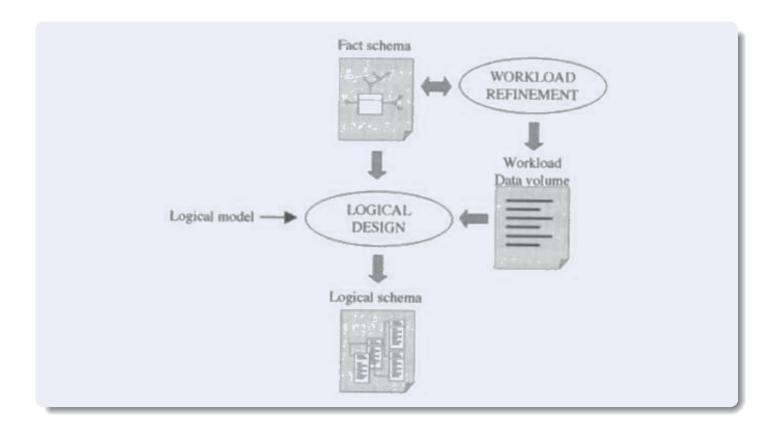
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Diseño lógico



Regla general

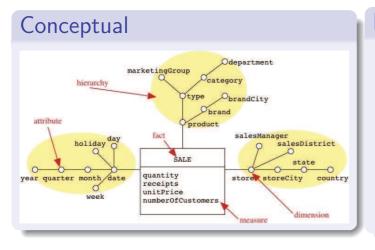
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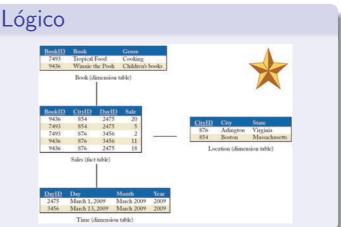
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Esquema conceptual y esquema lógico





Dimensiones degeneradas

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Dimensión degenerada

Retail Sales Facts Date Dimension Product Dimension Date Key (PK) Date Key (FK) Product Key (PK) Date Product Key (FK) Day of Week Store Key (FK) SKU Number (NK) Calendar Month Promotion Key (FK) **Product Description** Calendar Quarter Cashier Key (FK) **Brand Description** Calendar Year Payment Method Key (FK) Category Description POS Transaction # (DD) Sales Quantity Regular Unit Price **Store Dimension Promotion Dimension Discount Unit Price** Store Key (PK) Promotion Key (PK) Net Unit Price Store Number (NK) Promotion Code (NK) **Extended Discount Dollar Amount** Store Name **Promotion Name Extended Sales Dollar Amount** Store District Promotion Media Type **Extended Cost Dollar Amount** Store Region **Promotion Begin Date** Extended Gross Profit Dollar Amount **Cashier Dimension Payment Method Dimension** Cashier Key (PK) Payment Method Key (PK) Cashier Employee ID (NK) Payment Method Description Cashier Name Payment Method Group

Dimensiones cajón de sastre

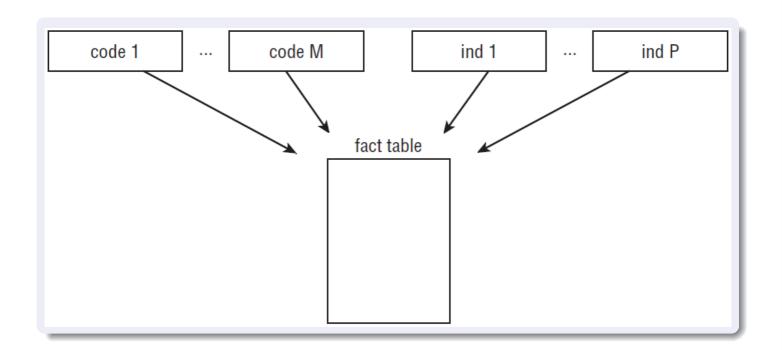
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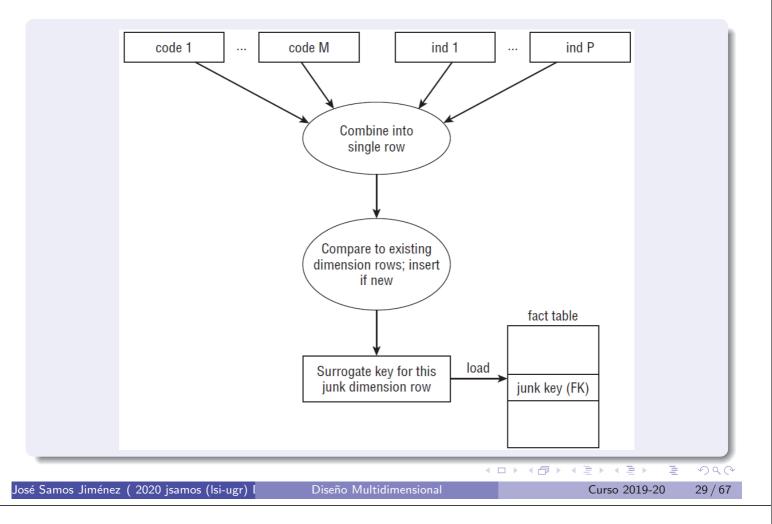
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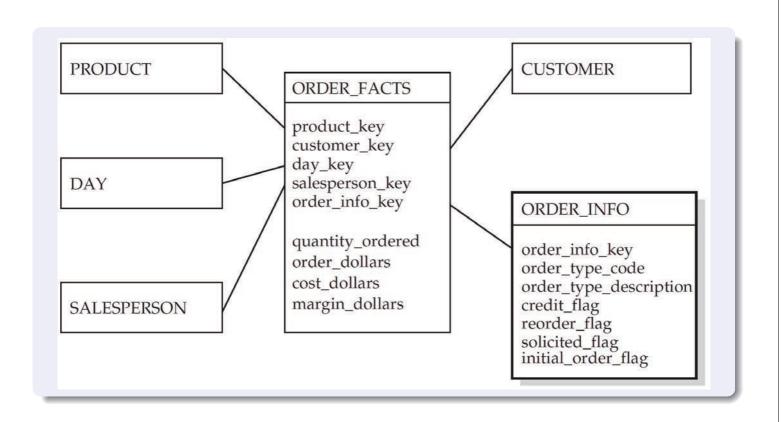
Flags como dimensiones



Proceso de generación de la dimensión



Dimensión cajón de sastre / de trastos / junk dimension



Ejemplo de instancias de una dimensión cajón de trastos

Order Indicator Key	Payment Type Description	Payment Type Group	Order Type	Commission Credit Indicator
1	Cash	Cash	Inbound	Commissionable
2	Cash	Cash	Inbound	Non-Commissionable
3	Cash	Cash	Outbound	Commissionable
4	Cash	Cash	Outbound	Non-Commissionable
5	Visa	Credit	Inbound	Commissionable
6	Visa	Credit	Inbound	Non-Commissionable
7	Visa	Credit	Outbound	Commissionable
8	Visa	Credit	Outbound	Non-Commissionable
9	MasterCard	Credit	Inbound	Commissionable
10	MasterCard	Credit	Inbound	Non-Commissionable
11	MasterCard	Credit	Outbound	Non-Commissionable
12	MasterCard	Credit	Outbound	Commissionable

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SCD (dimensiones lentamente cambiantes)

Estabilidad de las dimensiones

Empleado IdEmpleado DNI Nombre y apellidos Domicilio Fecha de nacimiento Sexo Estado civil Nº de hijos Nivel de estudios Categoría profesional Antigüedad de categoría Antigüedad en la empresa Tipo de contrato Sueldo Nivel de Sueldo Tramo de Edad Población Región

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Métodos de solución al problema SCD

Dimensiones lentamente cambiantes

Empleado

IdEmpleado

DNI

Nombre y apellidos

Domicilio

Fecha de nacimiento

Sexo

Estado civil

Nº de hijos

Nivel de estudios

Categoría profesional

Antigüedad de categoría

Antiquedad en la empresa

Tipo de contrato

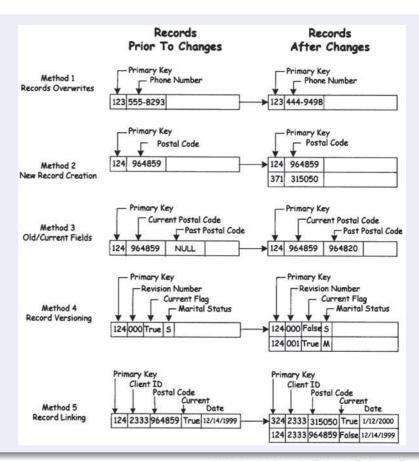
Sueldo

Nivel de Sueldo

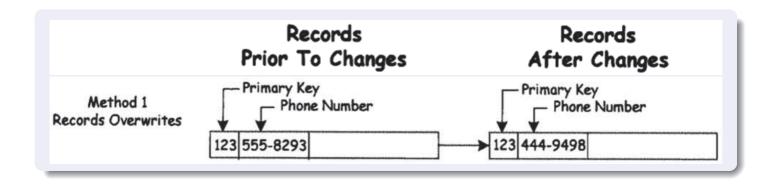
Tramo de Edad

Población

Región



SCD M1: sobreescribir (*Tipo 1*)



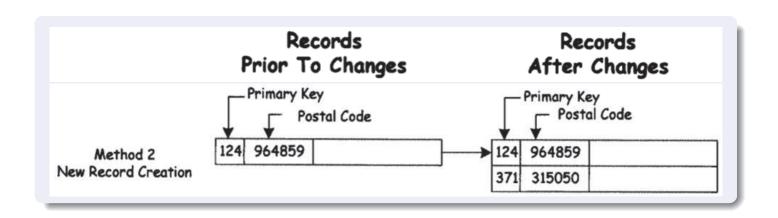
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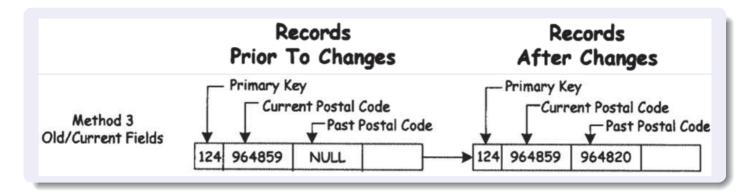
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SCD M2: nuevo registro (*Tipo 2*)



SCD M3: nuevo campo (Tipo 3)



Ejemplo

• Productos en Departamento.

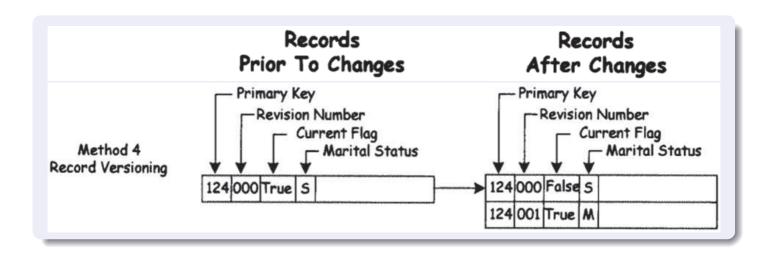
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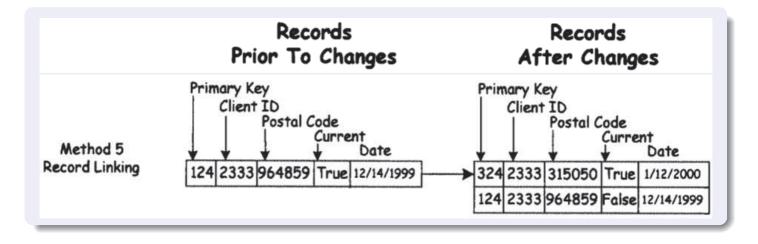
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SCD M4: versiones de registros (Tipo 2)



SCD M5: nuevo registro vinculado (Tipo 2)



Llaves generadas.

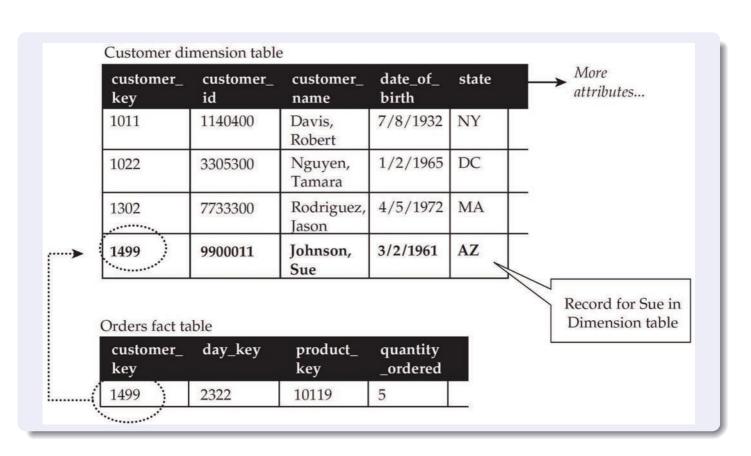
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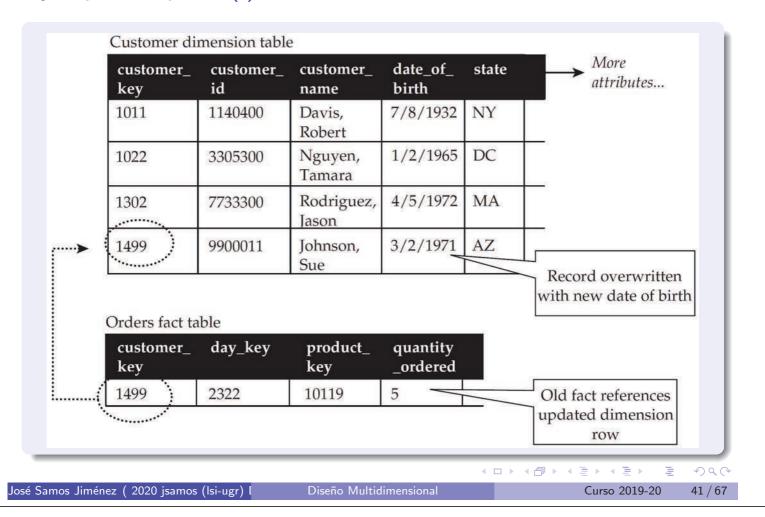
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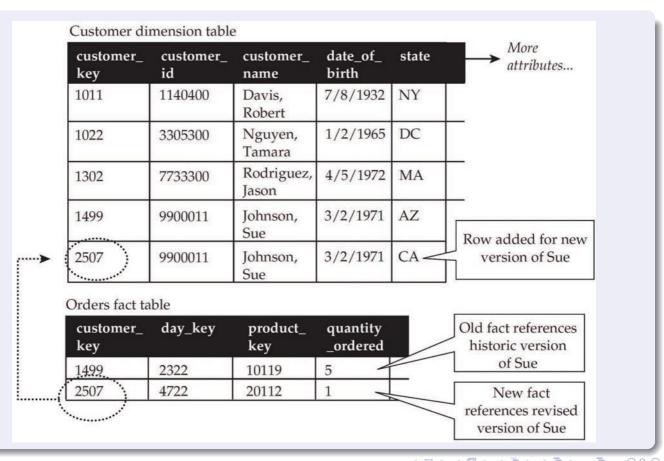
Ejemplo antes



Ejemplo después (i)



Ejemplo después (y ii)



Resumen de la versión simplificada del problema

	Action	Effect on Facts
Type 1	Update Dimension	Restates History
Type 2	Insert New Row in Dimension Table	Preserves History

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Cómo documentar SCD

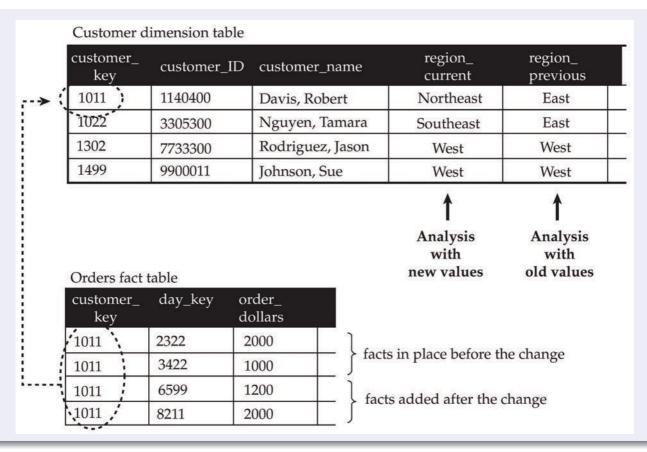
CUSTOMER		
customer_key	SK	
customer_id	NK	
first_name	2	
middle_initial	2	
last_name	2 2 2 2	
full_name	2	
full_name_last_first	2	
gender	1	
data_of_birth	1	
address	2	
city	2	Legend:
state	2	SK Surrogate Key
zip_code	2	
marital_status	2	NK Natural Key
daytime_phone	2	1 Type 1
evening_phone	2	2 Type 2
***		2 Type 2

Ejemplo antes

customer_ key	customer_ID	customer_name	region_ current	region_ previou
1011	1140400	Davis, Robert	East	East
1022	3305300	Nguyen, Tamara	East	East
1302	7733300	Rodriguez, Jason	West	West
1499	9900011	Johnson, Sue	West	West
11//	7900011	Johnson, Sue	vvest	vvest
Orders fact	table	order_ dollars	vvest	vvest
Orders fact	table day_key	order_	West	vest

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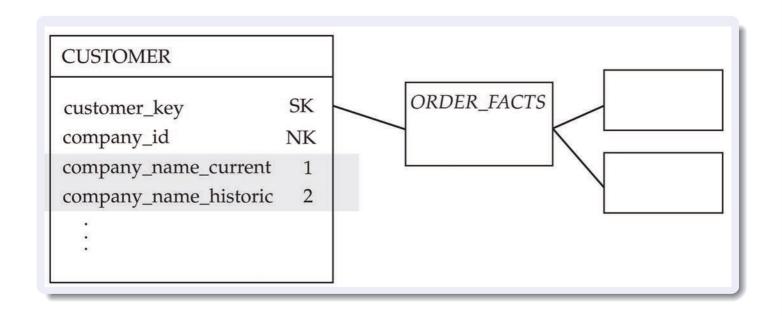
Ejemplo después



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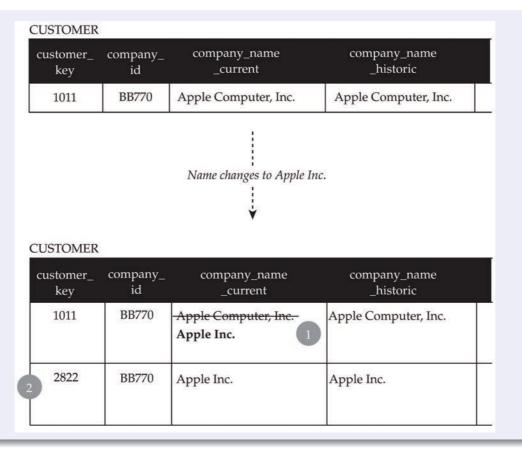
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¿Documentación del Tipo 3?



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Tipo 3 + 2 + 1: Tipo 6 (i)



Tipo 3 + 2 + 1: *Tipo 6* (y ii)

CUSTOMER	2			
customer_ key	company_ id	_ company_name _current	company_name _historic	
1011	BB770	Apple Computer, Inc. Apple Inc. iApple Inc.	Apple Computer, Inc.	
2822	BB770	Apple Inc.	Apple Inc.	
3100	BB770	iApple Inc.	iApple Inc.	

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Resumen de SCD según Kimball

SCD Type	Dimension Table Action	Impact on Fact Analysis Facts associated with attribute's original value.		
Type 0	No change to attribute value.			
Type 1	Overwrite attribute value.	Facts associated with attribute's current value.		
Type 2	Add new dimension row for profile with new attribute value.	Facts associated with attribute value in effect when fact occured.		
Туре 3	Add new column to preserve attribute's current and prior values.	Facts associated with both current and prior attribute alternative values.		
Type 4	Add mini-dimension table containing rapidly changing attributes.	Facts associated with rapidly changing attributes in effect when fact occured.		
Type 5	Add type 4 mini-dimension, along with overwritten type 1 mini-dimension key in base dimension.			
Type 6	Add type 1 overwritten attributes to type 2 dimension row, and overwrite all prior dimension rows.	Facts associated with attribute value in effect when factured, plus current values.		
Type 7	Add type 2 dimension row with new attribute value, plus view limited to current rows and/or attribute values.	Facts associated with attribute value in effect when fact occurred, plus current values.		

Desdoblamiento de dimensiones

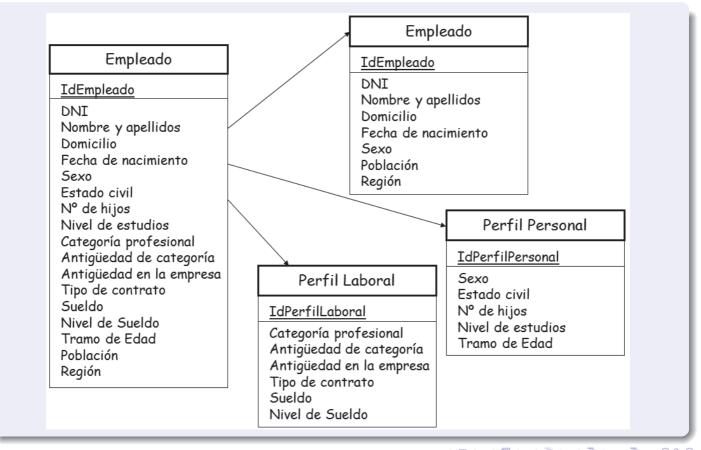
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Dimensiones cambiantes, no-lentamente-cambiantes



Dimensión de mediciones

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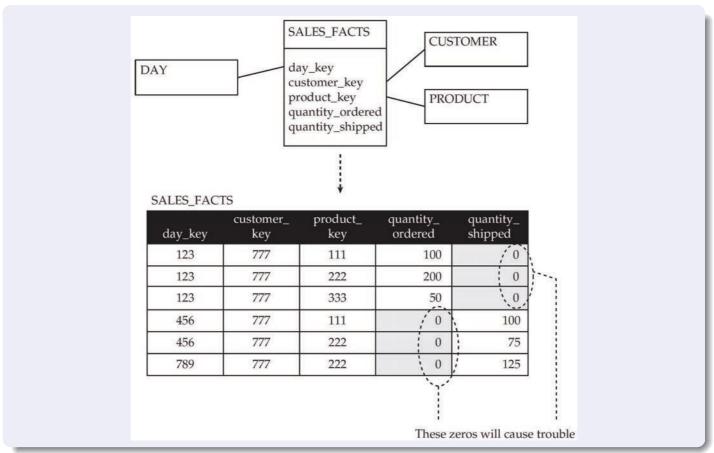
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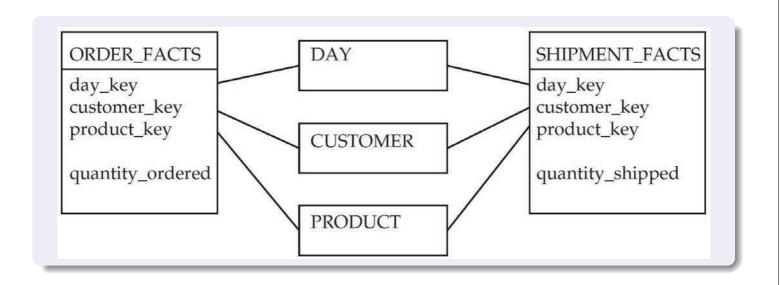
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Mediciones no definidas



Dos focos de atención



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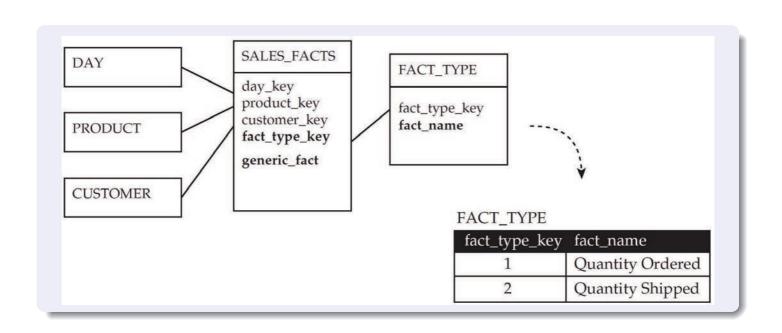
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Dimensión de mediciones



Diseño físico

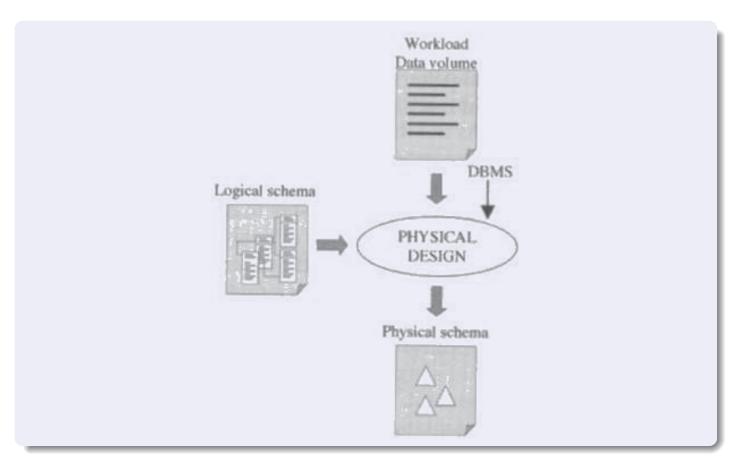
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Diseño físico



Partición de la tabla de hechos

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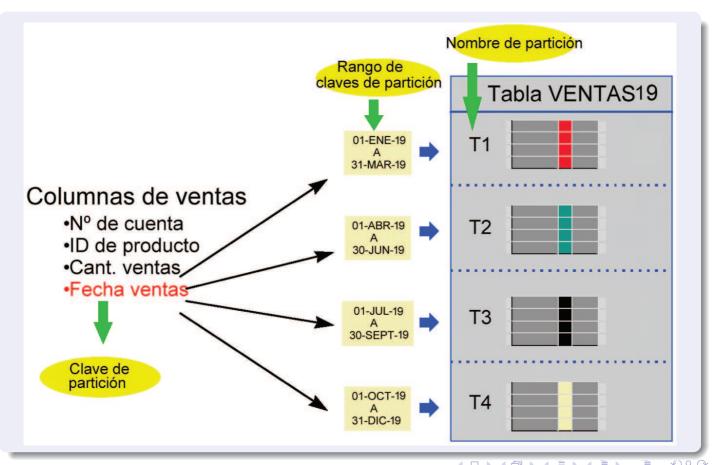
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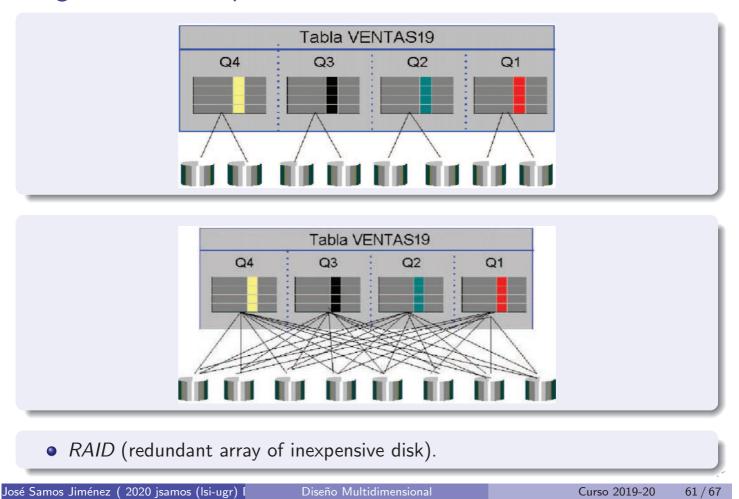
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Partición de la tabla de hechos

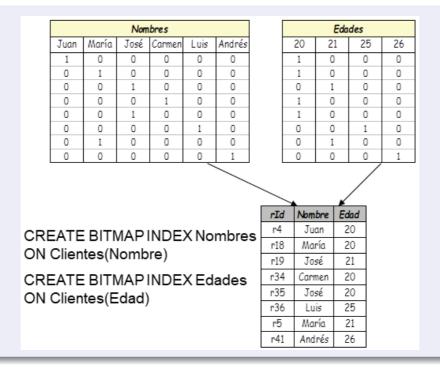


Asignación de las particiones a disco



Índices de mapa de bits y de join

Índice de mapa de bits



Mapa de bits vs. árbol B

https://www.oracle.com/technetwork/es/articles/sql/indices-mapa-de-bits-y-arbol-b-2393445-esa.html

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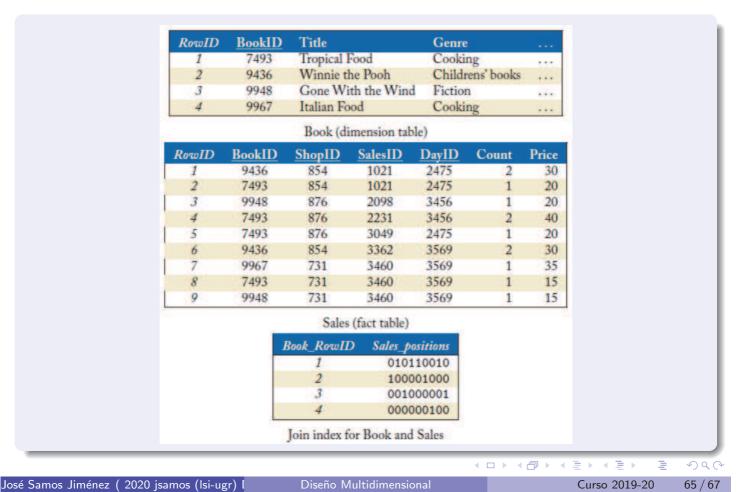
Índice de join

RowID	BookID	Title		Genre		
1	7493	Tropical !	Tropical Food		Cooking	
2	9436	Winnie t	he Pooh	Childs	Childrens' books	
3	9948	Gone W	ith the Wind	Fiction	Fiction	
4	9967	Italian Fo	ood	Cooki	Cooking	
		Book (d	imension tab	ole)		
RowID	BookID	ShopID	SalesID	DayID	Count	Price
1	9436	854	1021	2475	2	30
2	7493	854	1021	2475	1	20
3	9948	876	2098	3456	1	20
4	7493	876	2231	3456	2	40
5	7493	876	3049	2475	1	20
6	9436	854	3362	3569	2	30
7	9967	731	3460	3569	1	35
8	7493	731	3460	3569	1	15
9	9948	731	3460	3569	1	15
	92.0	Sales	(fact table)	20		
		Book RowI	D Sales K	RowID		

Join index for Book and Sales

(2, 4, 5, 8) (1, 6) (3, 9)

Índice de join mediante mapa de bits



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- JPT10 C. Jensen, T. Pedersen, C. Thomsen: *Multidimensional Databases and Data Warehousing*. Morgan & Claypool, 2010.
 - KR13 R. Kimball, M. Ross: *The Data Warehouse Toolkit (3rd Edition)*. Wiley, 2013.