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Bilkent University 11.05.2022

PART A

Sets:

Product: 1, 2, ..., 45

Market: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Need: 1, 2, 3, 4

Beverage: 1, 2, 3, ..., 18

Carbodydrate: 19, 20, ..., 29

Cheese: 30, 31, ..., 39

Breakfast: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45

Parameters:

C i in product: unit price of product i

S i in product : unit satisfaction of product i

 $A_{i \text{ in product}}$: unit amount of product i

T : max travel limit = 1200

d k in market l in market: distance between markets

 $D_{n \text{ in need}}$: demand for each need

B: budget = 175

M_{ik}: binary 1 if product i belongs to market k

BigM: 100000

Decision Variables:

P i in product: # of packets bought

Z1: linearization decision variable for constraints

 $X_{k1}: \begin{cases} 1, if \ market \ l \ is \ visited \ right \ after \ market \ k \\ 0, otherwise \end{cases}$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} S_i * P_i + B - \sum_{i \text{ in product}} P_i * C_i$$

Total satisfaction we get from the products we bought equals to satisfaction per unit times packets.

Constraints:

• Travel limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{l \ in \ market \ k \ in \ market} X_{k \ l} * d_{k \ l} \le T$$

• Budget limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} C_i * P_i \leq B$$

• Demand for each product should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \; in \; beverage} P_i \; *A_i \; \; \geq \; D_1$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in carbodydrate}} P_i * A_i \ge D_2$$

$$\sum_{i \; in \; cheese} P_i \; *A_i \; \; \geq \; D_3$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in breakfast}} P_i * A_i \ge D_4$$

• Travel should start from the house and end in house

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}: l \neq 5} X_{5l} = 1$$

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market: } l \neq 5} X_{l5} = 1$$

• We are able to travel to only one market at a time

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}} X_{k l} \leq 1 \ \forall \ k \in market$$

• We cannot buy a product from a market which is not visited. Either we should visit the market or we should not buy a product from that market.

$$P_i * M_{ik} \le bigM * Z1 \ \forall i \in product, k \in market: k \neq 5$$

$$\sum_{l \ in \ mar} X_{l \ k} - 1 \ge bigM*(1-Z1) \ \forall \ i \in product, k \in market: k \neq 5$$

Results:

• Objective Function Value: 5298

• Market Visit Order: 5-1-3-2-4-5

• Products Bought: $P_{39} = 2$, $P_{43} = 1$, $P_{23} = 1$, $P_8 = 1$, $P_4 = 1$

PART B

Results:

Objective Function Value: 5298Market Visit Order: 5-1-3-2-4-5

• Products Bought: $P_{39} = 2$, $P_{43} = 1$, $P_{23} = 1$, $P_8 = 1$, $P_4 = 1$

Amaç değeri 5.298 olan çözüm	~
Amaç değeri 5.298 olan çözüm	
Amaç değeri 5.298 olan havuz çözümü #0	
Amaç değeri 5.202 olan havuz çözümü #1	
Amaç değeri 5.251 olan havuz çözümü #2	
Amaç değeri 1.792 olan havuz çözümü #3	

, productlük 45)	, Değer ▼
39	2
43	1
23	1
8	1
4	1

Image 1

Image 2

market (büyüklük 5)	market (büyüklük 5)				
	1	2	3	4	5
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	0
4	0	1	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	1	0

Image 3

PART C

Sets:

Product: 1, 2, ..., 45

Market: 1, 2, 3, 4 5

Need: 1, 2, 3, 4

Beverage: 1, 2, 3, ..., 18

Carbodydrate: 19, 20, ..., 29

Cheese: 30, 31, ..., 39

Breakfast: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45

Parameters:

C i in product : unit price of product i

S i in product : unit satisfaction of product i

A i in product: unit amount of product i

T: max travel limit = 1200

d k in market l in market: distance between markets

 $D_{n \text{ in need}}$: demand for each need

B: budget = 175

M_{ik}: binary 1 if product i belongs to market k

BigM: 100000

Decision Variables:

P i in product: # of packets bought

Z1: linearization decision variable for constraints

Z2: linearization decision variable for constraints

 $X_{k1}: \begin{cases} 1, if \ market \ l \ is \ visited \ right \ after \ market \ k \\ 0, otherwise \end{cases}$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} S_i * P_i + B - \sum_{i \text{ in product}} P_i * C_i$$

Total satisfaction we get from the products we bought equals to satisfaction per unit times packets.

Constraints:

Travel limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market } k \text{ in market}} X_{k \, l} * d_{k \, l} \leq T$$

• Budget limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} C_i * P_i \leq B$$

• Demand for each product should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \; in \; beverage} P_i \; *A_i \; \; \geq \; D_1$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in carbodydrate}} P_i * A_i \ge D_2$$

$$\sum_{i \, in \, chees} \, P_i \, *A_i \; \geq \, D_3$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in breakfast}} P_i * A_i \ge D_4$$

• Travel should start from the house and end in house

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}: l \neq 5} X_{5l} = 1$$

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market: } l \neq 5} X_{l5} = 1$$

• We are able to travel to only one market at a time

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}} X_{k l} \leq 1 \ \forall \ k \in market$$

• We cannot buy a product from a market which is not visited. Either we should visit the market or we should not buy a product from that market.

$$\begin{split} P_i * M_{i\,k} &\leq bigM * Z1 \ \, \forall \, i \in product, k \in market : k \neq 5 \\ \\ \sum_{l \, in \, market : \, l \neq k} X_{l\,k} - 1 \geq bigM * (1 - Z1) \ \, \forall \, i \in product, k \in market : k \neq 5 \end{split}$$

• Either we do not buy product 39, or we buy product 35

$$P_{39} \le bigM * Z2$$

1 - $P_{35} \le bigM * (1 - Z2)$

Results:

• Objective Function Value: 5279

• Market Visit Order: 5-1-3-2-4-5

• Products Bought: $P_{39} = 2$, $P_{44} = 1$, $P_{35} = 1$, $P_{28} = 1$, $P_{11} = 1$

PART D

Sets:

Product: 1, 2, ..., 45

Market: 1, 2, 3, 4 5

Need: 1, 2, 3, 4

Beverage: 1, 2, 3, ..., 18

Carbodydrate: 19, 20, ..., 29

Cheese: 30, 31, ..., 39

Breakfast: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45

Parameters:

C i in product: unit price of product i

S i in product : unit satisfaction of product i

A i in product: unit amount of product i

T: max travel limit = 1200

d k in market l in market: distance between markets

 $D_{n \text{ in need}}$: demand for each need

B: budget = 175

M_{ik}: binary 1 if product i belongs to market k

BigM: 100000

Decision Variables:

P i in product: # of packets bought

Z1: linearization decision variable for constraints

Z2: linearization decision variable for constraints

 $X_{k1}: \begin{cases} 1, if \ market \ l \ is \ visited \ right \ after \ market \ k \\ 0, otherwise \end{cases}$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} S_i * P_i + B - \sum_{i \text{ in product}} P_i * C_i$$

Total satisfaction we get from the products we bought equals to satisfaction per unit times packets.

Constraints:

• Travel limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market } k \text{ in market}} X_{k l} * d_{k l} \le T$$

• Budget limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} C_i * P_i \leq B$$

• Demand for each product should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \; in \; beverage} P_i \; *A_i \; \; \geq \; D_1$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in carbodydrate}} P_i * A_i \ge D_2$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in cheese}} P_i * A_i \ge D_3$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in breakfast}} P_i * A_i \ge D_4$$

• Travel should start from the house and end in house

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}: l \neq 5} X_{5l} = 1$$

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}: l \neq 5} X_{l5} = 1$$

• We are able to travel to only one market at a time

$$\sum_{l \; in \; market} X_{k \; l} \; \leq \; 1 \; \; \forall \; k \; \in market$$

• We cannot buy a product from a market which is not visited. Either we should visit the market or we should not buy a product from that market.

$$\begin{split} P_i * M_{i\,k} &\leq bigM * Z1 \quad \forall \, i \in product, k \in market : k \neq 5 \\ \sum_{l \, in \, market : \, l \neq k} X_{l\,k} - 1 \geq bigM * (1 - Z1) \quad \forall \, i \in product, k \in market : k \neq 5 \end{split}$$

• Either we do not buy product 4, or we do not buy product 8

$$P_4 \le bigM * Z2$$

$$P_8 \le bigM * (1 - Z2)$$

Results:

• Objective Function Value: 5289

• Market Visit Order: 5-1-3-2-4-5

• Products Bought: $P_{28} = 3$, $P_{39} = 2$, $P_{44} = 1$, $P_9 = 1$

PART E

Sets:

Product: $1, 2, \ldots, 45$

Market: 1, 2, 3, 4 5

Need: 1, 2, 3, 4

Beverage: 1, 2, 3, ..., 18

Carbodydrate: 19, 20, ..., 29

Cheese: 30, 31, ..., 39

Breakfast: 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45

Parameters:

C i in product: unit price of product i

S i in product : unit satisfaction of product i

A i in product: unit amount of product i

T: max travel limit = 1200

d k in market l in market: distance between markets

 $D_{n \text{ in need}}$: demand for each need

B: budget = 175

M_{ik}: binary 1 if product i belongs to market k

BigM: 100000

 T_d : time limit = 350

Time_k: time spent in market

V : speed = 5

Decision Variables:

P_{i in product}: # of packets bought

Z1: linearization decision variable for constraints

Z2: linearization decision variable for constraints

 $\mathbf{x_{k1}:} \begin{cases} 1, if \ market \ l \ is \ visited \ right \ after \ market \ k \\ 0, otherwise \end{cases}$

$$loc_k: \begin{cases} 1, if \ market \ k \ is \ visited \\ 0, otherwise \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} S_i * P_i + B - \sum_{i \text{ in product}} P_i * C_i$$

Total satisfaction we get from the products we bought equals to satisfaction per unit times packets.

Constraints:

• Travel limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market } k \text{ in market}} X_{k \, l} * d_{k \, l} \le T$$

• Budget limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \text{ in product}} C_i * P_i \leq B$$

• Demand for each product should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{i \; in \; beverage} P_i \; *A_i \; \; \geq \; D_1$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in carbody} drate} P_i * A_i \ge D_2$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in cheese}} P_i * A_i \geq D_3$$

$$\sum_{i \text{ in breakfast}} P_i * A_i \ge D_4$$

• Travel should start from the house and end in house

$$\sum_{l \ in \ market: l \neq 5} X_{5 \, l} = 1$$

$$\sum_{l\,in\,market:l\,\neq 5} X_{l\,5} \ = \ 1$$

• We are able to travel to only one market at a time

$$\sum_{\substack{l \text{ in market}}} X_{k \, l} \leq 1 \quad \forall \ k \in market$$

• We cannot buy a product from a market which is not visited. Either we should visit the market or we should not buy a product from that market.

$$\begin{split} P_i * M_{i\,k} &\leq bigM * Z1 \quad \forall \, i \in product, k \, \in market : k \neq 5 \\ &\sum_{l \, in \, market : \, l \neq k} X_{l\,k} - 1 \geq bigM * (1 - Z1) \quad \forall \, i \in product, k \, \in market : k \neq 5 \end{split}$$

• Decision variable loc[k] should be equal to 1 if market k is visited

$$\sum_{l \ in \ market} X_{l \ k} \leq bigM*Z2 \quad \forall \ k \in market$$

$$1 - loc_k \leq bigM*(1 - Z2) \quad \forall \ k \in market$$

• Time limit should be satisfied.

$$\sum_{l \text{ in market}: k \neq 1} \sum_{k \text{ in market}} loc_k * time_k + X_{kl} * d_{kl} / V \leq T_d$$