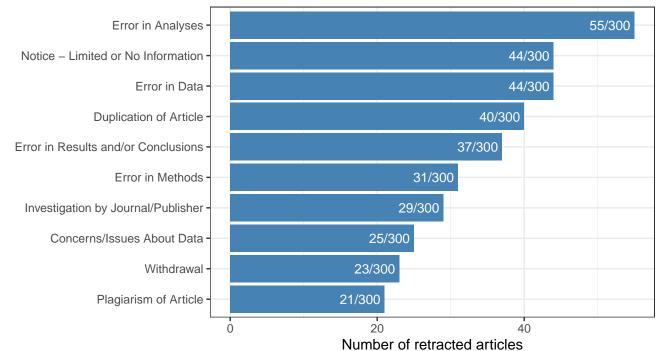
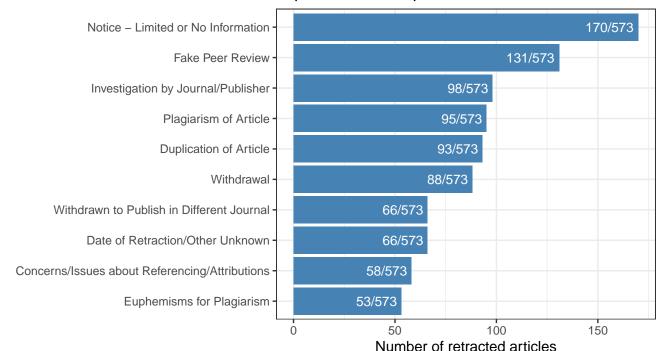
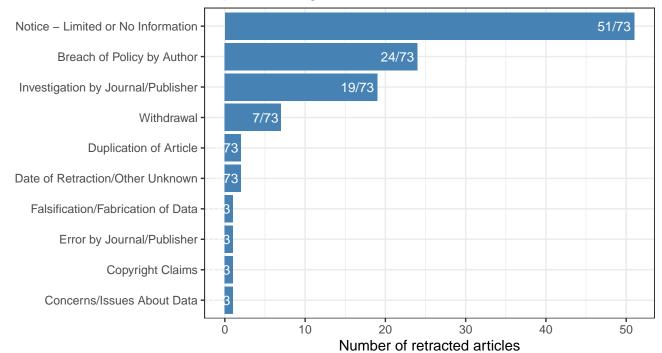
Top reasons: biostatistics\_immunology\_all\_time



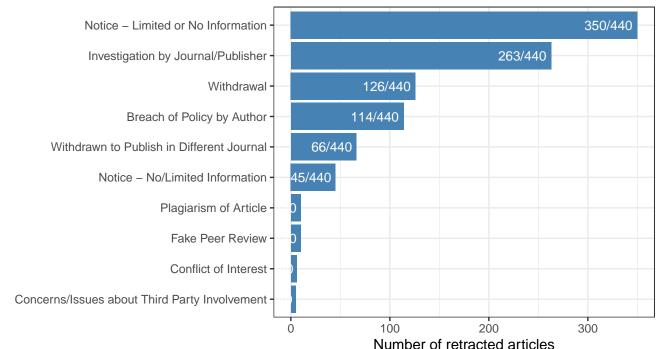
Top reasons: computer\_science\_2011\_2019



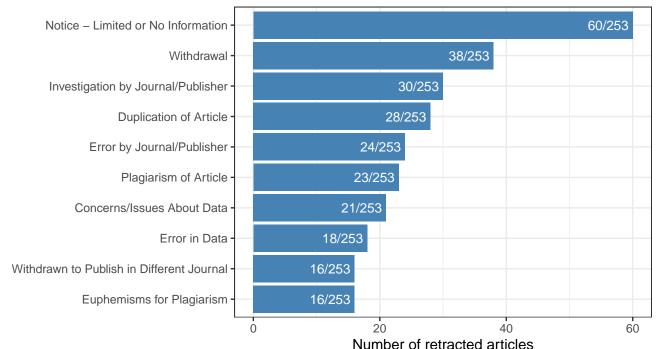
Top reasons: general\_arts\_all\_time



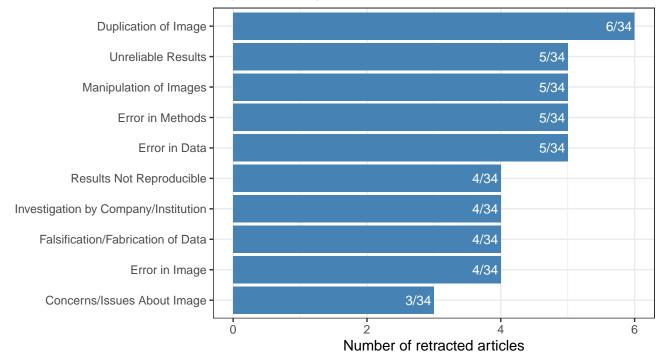
Top reasons: general\_business\_2011\_2019



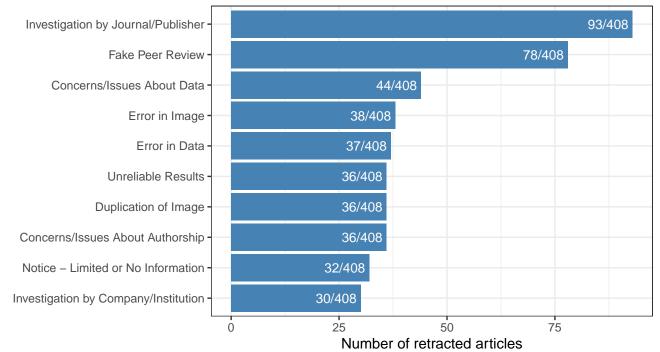
Top reasons: general\_medicine\_all\_time



Top reasons: jhu\_affiliation\_all\_time



Top reasons: molecular\_biology\_2015\_2019



Top reasons: nature\_science\_cell\_all\_time Unreliable Results -51/272 Results Not Reproducible -49/272 49/272 Error in Data -43/272 Investigation by Company/Institution -Concerns/Issues About Data -43/272 33/272 Error in Image -Duplication of Image -31/272 29/272 Concerns/Issues About Image -Error in Results and/or Conclusions -26/272

10

Misconduct by Author -

25/272

30

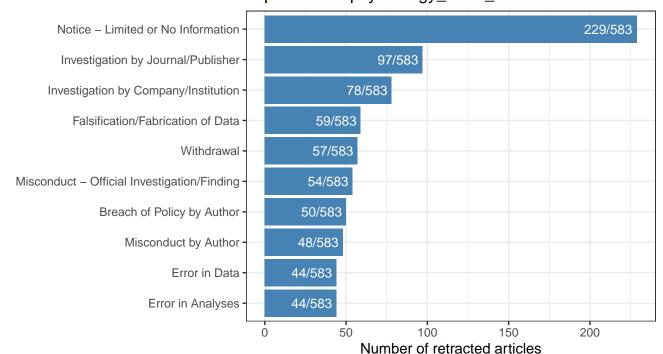
Number of retracted articles

40

50

20

Top reasons: psychology\_2007\_2019



Top reasons: overall

