

迎卷

1028資訊社



邏輯運算 - AND「而且」邏輯

AND運算二側的運算元須同時為真,其結果才為真

AND運算	A: true	A: false
B: true	true	false
B: false	false	false

在C++中為「&&」或「and」

邏輯運算 - AND「而且」邏輯

```
#include <iostream>
                        範例:判斷一數是否在某-
  using namespace std;
3
                                        10
  int main(){
5
      int a;
                           需要 0 く a 和 a く 10
6
      cin >> a;
                           同時為true,運算結果才
                           為true
      if (0 < a && a < 10)
          cout << "0 < " << a << " < 10\n";</pre>
9
```

邏輯運算 - OR「或者」邏輯

OR運算二側的運算元只要有一者為真,其結果恆為真

OR運算	A: true	A: false
B: true	true	true
B: false	true	false

在C++中為「||」或「or」



邏輯運算 - OR「或者」邏輯

```
#include <iostream>
                        範例:判斷一數是否在某-
  using namespace std;
3
                                       10
  int main(){
5
      int a;
                             需要 a <= 0 或 a >= 10
                             任一為true,運算結果為
6
      cin >> a;
      if (a <= 0 | | a >= 10) true
          cout << "a <= 0 | a >= 10\n";
9
```

邏輯運算 - NOT「反向」邏輯

當運算元為真時,NOT運算結果為非。當運算元為非時,NOT運算結果為真。

NOT運算	A: true	A: false
	false	true

在C++中為「!」或「not」

邏輯運算 - NOT「反向」邏輯

```
#include <iostream>
                        範例:判斷一數是否在某一區間內
  using namespace std;
3
                                       10
  int main(){
      int a;
5
                                 要 0 く a && a く 10
                                的結果為false時,運算結
6
      cin >> a;
                               果才為true
      if (!(0 < a && a < 10))
          cout << "!(0 < a && a < 10)";</pre>
9
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                             cout << 5 << endl;</pre>
                                   10
  using namespace std;
                                   11
                                             cout << 6 << endl;</pre>
3
                                   12
                                             cout << 7 << endl;</pre>
   int main()
                                   13
                                             cout << 8 << endl;</pre>
5
                                   14
                                             cout << 9 << endl;</pre>
        cout << 1 << endl;</pre>
                                   15
                                             cout << 10 << endl;</pre>
6
        cout << 2 << endl;
                                   16
                                             return 0;
                                   17 }
8
        cout << 3 << endl;</pre>
9
        cout << 4 << endl;</pre>
```

```
#inc
                                                                    X
              1028-1.exe
    usin
    int
          5
5
6
          8
          9
          10
8
9
          Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.144 s
          Press any key to continue.
```

如果今天想列出1~1000間的整數呢?

```
cout << 6 << endl;</pre>
    #include <iostream>
                                  11
    using namespace std;
                                  12
                                           cout << 7 << end1;</pre>
 3
                                  13
                                           cout << 8 << endl;</pre>
    int main()
                                  14
                                           cout << 9 << endl;</pre>
 5
                                  15
                                           cout << 10 << endl;
         cout << 1 << endl;</pre>
 6
                                  16
                                           cout << 11 << endl;
         cout << 2 << endl;
                                  17
                                           cout << 12 << endl;
 8
         cout << 3 << endl;</pre>
                                  18
                                           cout << 13 << endl;
 9
         cout << 4 << endl;
                                  19
                                           cout << 14 << endl;
10
         cout << 5 << endl;
                                  20
                                  21
```

如果今天想列出1~1000間的整數呢?

```
#include <iostream>
                                             cout << 6 << endl;</pre>
                                   11
    using namespace std;
                                   12
                                             cout << 7 << endl;</pre>
                                   13
 3
                                             cout << 8 << endl;</pre>
    int main()
                                   14
                                             cout << 9 << endl;</pre>
 5
                                   <u>15</u>
                                             <u>co</u>ut << 10 << endl;
                                             ut << 11 << endl;
 6
                                             3ut << 12 << endl;
 8
         cout << 3 << 4
 9
10
         cout << 5 << enal;
                                   20
                                             cout << 15 << enal;
                                             cout << 16 << endl;
                                   21
```

迴圈介紹

迴圈(loop)是電腦科學運算領域的用語,也是一種常見的控制流程。迴圈是一段在程式中只出現一次,但可能會連續執行多次的程式碼。迴圈中的程式碼會執行特定的次數,或者是執行到特定條件成立時結束迴圈,或者是針對某一集合中的所有項目都執行一次。

有了迴圈,我們可以讓一段程式區塊依照特定的條件重複執行

Source: 維基百科 – 迴圈

C++中的迴圈

```
在C++中,迴圈有3種:
```

- •while 迴圈 (while loop)
- •do-while 迴圈 (do-while loop)
- •for 迴圈 (for loop)

```
while(條件式(布林值)){
```

程式區塊;

當條件式成立時,就執行程式區塊

- -> 當條件式成立時,就執行程式區塊
- -> 當條件式成立時,就執行程式區塊
- -> 當條件式成立時,就執行程式區塊
- ->當條件式成立時,就執行程式區塊

• • •

->當條件式不成立時,離開while迴圈

```
流程圖:
```

while(條件式(布林值)){ 程式區塊; while開始 不成立 條件式 成立嗎? 成立 程式區塊 離開while

```
舉例來說:
某A腳受傷,需要在家休息,傷好了才能走路
while(某A腳受傷){
  某A不能走路;
  某A要在家休息;
某A能走路;
```

舉例來說:

某A能走路;

舉例來說:

```
某A腳受傷,需要在家休息,傷好了才能走路while(某A腳受傷){ Day 2 腳還在受傷 其A不能走路; ↓ 其A要在家休息;
```

某A能走路;

```
舉例來說:
某A腳受傷,需要在家休息,傷好了才能走路
             Day 3
while(某A腳受傷){
                  腳傷好了
  某A不能走路;
  某A要在家休息;
                     離開while迴圈
某A能走路; <
```

```
舉例來說:
某A腳受傷,需要在家休息,傷好了才能走路
             Day 3
while(某A腳受傷){
                  腳傷好了
  某A不能走路;
  某A要在家休息;
                     離開while迴圈
某A能走路; <
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 1
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

輸出:

```
#include <iostream>
                                              輸出:
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 1
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                            輸出:
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
                          i = 1
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                            輸出:
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 2
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i<=10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 2
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

輸出:

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
                         i = 2
        int i = 1;
 5
       while(i <= 10){ i<=10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

輸出: 1 2

```
#include <iostream>
                                            輸出:
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 3
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i<=10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 3
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
                         i = 3
        int i = 1;
 5
       while(i <= 10){ i<=10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
        int i = 1;
 5
       while(i <= 10){ i<=10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
 5
        int i = 1;
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
                          i = 4
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i<= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 5
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i<=10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 5
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
                          i = 5
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 6
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 6
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10 為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 6
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 7
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 7
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 7
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 8
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 8
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10 為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 8
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
 3
                                             3
    int main(){
                          i = 9
        int i = 1;
 5
                                             6
        while(i <= 10){ i<= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 9
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                          i = 9
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
6
8
9
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                             輸出:
    using namespace std;
 3
                                             3
    int main(){
                          i = 10
        int i = 1;
 5
                                             6
        while(i <= 10){ i<= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
                                             8
                                             9
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
#include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 10
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
8
9
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
   int main(){
                          i = 10
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
8
            i++;
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
6
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                             輸出:
    using namespace std;
 3
                                             3
    int main(){
                          i = 11
        int i = 1;
 5
                                             6
        while(i <= 10){ i<= 10為真
6
            cout << i << endl; 輸出i
                                             8
                                             9
            i++;
                  i = i + 1
8
                                             10
9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
#include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 11
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為非
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
           離開while迴圈
 9
10
        return 0;
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
 3
    int main(){
                           i = 11
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){ i <= 10為非
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
             i++;
           離開while迴圈
 9
        return 0;
10
11
```

```
輸出:
3
5
6
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
    int main(){
        int i = 1;
 5
        while(i <= 10){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
             i++;
 9
10
        return 0;
11
```

```
1028-2.exe
5
6
10
Process returned \theta (\theta x \theta) execution time : (
Press any key to continue.
```

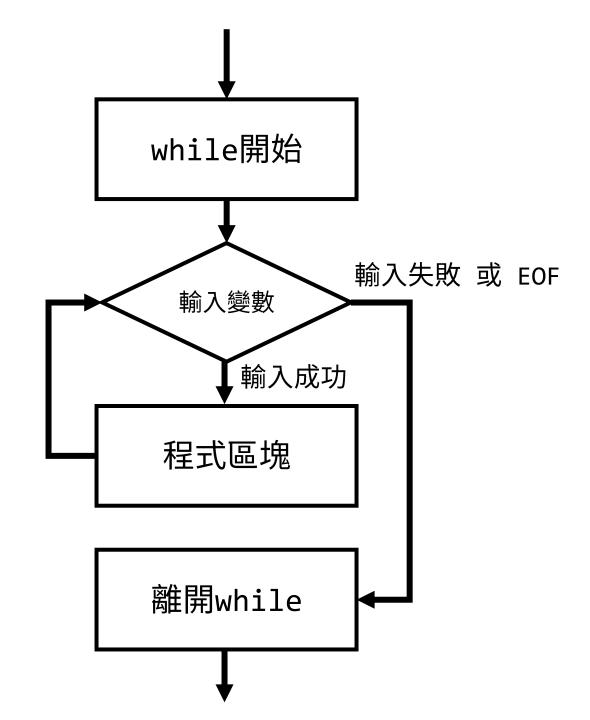
while 重複輸入

```
while(cin >> 變數){
程式區塊;
```

EOF (End of File) 檔案結尾

顧名思義,就是檔案的結尾

在 Windows 上可以利用 Ctrl-Z 輸入 在 Linux 上可以利用 Ctrl-D 輸入



範例:累加計算

```
輸入要加的數值到i中
                                       while(cin >> i){
  #include <iostream>
                                9
                                           sum += i; sum = sum + i
   using namespace std;
                               10
3
                                           cout << "= " << sum << "\n\n";</pre>
                               11
   int main(){
                               12
                                           cout << sum << " + ";</pre>
                                                            輸出累加後的結果
5
       int i, sum = 0;
                               13
      宣告整數i記錄輸入的數字
                               14
      整數 sum 記錄累加的數值
                               15
                                       return 0;
8
       cout << sum << " + ";</pre>
                               16 }
       先輸出未加過的累加數值
```

範例:累加計算

```
HE
                      1028-3.exe
                                       ×
   #include <iostr<sub>0</sub> + |
                                                                um + i
   using namespace
                                                                sum << "\n\n";
3
   int main(){
                                                                 輸出累加後的結果
5
       int i, sum
       宣告整數i記錡
6
       整數 sum 記錄
8
       cout << sur
        先輸出未加超
```

do-while 迴圈

與while迴圈類似, 不過會先執行程式 區塊再檢查條件式

```
do{
程式區塊;
} while(條件式(布林值));
```

do-while 迴圈

與while迴圈類似, 不過會先執行程式 區塊再檢查條件式

```
do{
程式區塊;
} while(條件式(布林值));
```

要加;

do-while 迴圈

```
流程圖:
```

```
do-while開始
   程式區塊
成立
   條件式
            不成立
   成立嗎?
 離開do-while
```

do{ 程式區塊;

} while(條件式(布林值));

for 迴圈

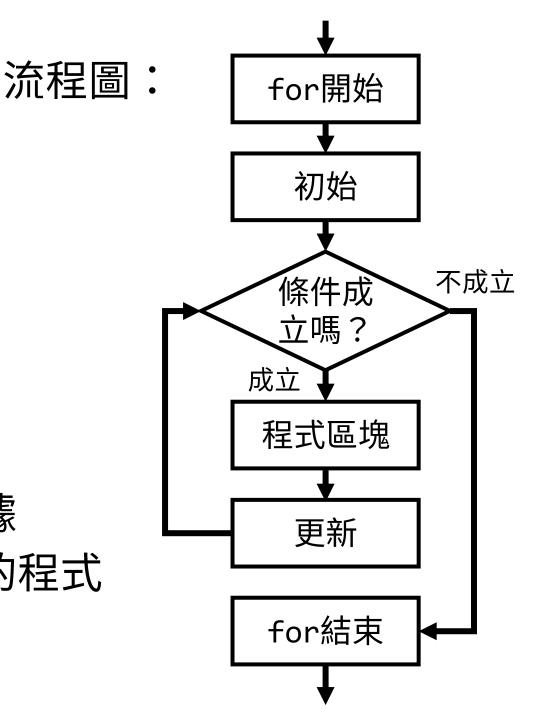
```
for (初始;條件;更新){
程式區塊;
```

}

初始:只會執行一次的程式

條件:繼續執行迴圈的判斷依據

更新:執行完程式區塊後執行的程式



```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
   int main()
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main()
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
 3
    int main()
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
   int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
   int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
   int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
                                           i = 6
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
                                           i = 6
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
 6
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
 6
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
8
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
8
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
8
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
8
9
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                                         輸出:
    using namespace std;
                                                         1
2
3
4
5
    int main()
                            i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
                                                         67
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
                                                         8
              cout << i << endl;</pre>
                                                         9
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
                                           i = 10
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
67
8
9
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
                                           i = 10
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為真
 5
 6
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
    using namespace std;
                                                         1
2
3
4
5
    int main()
                             i <= 10 為真 i = i + 1
 5
                                                         67
         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
                                                         8
              cout << i << endl;</pre>
                                                         9
 8
                                                         10
         return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
    int main()
                          i <= 10 為非
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
 8
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
67
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
                                         3
    int main()
                         i <= 10 為非
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
            cout << i << endl;</pre>
           跳出迴圈
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4
5
6
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
                                         3
    int main()
                         i <= 10 為非
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
 6
            cout << i << endl;</pre>
           跳出迴圈
 9
        return 0;
10
```

```
輸出:
1
2
3
4 5
6
8
9
10
```

```
#include <iostream>
   using namespace std;
   int main()
 5
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++){
             cout << i << endl;</pre>
        return 0;
10
```

```
1028-4.exe
3
4
5
6
8
9
10
Process return
Press any key
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                   for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
                                       for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                           10
2
                                           cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                           11
  using namespace std;
                           12
                                                       利用2層for迴圈來排列組合出乘法表
                                       cout << "\n";</pre>
                           13
4
                           14
   int main()
                           15
6
                                   return 0;
                           16
                           17 }
       int n, m;
       cin >> n >> m;
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                            10
2
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
   using namespace std;
                            12
                                         cout << "\n";</pre>
                            13
4
                            14
   int main()
                            15
6
                                     return 0;
                            16
                            17 }
       int n, m;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i = 1

```
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
  #include <iostream>
2
   using namespace std;
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                            10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n";</pre>
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

宣告整數i = 1

i=1

```
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
  #include <iostream>
2
   using namespace std;
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                            10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n";</pre>
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

i <= n 為真

i = 1, j = 1

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                               宣告整數j=1
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){</pre>
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

假設n = 2, m = 3

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
```

i <= n 為真

輸出:

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                             10
                                           for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
                                                                               輸出 i * j = i*j
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

輸出: 1*1=1

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                          j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                            10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n";</pre>
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

輸出: 1*1=1

```
i = 1, j = 2
                                                        i <= n 為真
  #include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

輸出: 1*1=1

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                             10
                                           for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
                                                                               輸出 i * j = i*j
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                            10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n";</pre>
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2
```

```
i = 1, j = 3
                                                        i <= n 為真
  #include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                             10
                                           for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
                                                                               輸出 i * j = i*j
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                           for (int j = 1; j \leftarrow m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                            14
                             15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                              <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                             跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                            13
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                         j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                        for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                            <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                            跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                                        cout << "\n"; 換行
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                    return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                           17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                            14
                             15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

i <= n 為真

```
i = 2, j = 1
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                              宣告整數j=1
   using namespace std;
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                            10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n";</pre>
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
i = 2, j = 1
                                                        i <= n 為真
  #include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                             10
                                           for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
                                                                               輸出 i * j = i*j
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
                                                                       j++
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j \leftarrow m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1
```

```
i = 2, j = 2
                                                        i <= n 為真
  #include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                             10
                                           for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
                                                                               輸出 i * j = i*j
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
                                                                       j++
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j \leftarrow m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                             10
                                              cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                            11
4
                            12
   int main()
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                            14
                             15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                             10
                                           for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
                                                                               輸出 i * j = i*j
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                      for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                            j <= m 為真
                                                                        j++
   using namespace std;
                                           for (int j = 1; j \leftarrow m; j++){
                             10
                                               cout << i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";</pre>
                             11
4
                             12
   int main()
                                           cout << "\n";</pre>
                             13
6
                             14
                             15
       int n, m;
                             16
                                      return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                             17 }
         假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                           j <= m 為真
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                          for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                              <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                             跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                            13
                                          cout << "\n";</pre>
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                     return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
#include <iostream>
                                    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                         j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                        for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                            <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                            跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n"; 換行
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                    return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

i <= n 為真

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
i <= n 為真
  #include <iostream>
                                    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                         j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                             <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                            跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n"; 換行
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                    return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
i = 3
                                                      i <= n 為非
  #include <iostream>
                                    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                          j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                         for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                             <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                            跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                                         cout << "\n"; 換行
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                    return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
i <= n 為非
  #include <iostream>
                                    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                         j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                        for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                            <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                            跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                                        cout << "\n"; 換行
                            13
6
                            14
                                       跳出迴圈
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                    return 0;
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                           17 }
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```

```
i <= n 為非
  #include <iostream>
                                    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
2
                                                         j <= m 為非
   using namespace std;
                            10
                                        for (int j = 1; j <= m; j++){
                                            <u>cout <<</u> i << "*" << j << "=" << i*j << "\t";
                            11
4
                                            跳出迴圈
                            12
   int main()
                                        cout << "\n"; 換行
                            13
6
                            14
                            15
       int n, m;
                            16
                                    return 0;
                                                程式結束
8
       cin >> n >> m;
                            17
        假設n = 2, m = 3
```

```
輸出:
1*1=1 1*2=2 1*3=3
2*1=1 2*2=4 2*3=6
```