

Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi
Bilgisayar Mühendisliği Bölümü

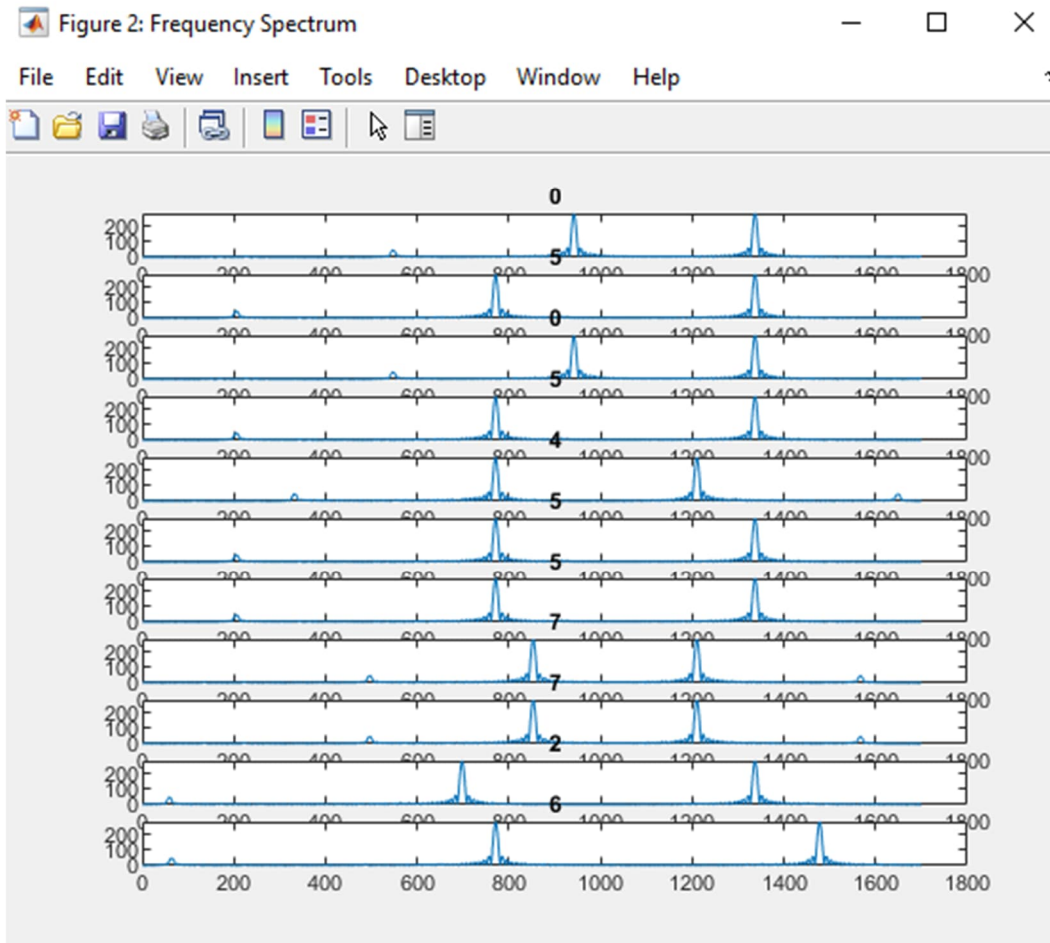
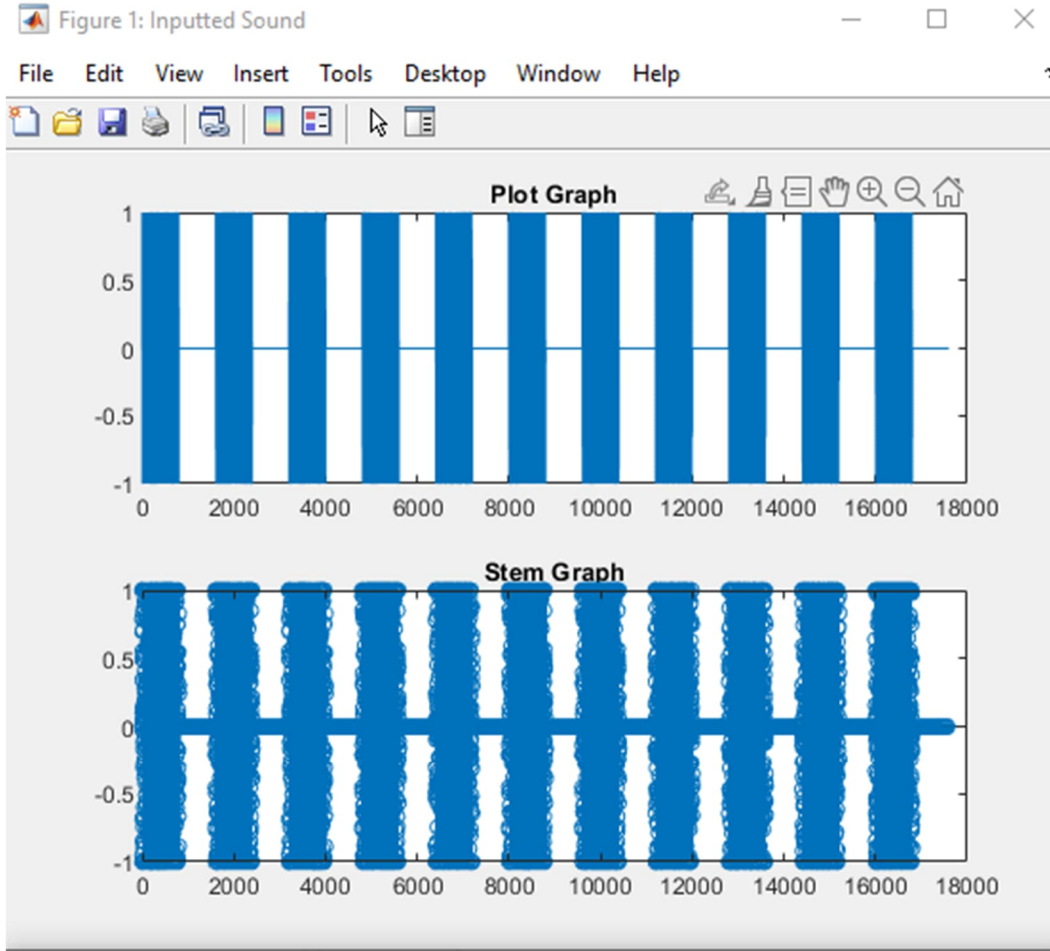


**Bilgisayar Mühendisleri İçin Sinyaller Ve Sistemler
Ödev-2**

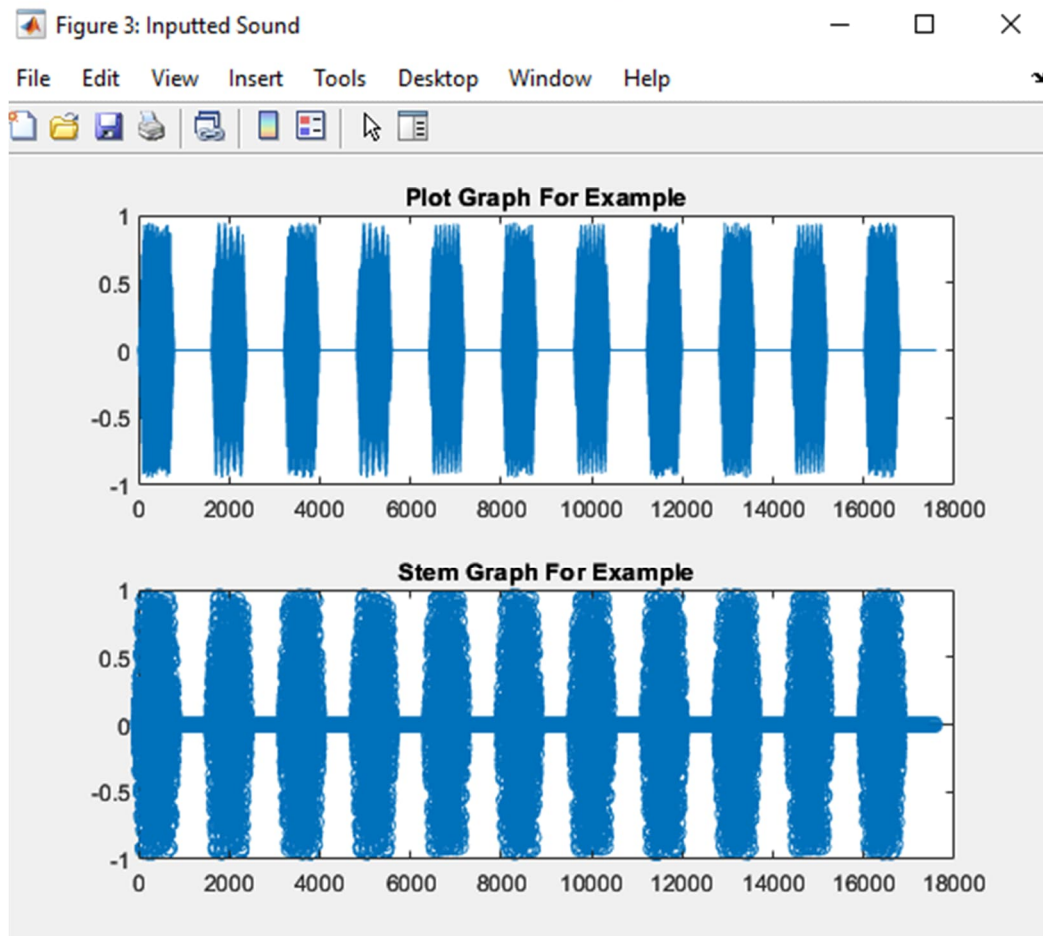
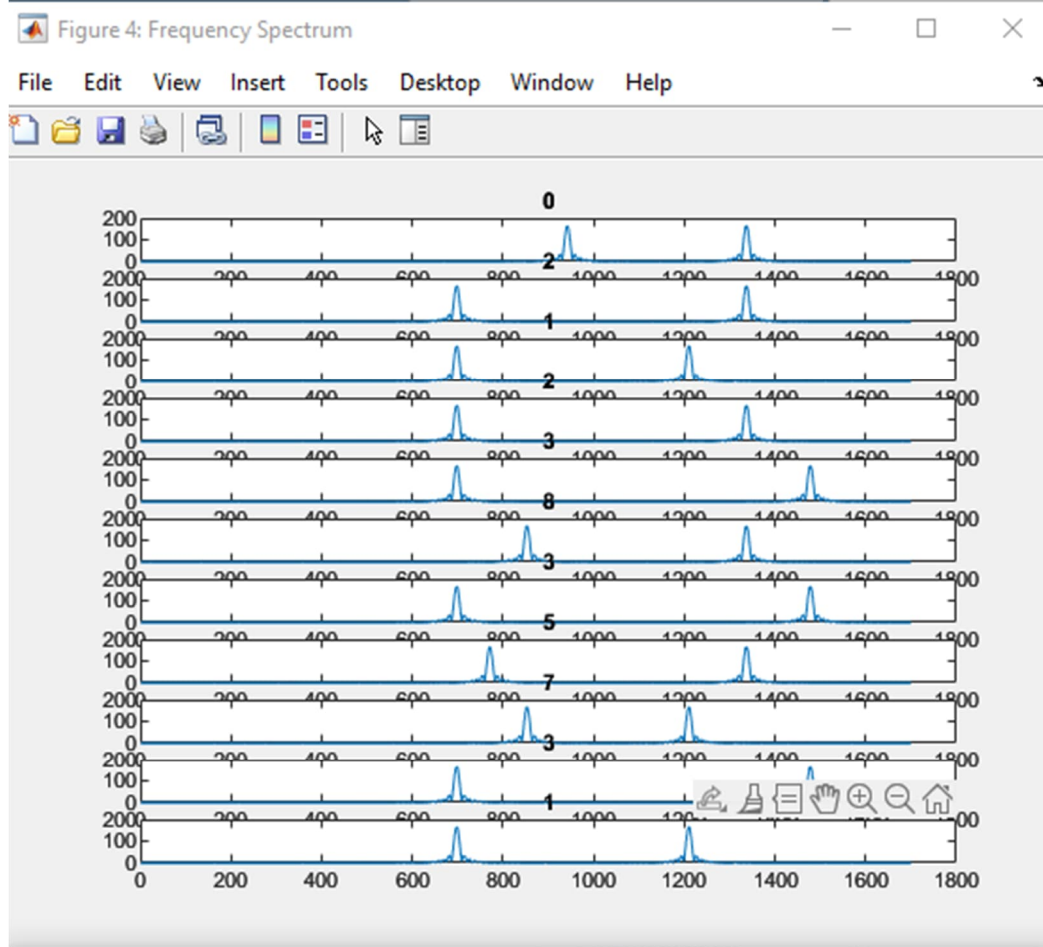
Ad: İbrahim Alperen
Soyad: Kürüm
Okul No: 21011052
Grup No: 1

Ödevde Kullanılan Telefon Numarası: 05054557726

Telefon Numarasının Frekans Spektrumu ve Plot/Stem Grafikleri



Ornek Sesinin Frekans Spektrumu ve Plot/Stem Grafikleri



Kaynak Kodu

```
clear all
clc

phone_number = input('Lütfen telefon numarasını giriniz: ', 's');
fs = 8000;
duration = 0.1;
t = 0:1/fs:duration-1/fs;
signal = [];

for i = 1:length(phone_number)

    digit = phone_number(i);
    switch digit
        case '0'
            f1 = 941;
            f2 = 1336;
        case '1'
            f1 = 697;
            f2 = 1209;
        case '2'
            f1 = 697;
            f2 = 1336;
        case '3'
            f1 = 697;
            f2 = 1477;
        case '4'
            f1 = 770;
            f2 = 1209;
        case '5'
            f1 = 770;
            f2 = 1336;
        case '6'
            f1 = 770;
            f2 = 1477;
        case '7'
            f1 = 852;
            f2 = 1209;
        case '8'
            f1 = 852;
            f2 = 1336;
        case '9'
            f1 = 852;
            f2 = 1477;
        case '*'
            f1 = 941;
            f2 = 1209;
        case '#'
            f1 = 941;
            f2 = 1336;
    end

    digit_signal = sin(2*pi*f1*t) + sin(2*pi*f2*t);

    signal = [signal, digit_signal, zeros(1, fs*0.1)];
```

end

```
audiowrite('dtmf_signal.wav', signal, fs);
```

```
[tel, fs] = audioread('dtmf_signal.wav');  
[tel2, fs] = audioread('ornek.wav');  
n = 11;
```

```
d = floor(length(tel)/n);
```

```
numpad = ['1', '2', '3' ; '4', '5', '6' ; '7', '8', '9' ; '*', '0', '#'];
```

```
figure('name', 'Inputted Sound')
```

```
subplot(2, 1, 1)  
plot(tel)  
title('Plot Graph')
```

```
subplot(2, 1, 2)  
stem(tel)  
title('Stem Graph')
```

```
figure('name', 'Frequency Spectrum')
```

```
for soundnum = 1 : n
```

```
    tel tmp = tel ((soundnum-1)*d+1: soundnum*d);  
    ftel = abs(fft(tel tmp, fs));
```

```
    max = 0;  
    for i=650: 950  
        if ftel(i) > max  
            max = ftel(i);  
            freq1 = i;  
        end  
    end
```

```
    max = 0;  
    for i=1200: 1500  
        if ftel(i) > max  
            max = ftel(i);  
            freq2 = i;  
        end  
    end
```

```
    if freq1 < 720  
        i=1;  
    elseif freq1 < 800  
        i=2;  
    elseif freq1 < 900  
        i=3;  
    else  
        i=4;  
    end
```

```
    if freq2 < 1285  
        j=1;  
    elseif freq2 < 1400  
        j=2;  
    else  
        j=3;  
    end
```

```

end

code(soundnum) = numpad(i,j);

subplot(n,1,soundnum);
plot(ftel(1:1700));
title(code(soundnum));

end
disp('benim telefon numaram>>>')
disp(code)

%%fonksiyona parameter olarak sinyal gönderemediğim için aynı işlemleri tekrarladım%%

d = floor(length(tel2)/n);

numpad = ['1','2','3' ; '4','5','6' ; '7','8','9' ; '*', '0', '#'];

figure('name','Inputted Sound')

subplot(2,1,1)
plot(tel2)
title('Plot Graph For Example')

subplot(2,1,2)
stem(tel2)
title('Stem Graph For Example')

figure('name','Frequency Spectrum')

for soundnum = 1 : n
    %Applying fourier transformation to the desired section of the main
    %signal and storing the output
    tel tmp = tel2((soundnum-1)*d+1:soundnum*d);
    ftel = abs(fft(tel tmp, fs));

    %Finding the peaks of the frequencies
    max = 0;
    for i=650:950
        if ftel(i) > max
            max = ftel(i);
            freq1 = i;
        end
    end
    max = 0;
    for i=1200:1500
        if ftel(i) > max
            max = ftel(i);
            freq2 = i;
        end
    end

    if freq1 < 720
        i=1;
    elseif freq1 < 800
        i=2;
    elseif freq1 < 900
        i=3;
    else
        i=4;
    end

    if freq2 < 1285
        j=1;

```

```
    elseif freq2 < 1400
        j=2;
    else
        j=3;
    end

    code(soundnum) = numpad(i,j);

    subplot(n, 1, soundnum);
    plot(ftel(1:1700));
    title(code(soundnum));

end
disp('ornek numara>>>')
disp(code)
```