

3.2.3.

A 1024-bit message with 992 data bits and 32 CRC bits ^{uses} ~~follows~~ IEEE 802

CRC-32 $(x^{32} + x^{26} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^7 + x^5 + x^4 + x^2 + x + 1)$.

Explain if these errors will be detected:

a) Single-bit error

b) Two isolated bit errors

c) 48 isolated bit errors

d) 47 isolated bit errors

e) 24-bit burst error

f) 35-bit burst error.

a) Caught, since $C(x)$ includes +1

b) Caught, since $C(x)$ has ≥ 3 terms

c) Not caught

d) ~~Caught, since 47 is odd and $C(x) \bmod (x+1) = 0$~~ Not caught

e) Caught, since $24 < 32$ burst ~~is caught~~

f) ~~Caught, since 35 is odd~~ Not caught

3.2.4

Given the word ~~and the divisor~~ 10100111 and the divisor 1011, show the CRC generator at sender.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1011 \overline{) 10100111 \ 0000} \\
 \underline{1011} \\
 1111 \\
 \underline{1000} \\
 11100 \\
 \underline{10110} \\
 00011
 \end{array}$$

$$T_x = 101001110001$$