

PROBLEMA 20

$\bar{X} = [x_1, x_2, x_3]^T$ con media $\bar{0}$ y matriz de covarianza:

$$\Sigma_X = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) Calcular coeficientes w_0, w_1, w_2 del estimador lineal de error cuadrático medio mínimo de X_3 a la vista de X_1 y X_2 .

$$\hat{X}_{3|LSE} = w_0 + w_1 \cdot X_1 + w_2 \cdot X_2$$

$$\hat{w} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{w}_1 \\ \hat{w}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \Sigma_{XX}^{-1} \cdot \Sigma_{XX_3} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\Sigma_{XX_1} \quad \Sigma_{XX_2}$

$\Sigma_{X_1X_1} \quad \Sigma_{X_2X_2}$

$\Sigma_{X_3X_1} \quad \Sigma_{X_3X_2}$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ +4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \hat{w}_1 = -\frac{1}{5} \quad \hat{w}_2 = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\hat{w}_0 = m_{X_3} - \hat{w}^T \cdot \bar{m}_X = 0$$

↑
Como tienen
medias nulas

$$\hat{X}_{3|LSE} = -\frac{1}{5} \cdot X_1 + \frac{4}{5} \cdot X_2$$

b) Calcula $E\{(x_3 - x_{3|USE})^2\}$

$$\begin{aligned} E\{(x_3 - x_{3|USE})^2\} &= \underline{1} x_3 x_3 - \hat{\underline{w}}^T \cdot \underline{\hat{U}} x_3 x = \\ &= 3 - \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{5} & \frac{4}{5} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= 3 - \left(-\frac{1}{5} + \frac{8}{5} \right) = \\ &= 3 - \frac{7}{5} = \\ &= \frac{8}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$E\{(x_3 - x_{3|USE})^2\} = \frac{8}{5}$$