# Data Science Capstone Project

# FINDING THE BEST SPOT IN BERLIN FOR OPENING A CAFÉ CUM RESTAURANT

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# **OVERVIEW**

- Introduction
- ❖ Data Acquisition and Cleaning
- Examining Relevant Parameters
- Foursquare Data Analysis
- K-Means Clustering
- Conclusion

## INTRODUCTION

## ❖ Berlin – Background Discussion

- Capital and largest city of Germany by population and area
- ➤ Top European destination Hosts to 48 million tourists in year 2019 ranked third after London and Paris
- ➤ Europe's leading economic force rapidly growing economy for several years GDP € 153.3 billion in 2019 total number of businesses 192199

## Business Opportunity in Berlin

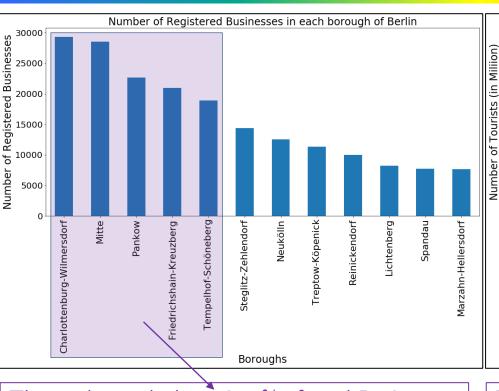
- > Tourists, visitors and most business employees rely on Cafés and Restaurants for their dietary needs
- Significant number of businesses and tourists in berlin provides huge opportunities for café or restaurant business

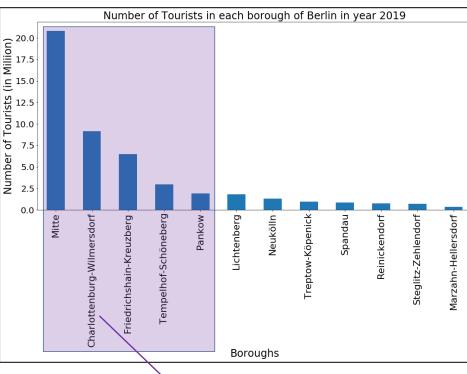
# Data – Acquisition and Cleaning

## Acquisition of data

- Berlin Boroughs, Neighborhoods, Area and Population data is scraped from Wikipedia page – "Verwaltungsgliederung Berlins"
- ❖ Berlin Registered Business data and Berlin Registered Tourist data are downloaded from "Amt für Statistik Berlin-Brandenburg" website
- Rent price of property data is scraped from "Homeday mein Immobilienmakler" website
- \* Total 4 datasets: 2 neighborhood based, and 2 boroughs based
- Converted data from German conventions to standard conventions, cleaned and merged all into one Panda data frame
- Import Geospatial data using GeoPy geocoders
- Cleaned data contains 8 features

## EXAMINE RELEVANT PARAMETERS





These 5 boroughs have 62.7% of total Businesses

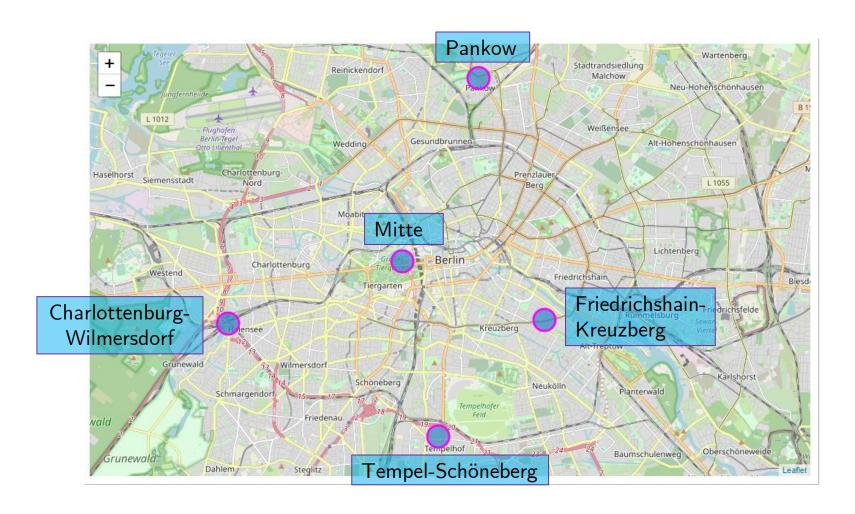
These 5 boroughs hosts to 86% of total Tourists

Narrowed down 5 boroughs for further analysis

- Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
- Mitte
- Pankow
- Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg
- Tempel-Schöneberg

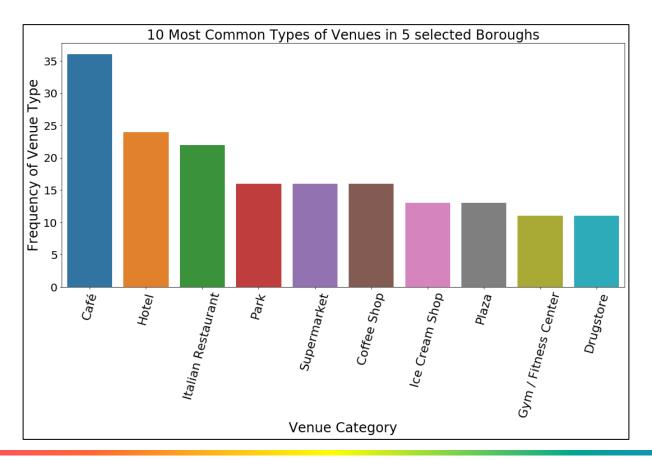
# NARROWED DOWN 5 BOROUGHS

## Selected top 5 boroughs for further analysis on leaflet map



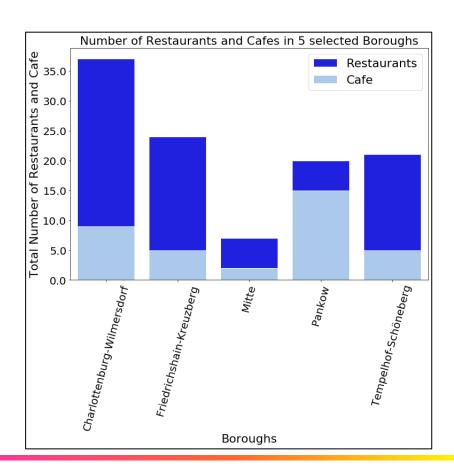
# FOURSQUARE DATA ANALYSIS

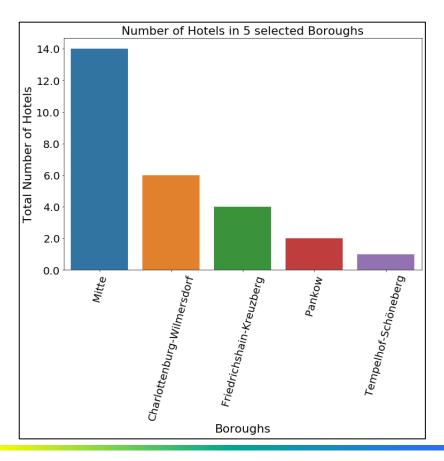
- ❖ Total returned nearby venues by Foursquare API are 500
- ❖ Total unique categories are 157
- Café is most common popular type of venue in 5 boroughs overall



# FOURSQUARE DATA ANALYSIS

- Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf & Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg boroughs, which covers 30% total businesses, have Restaurants and Cafés as most popular venues
- $\diamond$  Mitte borough, which hosts to 43% of total tourists, is dominated by Hotel





# FOURSQUARE DATA ANALYSIS

❖ Most visited restaurants and cafés in 5 selected boroughs on leaflet map

Most frequently visited restaurants in 5 selected Boroughs nigsdorf B1 B5

Most frequently visited cafe in 5 selected Boroughs nigsdorf Berlin B 5 8 96a

Marked circles for below boroughs:

Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf, Mitte, Pankow, Tempelhof-Schöneberg, Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

# BOROUGHS CLUSTERING

- \* K-Means clustering is used to group the 5 selected boroughs
- Clustered into 3 groups based on their popular venue categories in each borough

### Clustered group 1:

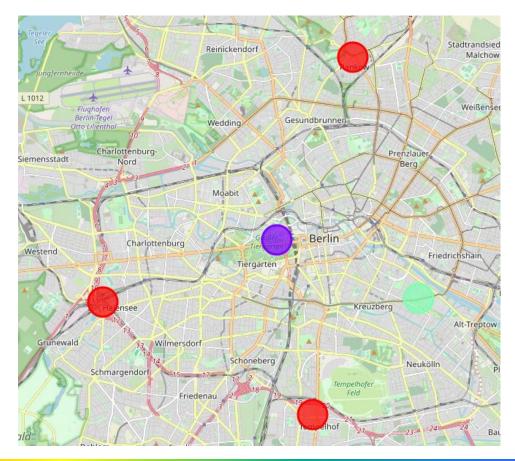
- Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
- Pankow
- Tempelhof-Schöneberg

#### Clustered group 2:

Mitte

### Clustered group 3:

Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg



## BOROUGHS CLUSTERING

❖ 3 Clustered groups with size of each circles represents the total number of Restaurants and Cafés together listed as popular venues

### Clustered group 1:

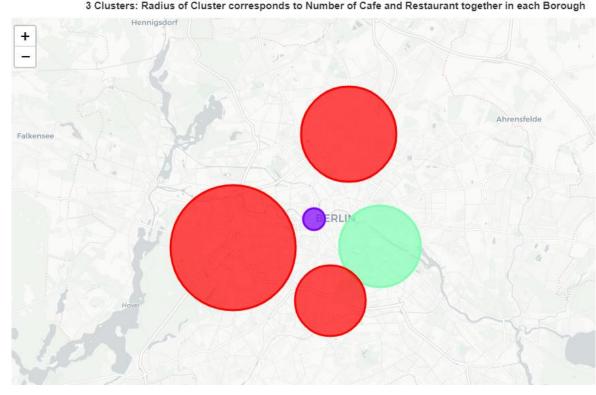
- Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
- Pankow
- Tempelhof-Schöneberg

#### Clustered group 2:

Mitte

## Clustered group 3:

Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg



# **CONCLUSION**

## Analysis:

- Café is the most common venues in the preferred 5 boroughs
- Mitte and Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf boroughs have 30% of total businesses
- ❖ 43% of total tourists in Berlin are hosted by only Mitte borough
- Mitte and Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg are as own independent clusters
- Mitte has very low frequency of café-restaurant as common venue

#### Conclusion:

Mitte borough can be best choice to open a café cum restaurant due to

- ☐ High foot traffic by business employees and tourists
- ☐ Least competition due to low frequency of café cum restaurant as common venues

