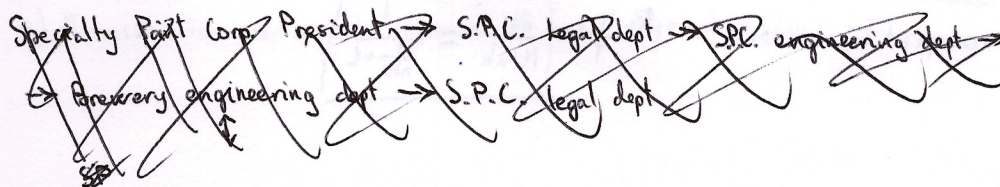


1.3. LAYERING

1 2 3 4

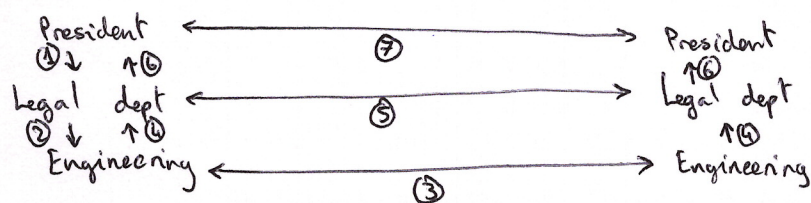
1.3.1.

What principle of the OSI model does this communication mechanism violate?



Specialty Paint Corp

Brewery



The middle ~~layers~~ and top layers are maintaining direct communication without intervention of the lower layers. That is because ~~this is not~~ corporate hierarchy is not a multilayer communication stack.