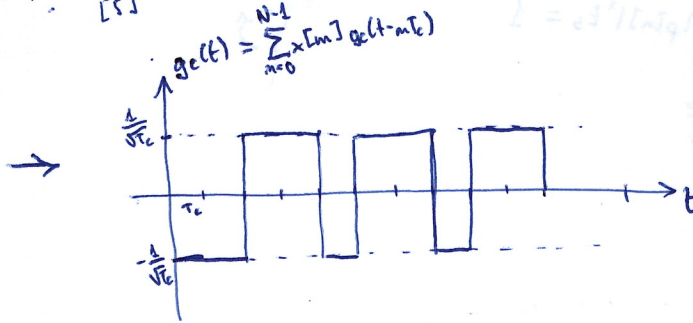
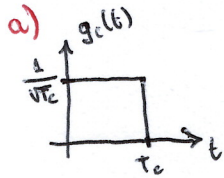


5.10.

DS-SS w/ $N=10$; 2-PAM, $A[n] \in \{\pm 1\}$; AWGN $S_N = \frac{N_0}{2}$

$$d[n] = s[n] - 0.5 s[n-4]$$

$$x[n] = \{ \underset{[0]}{+1}, \underset{[1]}{-1}, \underset{[2]}{+1}, \underset{[3]}{+1}, \underset{[4]}{-1}, \underset{[5]}{+1}, \underset{[6]}{+1}, \underset{[7]}{-1}, \underset{[8]}{+1}, \underset{[9]}{+1} \}$$



b) get $p[n]$, ISI, & P_e w/ SBSD

$$p[n] = \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} x[l] x[l] d[nN+l-m] = \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} x[l]^2 (x*d)[nN+l] \quad [10] \quad [13]$$

$$(x*d)[m] = \{ \underset{[0]}{+1}, \underset{[1]}{-1}, \underset{[2]}{+1}, \underset{[3]}{+1}, \underset{[4]}{-0.5}, \underset{[5]}{+1.5}, \underset{[6]}{+0.5}, \underset{[7]}{-1.5}, \underset{[8]}{+1.5}, \underset{[9]}{+0.5}, \underset{[10]}{-0.5}, \underset{[11]}{+0.5}, \underset{[12]}{-0.5}, \underset{[13]}{+0.5} \}$$

$$p[0] = 1+1+1+1+0.5+1.5+0.5+1.5+1.5+0.5 = 10$$

$$p[1] = +0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 = -1$$

$$p[2] = 0, p[3] = 0, \dots, p[n] = 0 \quad \forall n \geq 2$$

~~$p[n] = 0 \quad \forall n \geq 2$~~
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$$p[n] \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow \exists l \in [0, N-1] : x[l] \neq 0 \text{ and } (x*d)[nN+l] \neq 0$$

$$\bullet x[l] \neq 0 \quad \forall l \in [0, N-1]$$

$$\bullet (x*d)[nN+l] \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow 0 \leq nN+l \leq 13 \Leftrightarrow l \leq 13-nN \text{ and } l \geq -nN \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (13-nN) \in [0, N-1] \\ \text{and} \\ (-nN) \in [0, N-1] \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq 13-nN \leq N-1 \\ \text{and} \\ 0 \leq -nN \leq N-1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} n \leq \frac{13}{N} \text{ and } n \\ \text{and} \\ n \geq 0 \text{ and } n \geq \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq 13-nN \\ \text{and} \\ N-1 \geq -nN \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} n \leq \frac{13}{N} = 1.3 \\ \text{and} \\ n \geq \frac{1-N}{N} = \frac{-9}{10} = -0.9 \end{cases}$$

$$p[n] = 0 \quad \forall n \notin [0, 1]$$

$$p[n] = 10 \delta[n] + \delta[n-1]$$

There is ISI because $p[n] \neq \delta[n]$

(not proportional)

...b)

We can find ~~the~~ P_e by using the following formula (taken from a different chapter, but equally applicable)

$$P_e \approx Q\left(\frac{|p[0]| d_{min}}{2\sigma_{err}}\right) = Q\left(\frac{10 \cdot 2}{2\sqrt{\sigma_{ISI}^2 + \sigma_z^2}}\right) = Q\left(\frac{10}{\sqrt{\frac{N_0}{2} + 1}}\right)$$

$$\sigma_{ISI}^2 = \sum_{n \neq 0} |p[n]|^2 E_s = 1$$

$$\sigma_z^2 = \frac{N_0}{2}$$

