Listen to the buzz of AngularJS

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About me

- 阿里云前端开发工程师(2013~now)
- DB2 管理和性能管理软件工程师(2005-2013)
 - 7 years Dojo
 - 4 years Flex/AS3
 - 2+ years Eclipse UI

About this talk

- Why AngularJS
- Hello, AngularJS
- AngularJS in Action
- Promise and AngularJS
- 阿里云控制台实践篇



Why AngularJS

- 因为AngularJS很火
 - 2013年度github Top 5贡献者最多的项目
 - 2013年度github Top 3受关注度最高的项目
- SPA
 - Web application, no pages
- Web服务
 - mBaas

Why AngularJS: 生产力

- Reusable
 - 共享
 - 快速交付
- Maintainable Code
 - 项目交接
 - 协同开发
 - 迭代交付
- Readable

当阿里云遇到AngularJS

- 从2013-12-31开始的一个艰难的决定
- 前后端分离
 - 明确职责
 - -面向服务
 - 降低沟通成本
 - 团队交流公式 n(n-1)/2
- JSON-Based的数据格式

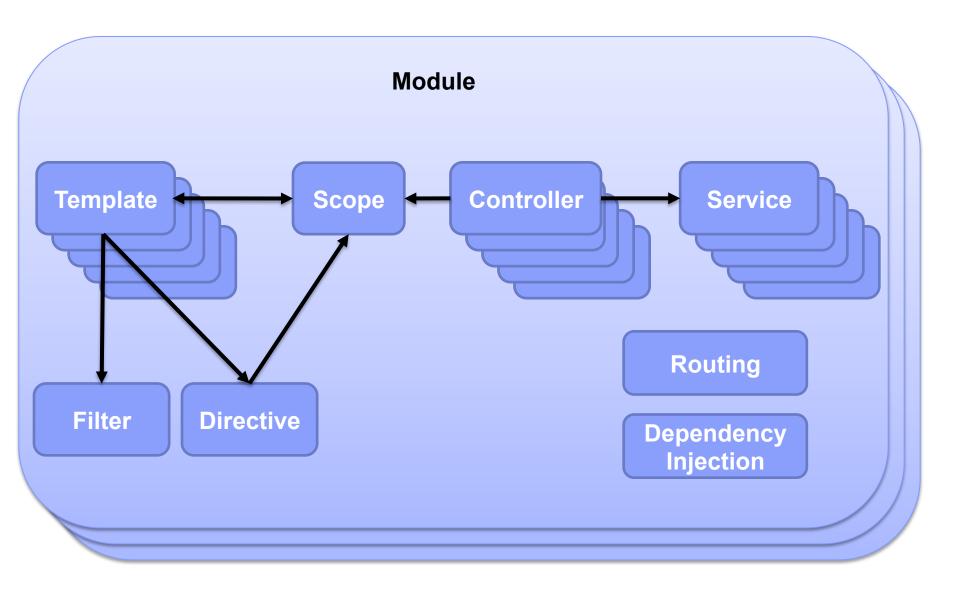


当阿里云遇到AngularJS

- 基于AngularJS 重新开发
 - 控制台
 - 售卖
 - 移动端
- 17+ 产品
- 100K+ SLOC
- 更容易维护的代码和更少的故障
- 快速的分工并发协作
 - -制定前后端的数据接口
 - 前端通过grunt和express独立运行mockup数据
 - 联调
 - 交付

Hello, AngularJS

Hello, AngularJS



阿里云控制台核心第三方组件

- angular
- bootstrap
- angular-ui-bootstrap
- require.js









angular的重要第三方组件

- <u>ui-router</u> 更强大和容易配置的路由组件
- <u>angular-bindonce</u> angular性能改进的重要组件,减少不必要的binding。
- <u>angular-translate</u> angular多语言支持
- <u>angular-base64</u> angular的base64实现
- html2js 将angular的html模板编译成js文件

• ...

\$scope && \$rootScope

- \$on
- \$emit
- \$watch
- \$broadcast
- \$destroy
- publish/subscribe
- https://github.com/angular/angular.js/wiki/Understanding-Scopes
- http://www.lovelucy.info/understanding-scopes-in-angularjs.html
- http://stackoverflow.com/questions/14049480/what-are-the-nuances-of-scope-prototypal -prototypical-inheritance-in-angularjs/14049482#14049482

依赖注入(DI)

- \$injector
 - 显式注入
 - 隐式注入
- Life cycle
 - config
 - run
- Controller不能被注入
- \$injector反射

```
if($injector){
    $injector.invoke(['$q', function($q){
    var deferred = $q.defer();
    return deferred.promise;
    }])
}
```

Services and Factories

- singleton class
- nature JavaScript with DI dependencies

Directives

- Readable and good Code style
- Priority
- Isolate scope
 - _=
 - **-** &
 - _@
- 分离关键函数
 - Delegate
 - Proxy
- <u>http://www.sitepoint.com/practical-guide-angularjs-directives/</u>
- <u>http://www.sitepoint.com/practical-guide-angularjs-directives-part-two/</u>

AngularJS in Action

AngularJS in action

- Controller as
- Directives
- Provider && Config

Controller as

- 原生JavaScript
- Smaller Object
- JavaScript继承
- No scope, 避免错误的Scope引用

Controller as

```
controllerModule.controller('imageCompensateController', imageList2Model);
imageList2Model.$inject = ['$injector', 'iecsImageComensateRequest', '$scope'];
function imageList2Model($injector, iecsImageComensateRequest, $scope) {
  var imageList = this;
  angular.extend(imageList, iecsTableHelper);
  imageList.formOptions = iecsImageCompensateTableModel.formOptions;
  imageList.formFields = iecsImageCompensateTableModel.formFields;
  imageList.formData = {};
  imageList.onSubmit = function(){
   imageList.updateTableData({
     params: imageList.formData
   }, true)
  imageList.actionCallback = function(result){
    imageList.itemList = result.data || [];
   imageList.pageInfo = imageList.pageHandler(result.pageInfo, imageList.itemList.length);
  imageList.initTableDef($injector, {
    requestService: iecsImageComensateRequest.list,
    columns: iecsImageCompensateGridModel.columns,
    config: angular.extend({}, iecsImageCompensateGridModel.config, {formData: imageList.formData})
 })
```

Composite Directives

- Model-To-View
- SimpleGrid
- SimpleForm
- SimpleTable

• ...

实现一个Grid

伸缩组	状态	伸缩配置	总实例数	最小实例数	最大实例数	默认冷却时间(秒)	操作
aaaa	启用	aaa-config	0	0	0	300	管理 修改 停用 删除
ddxx	启用	fff11	0	0	1	300	管理 修改 停用 删除
dxx	启用	ff1	0	0	1	300	管理 修改 停用 删除
test-bbb	启用	config3	0	0	2	300	管理 修改 停用 删除
99	停用		0	0	1	300	管理 修改 启用 删除
aaa	停用	aaa-config	0	0	1	300	管理 修改 启用 删除
hekexue-test	启用	ZZZ	0	0	1	300	管理 修改 停用 删除
aaa-test	启用	aaa-config	0	1	2	300	管理 修改 停用 删除

共有8条, 每页显示: 20条



AngularJS原生实现

- ng-repeat
- ng-if/ng-show/ng-hide
- 缺点
 - 重复
 - 低维护性
 - 状态难以控制
- SQL Table/View

见UI不是UI

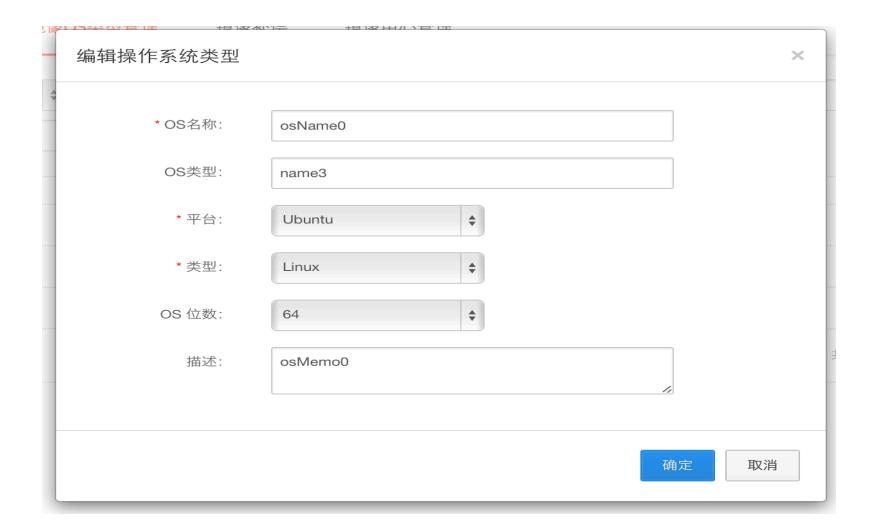
- 抽象配置实现分页、多选、搜索、过滤、BindOnce、filter...
- 强制使用directive, 复用定义

```
$scope.columns = [
J
          {name: '伸缩组', fieldDirective: '<div ess-scaling-group-list-detail item="essItem"></div>'},
          {name: '状态', fieldDirective: '<div ess-instance-list-status status="essItem.lifecycleState"></div>'},
          {name: '伸缩配置', fieldDirective: '<div ess-scaling-group-list-config item="essItem"></div>'},
          {name: '总实例数', field: 'totalCapacity'},
          {name: '最小实例数', field: 'minSize'},
          {name: '最大实例数', field: 'maxSize'},
          {name: '默认冷却时间(秒)', field: 'defaultCooldown'},
          {name: '操作', cssProperty: 'ess-scaling-group-operation', fieldDirective: '<div ess-instance-list-actions></div>'}
        $scope.config = {
          useBindOnce: true,
          rowItemName: 'essItem',
          filterItems: {
            lifecycleState: [
              {id: '', text: '全部'},
              {id: 'Available', text: '启用'},
              {id: 'Inavailable', text: '停用'}
          paginationSupport: true,
          paginationInfo: essTableHelper.getPaginationDef()
```

Angular Form

- 实时校验
- ■易用
- 容易配置
- But...
 - 臃肿
 - 重复
 - 难复用

SimpleForm (1)



SimpleForm(2)

```
var formFields = [
  {key: 'osName', type: "text", value: '', label: 'OS名称: ', labelWidth: 'col-sm-3',
    formItemWidth: 'col-sm-7', required: true},
  {key: 'osType', type: "text", value: '', label: 'OS类型: ', labelWidth: 'col-sm-3',
    formItemWidth: 'col-sm-7'},
  {key: 'platform', type: "select", value: '', label: '平台: ', labelWidth: 'col-sm-3',
    formItemWidth: 'col-sm-4', required: true,
    options: commonModelConvert.osPlatFormToOptions
  }.
  {key: 'kind', type: "select", label: '类型: ', labelWidth: 'col-sm-3',
    formItemWidth: 'col-sm-4', required: true,
    options: commonModelConvert.kindOptions
  {key: 'bit', type: "select", label: 'OS 位数: ', labelWidth: 'col-sm-3',
    formItemWidth: 'col-sm-4',
    options: [
      {name: '64', value: 64, selected: true},
      {name: '32', value: 32}
  {key: 'osMemo', type: "textarea", value: '', label: '描述: ',
    labelWidth: 'col-sm-3', formItemWidth: 'col-sm-7'}
```

SimpleForm(3)

```
function fieldDef(key, type, value, label, labelWidth, formItemWidth, options){
  var baseDef = {
    key: key,
   type: type,
   value: value,
   label: label,
   labelWidth: 'col-sm-' + labelWidth,
   formItemWidth: 'col-sm-' + formItemWidth
  angular.extend(baseDef, options)
  return baseDef
var formFields = [
  fieldDef('osName', "text", '', 'OS名称: ', '3', '7', {required: true}),
  fieldDef('osType', "text", '', 'OS类型: ', '3', '7'),
  fieldDef('platform', "select", '', '平台: ', '3', '4', {required: true,
    options: commonModelConvert.osPlatFormToOptions}),
  fieldDef('kind', "select", '', '类型: ', '3', '4', {required: true,
    options: commonModelConvert.kindOptions}),
  fieldDef('bit', "select", '', 'OS 位数: ', '3', '4', {required: true,
    options:
   {name: '64', value: 64, selected: true},
   {name: '32', value: 32}
```

SimpleTable



SimpleTable(2)

```
$scope.config = {
  showHeader:true,
   header:{
      title:'基本信息'.
      toolbar: '<button class="btn btn-primary btn-xs">重置密码</button>'+
         '<button class="btn btn-primary btn-xs">连接管理终端...</button>'+
         '<button class="btn btn-primary btn-xs">修改信息</button>'
   layout:{
      columns:3.
      defaultColumnsDivision: '1:2:1'
$scope.items = [
    {label:'ID: ', field:'instance.instanceId'},
    {label:'状态: ', fieldDirective:'<span ecs-run-status status="instance.status"></span>'},
    {label:'所在可用区:', field:'instance.izNoName'},
    {label:'名称:', field:'instance.hostname'},
    {label:'描述: ', fieldDirective:'<span aliyun-truncate-text source-text="{{instance.description}}"></span>'}
    {label:'地域: ', field:'regionName'},
    {label:'云盾状态: ', fieldDirective:'<a ecs-yundun-status="instance.yundunStatus"></a>'}
```

Directive wrapper

- Using services/factory
- Control directive lifecycle
- 提取公共函数作为公用
- Provider配置Directive

Control directive lifecycle

```
servicesModule.factory('multipleConfirmDialog', multipleConfirmDialog);
multipleConfirmDialog.$inject = ['$compile', 'aliyunDialog', '$q', 'multipleConfirmDialogConfig'];
function multipleConfirmDialog($compile, aliyunDialog, $q, multipleConfirmDialogConfiq) {
  var totalStep = iecsCons.MULTIPLE CONFIRM DIALOG;
  totalStep = multipleConfirmDialogConfig.totalConfirmStep;
  var currentStep = 1;
  var message = '';
  return {
    showConfirmDialog: showConfirmDialog
  function getStepConfirmMessage(currentStep, totalStep, message){
    if(totalStep == 1){
      return message;
    var step = currentStep + '/' + totalStep;
    return '('+ step +') 确认: ' + message;
```

```
function showDialog(promiseToken, message){
  var dialogInstance = aliyunDialog.showMessageDialog({
    title: '警告信息',
    message: getStepConfirmMessage(currentStep, totalStep, message)
  })
  dialogInstance.result.then(function(result){
    if(result){
      if(totalStep >= currentStep){
        currentStep++;
      }
      if(currentStep > totalStep){
        promiseToken.resolve(result);
      }else{
        showDialog(promiseToken, message);
 })
function showConfirmDialog(message, options){
 // 默认是三步确认。
  if(options){
    totalStep = options.totalStep || 3;
  \frac{\text{message}}{\text{message}} = \frac{\text{message}}{\text{message}};
  currentStep = 1;
  var deferred = $q.defer();
  showDialog(deferred, message);
  deferred.promise.then(function(result){
    return result;
  })
  return deferred.promise;
```

Provider配置Directive

```
ng.provider('aliyunTruncateTextConfig', function(){
 var defaultConfig = {
    copyText: false,
   textLength: 12
  };
  return {
    config: function(conf){
      if(conf){
        defaultConfig.copyText = conf.copyText;
        defaultConfig.textLength = conf.textLength;
    $get: function(){
      return defaultConfig;
  .directive('aliyunTruncateText', ['$compile', '$sanitize', 'aliyunTruncateTextConfig',
    function($compile, $sanitize, aliyunTruncateTextConfig){
      return
```

Promise

模式

不懂Promise的前端不是好前端...

Promise/Deferred

- Deferred
 - resolve
 - reject
 - notify
- Promise
 - then
 - catch
 - finally
- 链式执行

Promise in AngularJS

- **-** \$q
- \$timeout
- \$http
- angular-ui-bootstrap
- •

Modal Dialog

bootstrap modal

```
$('#myModal').on('hidden.bs.modal', function (e) {
  // do something...
})
```

angular-ui modal

```
modalInstance.result.then(function (selectedItem) {
    $scope.selected = selectedItem;
}, function () {
    $log.info('Modal dismissed at: ' + new Date());
});
```

XHR wrapper

- ■请求参数包装
 - post请求token
 - get请求缓存
 - 数组处理
 - 全局注入
- 异常处理
 - 异常信息回显
 - SessionTimeout处理和链接配置
 - 基于Promise的更进一步异常处理
- 请求提示
 - onSubmit
 - onSuccess
- 返回Promise对象

Promise

- 不仅仅为XHR
- Promise to loose coupling
- Dialog as code sample

异常处理Dialog

```
deferred = messageOptions.modalResultDeferred;
function promiseResult(deferred, result){
 if(deferred){
   deferred.resolve({
      buttonResult: result,
     messageOptions: messageOptions
    });
 errorMessageDialogInstance = null;
var dialogInstance = aliyunDialog.showMessageDialogSimple(gLabels.DIALOG_TITLE,
 message, errorButtons, messageOptions);
dialogInstance.result.then(function(result){
 promiseResult(deferred, result);
},function(dismiss){
 promiseResult(deferred, dismiss);
```

阿里云AngularJS实践篇

代码和架构的演化

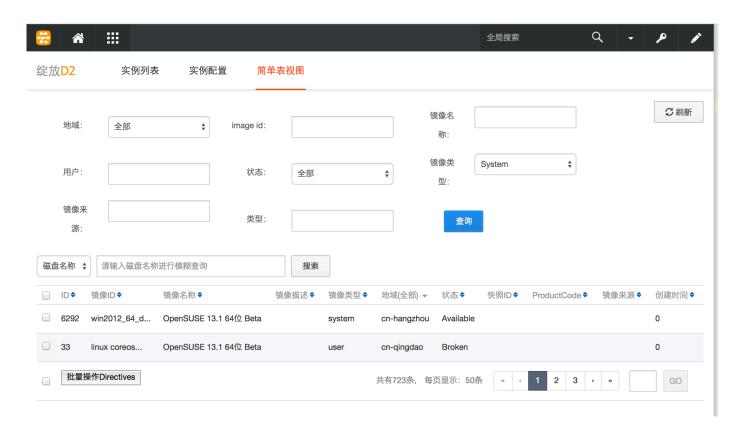
- Avoid Bad Smell
 - 重构与模式
 - 重构: 改善既有代码的设计
- 尽可能统一的code style
- 6-Month-Rule:
 - 每个程序员都应该回头看看自己6个月前写的代码,并且应该会唾弃当时写的那些代码。
 - 如果发现跟现在写代码的水平一样,请别写了...

阿里云控制台的主要变化

- 入门之后第一个里程碑
- 提取公共组件,项目生成器bottleopener
- Model to View
- 面向对象的继承和新的编码规范

- XHR包装增强
- 全局异常处理和包装
- 依赖于单独的 angular module, 而不是app.js
- 编码规则
- 积累更多的公用组件和服务

- 项目和任务生成器
- generator
 - 生成一个workable project: yo aliyunconsole d2
 - grunt to run
 - mockup data
- subtask
 - route
 - controller
 - service
 - template



- Model to view
 - 从Html中提取Model
 - simpleGrid
 - simpleTable
 - simpleForm
 - . . .
- Composite directive
- 更多的通过Promise解耦
- 模块的复用和更多的公用组件
- Provider适配Directives

- 回归Javascript的本质
 - controllerAs
- code style
 - 减少重复代码
- 设计模式

拥抱AngularJS

- 前端分工协作
 - 单元化
 - 模块化
 - 低耦合
 - 打群架
- 开发与部署
 - 从大文件到很多小文件
 - 易维护, 持续交付
 - 合并所有文件到一个大文件
- 成为更好更全面的自己

Wish me could say more



Tips

- 充分利用directive
 - 配置化
 - 组合
- 从Model构建视图
- 对扩展开放,对修改封闭
- 和AngularJS解耦
 - 锤子和钉子的故事
 - 利用\$injector反射
 - 扩展视野
- 设计模式

Thanks to our team, Aliyun FE!