

E1. Problem 7. Derivative of Bandlimited signal

Let $x(\cdot)$ be a signal with $\hat{x}(f) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } |f| < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

Let $y(\cdot)$ be $y(t) = \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t)$, $t \in \mathbb{R}$

What is the value of $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |y(t)|^2 dt$

$$y(t) = \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t) \rightarrow \hat{y}(f) = (j2\pi f)^2 \hat{x}(f) = \begin{cases} -4\pi^2 f^2 & \text{if } |f| < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |y(t)|^2 dt \rightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |\hat{y}(f)|^2 df = \int_{-1}^1 (-4\pi^2 f^2)^2 df = 16\pi^4 \int_{-1}^1 f^4 df = 16\pi^4 \left(\frac{f^5}{5} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1 = \boxed{\frac{32}{5} \pi^4}$$

~~$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |y(t)|^2 dt$$~~

~~$$y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{y}(f) e^{j2\pi ft} df = \int_{-1}^1 -4\pi^2 f^2 e^{j2\pi ft} df$$~~

~~$$= -4\pi^2 \left[\frac{f^2}{j2\pi t} - \frac{1}{f} \right]_{-1}^1 = -4\pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{j2\pi t} - \frac{1}{1} - \left(\frac{1}{j2\pi t} - \frac{1}{-1} \right) \right) = -4\pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{j2\pi t} - 1 - \frac{1}{j2\pi t} + 1 \right) = 0$$~~

$$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{x}(f) e^{j2\pi ft} df = \int_{-1}^1 e^{j2\pi ft} df = \left(\frac{e^{j2\pi ft}}{j2\pi t} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1 = \frac{e^{j2\pi t} - e^{-j2\pi t}}{j2\pi t} = \frac{\sin 2\pi t}{\pi t} = 2 \text{sinc}(2t)$$