# Lecture 4: "Decision Trees"

## **Book Chapter**

Please read the *Chapter 6* "**Decision Trees**" without the subchapter "Regression" and answer the following Questions.

Keep in mind: If you answer these questions and write a detailed summary, you won't need to read these chapters again while preparing for the exam

### **Video Nugget**

A nice introduction in decision trees can be found <u>here</u> including things like the Gini score!

#### **Questions**

- 1. What are the benefits of *Decision Trees*?
- 2. How does a Decision Tree predict a class?
- 3. What does the Gini score measure?
- 4. Why are *Decision Trees* called "White Box" models?
- 5. How does the CART training algorithm work?
- 6. What ist the overall prediction complexity? And why?
- 7. What ist the overall training complexity? And why?
- 8. What is "Entropy"?
- 9. Why do we use the parameter *max\_depth*?
- 10. What is *pruning*?
- 11. What is a limitation of *Decision Trees*?

## **Homework Assignment**

Please work on the exercises given in <u>Decision Tree MNIST task.ipynb</u>