

4) Ek. Problem 1.

$$g) x[n] = \begin{cases} 0 & n < 0 \\ 1 & 0 \leq n \leq 9 \\ 0 & n > 9 \end{cases}$$

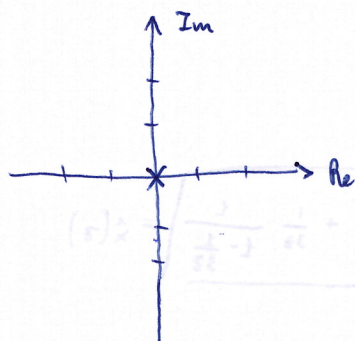
$$\hat{x}(z) = \sum_{n=0}^9 z^{-n} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{z^{10}}}{1 - \frac{1}{z}} = \frac{z^{10} - 1}{z^{10} - z^9} = \frac{z^{10} - 1}{z^9(z-1)} = \hat{x}(z)$$

$$z^9(z-1) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} z=0 \rightarrow \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \hat{x}(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{z^{10}-1}{z^9(z-1)} = \frac{-1}{0 \cdot (-1)} = \pm \infty \\ z=1 \rightarrow \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \hat{x}(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{z^{10}-1}{z^9(z-1)} = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{z^{10}-1}{z^9-1} = \frac{10}{1} = 10 \end{cases}$$

$$\boxed{ROC = \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}}$$

$$\{|z|=1\} \in ROC \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{F.T. exists}}$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{10z^9}{1} = 10 \Rightarrow 1 \in ROC$$



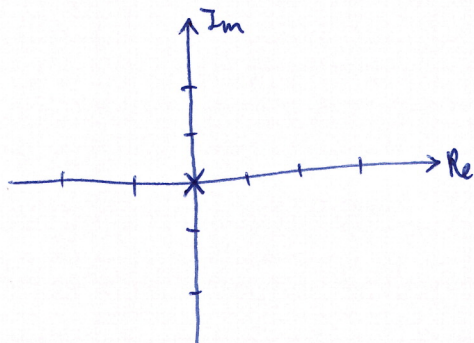
$$h) x[n] = \begin{cases} 0 & n < 0 \\ (\frac{1}{4})^n & 0 \leq n \leq 10 \\ 0 & n > 10 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{x}(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{10} (\frac{1}{4})^n z^{-n} = \frac{1 - (\frac{1}{4z})^{11}}{1 - \frac{1}{4z}} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4^{11}z^{11}}}{1 - \frac{1}{4z}} = \hat{x}(z); \quad \boxed{\frac{1}{4z} < 1 \Leftrightarrow |z| > \frac{1}{4} = ROC}$$

$$\frac{1}{4z} \rightarrow \infty \Leftrightarrow z \rightarrow 0 : \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \hat{x}(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4^{11}z^{11}}}{1 - \frac{1}{4z}} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4^{11} \cdot \infty^{11}}}{1 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \infty} = \frac{1}{-\infty} = 0 \Rightarrow z=0 \notin ROC$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{4z} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{4z} = 1 \Leftrightarrow z = \frac{1}{4} : \lim_{z \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}} \hat{x}(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4^{11}z^{11}}}{1 - \frac{1}{4z}} = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4^{11}(\frac{1}{4})^{11}}}{1 - \frac{1}{4 \cdot \frac{1}{4}}} = \frac{1 - 1}{1 - 1} = \frac{0}{0}$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}} \frac{\frac{1}{4^{11}z^{11}} - 1}{\frac{1}{4z} - 1} = \lim_{z \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}} \frac{11 \cdot \frac{1}{4^{11}} z^{-12}}{\frac{-1}{4z^2}} = 11 \cdot \frac{1}{4^{11}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{12} = 11 \Rightarrow z = \frac{1}{4} \in ROC$$



$$\boxed{ROC = \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}}$$

$$\{|z|=1\} \in ROC \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{F.T. exists}}$$