

E2E Encrypted Chat

Proyecto Cloud Computing

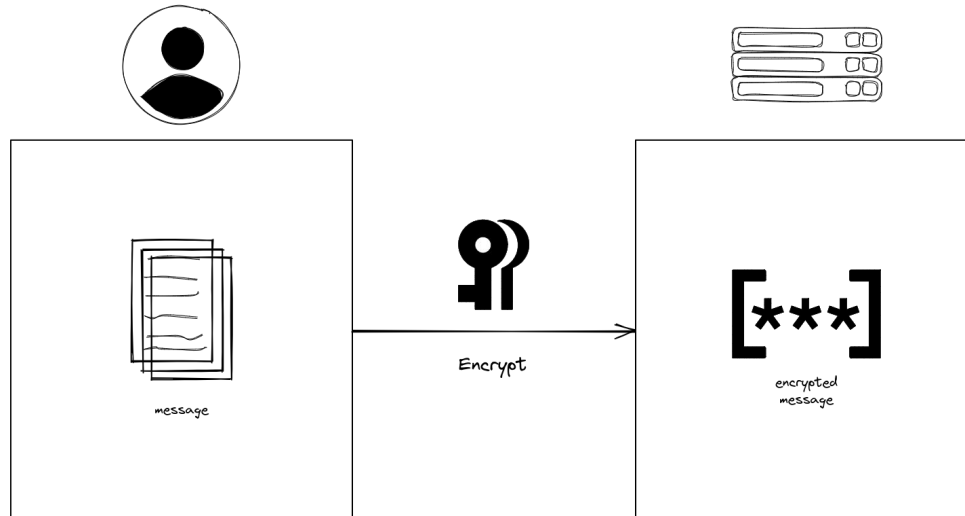
Recapitulando

Aplicación

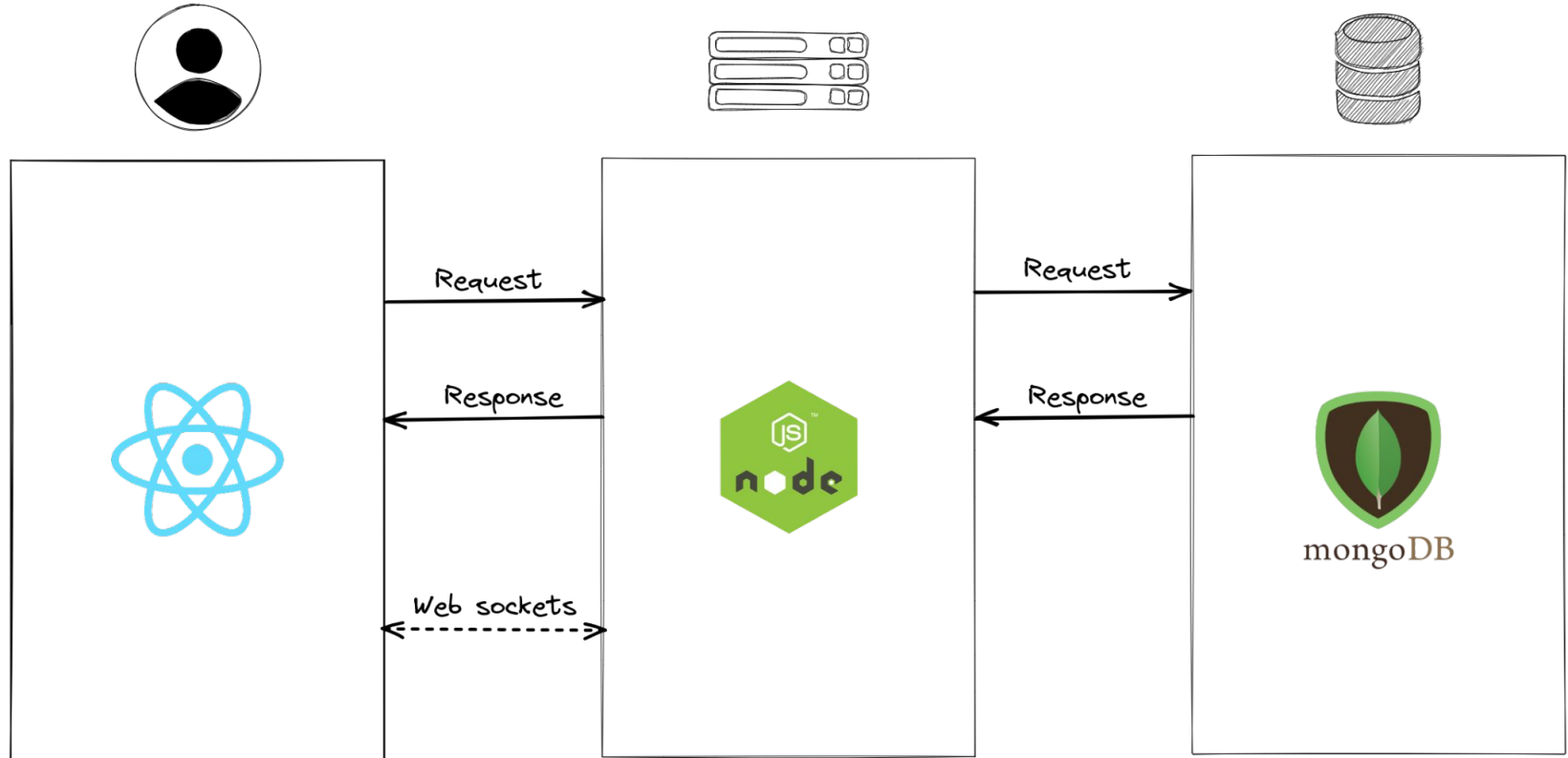


Features

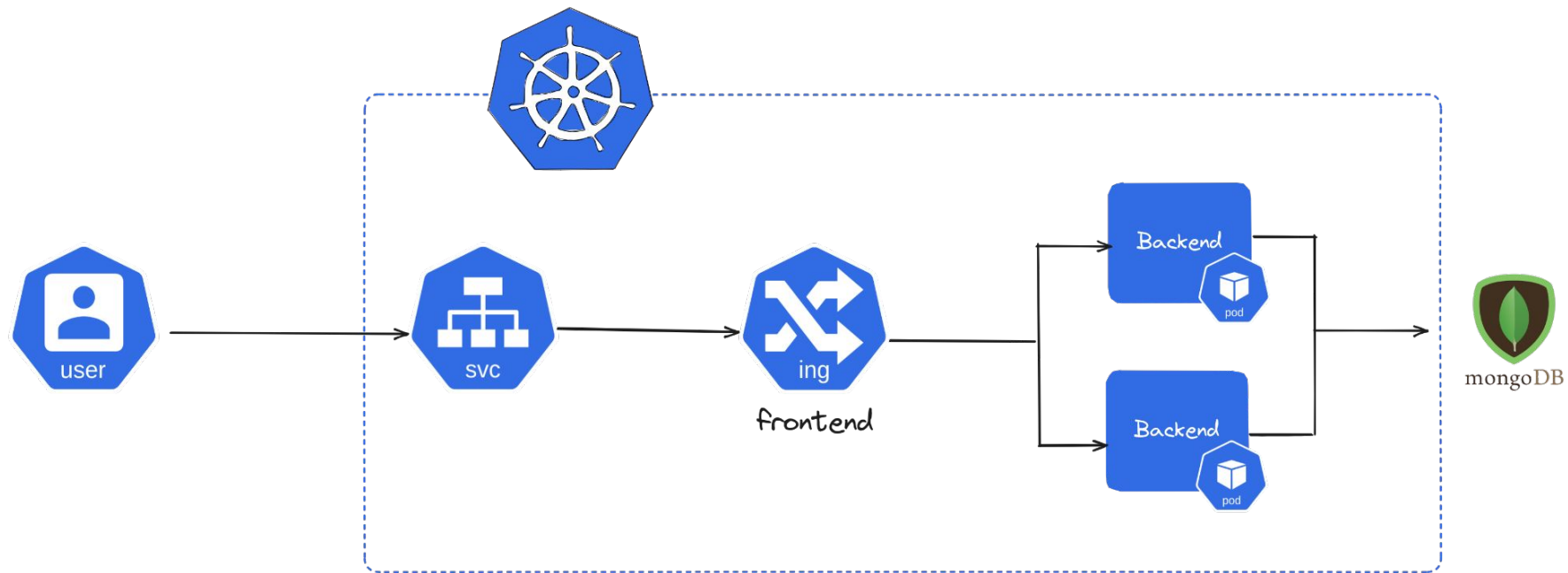
- Login y registro con 2FA.
- Mensajería instantánea.
- Mensajes con encriptación end-to-end.



Arquitectura App



Arquitectura Cloud



Beneficios con tecnologías cloud

Escalabilidad

De ser necesario, Kubernetes permite escalar la aplicación de forma sencilla aumentando el número de pods (réplicas).



Monitoreo

Para monitorear la aplicación se usará Prometheus, esto con el fin de verificar el performance, esto ayudará a prevenir y actuar a tiempo para escalar la aplicación.



Docker



```
1 FROM node:16-alpine
2
3 RUN mkdir -p /app
4 WORKDIR /app
5
6 COPY package.json /app
7 COPY yarn.lock /app
8 RUN yarn install
9
10 COPY . /app
11 RUN yarn build
12
13 EXPOSE 8000
14
15 CMD ["yarn", "start"]
```

```
1 FROM node:16-alpine AS base
2
3 WORKDIR /app
4
5 COPY package.json ./
6 COPY yarn.lock ./
7
8 RUN yarn install
9
10 COPY . .
11
12 ENV NODE_ENV=production
13
14 RUN yarn build
15
16 EXPOSE 3000
17
18 ENV PORT=3000
19
20 CMD [ "yarn", "start" ]
```


Kubernetes



```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: encrypted-chat-backend
5  spec:
6    selector:
7      app: encrypted-chat-backend
8    ports:
9      - port: 8000
10        targetPort: 8000
11        nodePort: 30001
12      type: NodePort
13  ---
14  apiVersion: apps/v1
15  kind: Deployment
16  metadata:
17    name: encrypted-chat-backend
18  spec:
19    replicas: 1
20    selector:
21      matchLabels:
22        app: encrypted-chat-backend
23    template:
24      metadata:
25        labels:
26          app: encrypted-chat-backend
27      spec:
28        containers:
29          - name: encrypted-chat-backend
30            image: encrypted-chat-backend
31            ports:
32              - containerPort: 8000
33            env:
34              - name: MONGODB_URI
35                value:
36              - name: PORT
37                value: "8000"
38              - name: JWT_SECRET
39                value:
40              - name: CLIENT_URI
41                value: http://encrypted-chat-frontend:3000
42            imagePullPolicy: Never
```

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: encrypted-chat-frontend
5  spec:
6    selector:
7      app: encrypted-chat-frontend
8    ports:
9      - port: 3000
10        targetPort: 3000
11        nodePort: 30000
12      type: NodePort
13  ---
14  apiVersion: apps/v1
15  kind: Deployment
16  metadata:
17    name: encrypted-chat-frontend
18  spec:
19    replicas: 1
20    selector:
21      matchLabels:
22        app: encrypted-chat-frontend
23    template:
24      metadata:
25        labels:
26          app: encrypted-chat-frontend
27      spec:
28        containers:
29          - name: encrypted-chat-frontend
30            image: encrypted-chat-frontend
31            ports:
32              - containerPort: 3000
33            imagePullPolicy: Never
```

Testing

Testing k6



Se probó:

- Login
- Obtener información de usuario
- Conexión por sockets


Parámetros:

- **500** *virtual users*
- **60** segundos

```
1 import http from 'k6/http';
2 import ws from 'k6/ws';
3 import { sleep } from 'k6';
4
5 const httpHostname = 'http://192.168.49.2:30001';
6 const wsHostname = 'ws://192.168.49.2:30001';
7 const DEFAULT_PASSWORD = 'Aa1#234567';
8
9 export const options = {
10   vus: 500,
11   duration: '60s',
12 };
13
14 const user = {
15   username: 'alonso',
16   password: DEFAULT_PASSWORD,
17 };
18
19 export default function() {
20   const payload = JSON.stringify({
21     username: user.username,
22     password: user.password,
23   });
24
25   const params = {
26     headers: {
27       'Content-Type': 'application/json',
28     },
29   };
30
31   const loginRes = http.post(`${httpHostname}/api/auth/login`, payload, params);
32
33   const token = loginRes.json('token');
34
35   if (token) {
36     console.log(`User ${user.username} logged in successfully with token ${token}`);
37
38     const res = http.get(`${httpHostname}/api/user/get-user-info`, {
39       headers: {
40         'Content-Type': 'application/json',
41         'Authorization': `Bearer ${token}`,
42       },
43     });
44
45     console.log(res);
46
47     ws.connect(`${wsHostname}/socket.io/?token=${token}`, (socket) => {
48       socket.on('open', () => {
49         console.log('connected');
50       });
51     });
52
53   }
54
55   sleep(1);
56 }
57 }
```

Testing 

Kubernetes



```
1  resources:
2    requests:
3      cpu: "100m"
4      memory: "128Mi"
5    limits:
6      cpu: "100m"
7      memory: "128Mi"
```

Testing Grafana (23:13)

- Muchas veces el frontend no lo procesaba.



Escalamiento Vertical

Testing 

Kubernetes



```
1  resources:
2    requests:
3      cpu: "300m"
4      memory: "512Mi"
5    limits:
6      cpu: "400m"
7      memory: "1024Mi"
```

Testing

Grafana (23:08)

- Tuvo muchos *timeout error*.



Escalamiento Horizontal

Testing Kubernetes

replicas: 2

```
1  resources:
2    requests:
3      cpu: "300m"
4      memory: "512Mi"
5    limits:
6      cpu: "400m"
7      memory: "1024Mi"
```

Testing

Grafana (23:04)

- No hubo errores.



Conclusiones

Conclusiones

- Según las pruebas de estrés, la escala horizontal ayudó a eliminar los *timeout errors*.
- Según las gráficas, el uso de recursos aumentó según se iba escalando.

Links

Frontend: <https://github.com/alonso804/chat-project-frontend>

Backend: <https://github.com/alonso804/chat-project-backend>

Devops: <https://github.com/alonso804/chat-project-devops>