EDA LOAN DEFAULT ANALYSIS

Analyzing the Key Factors Influencing Loan Defaults

BY: Abhinav Jha

PROBLEM STATEMENT & ANALYSIS APPROACH





Problem Statement:

The consumer finance company wants to identify key factors leading to loan defaults.

By understanding these factors, the company can mitigate financial losses and improve risk assessment.

Analysis Approach:

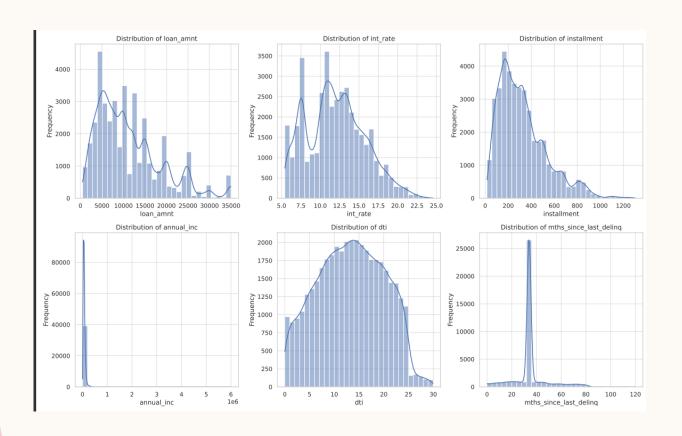
Data Cleaning: Handle missing data and standardize formats.

Univariate Analysis: Understand the distribution of key variables.

Bivariate Analysis: Explore relationships between loan status and key variables.

Multivariate Analysis: Identify correlations and

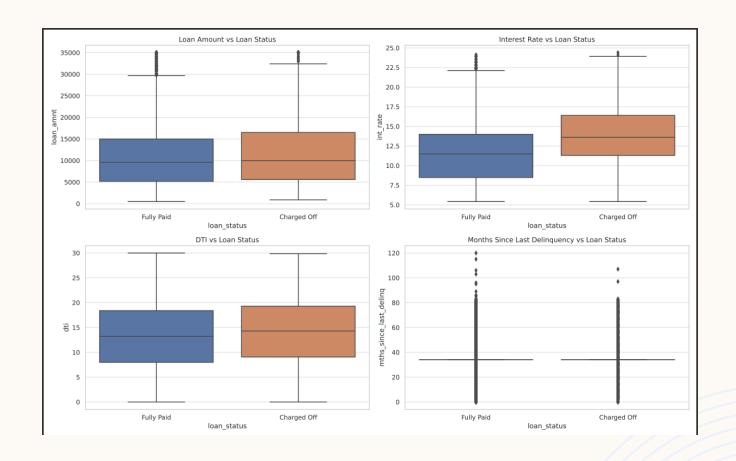
UNIVARIATE ANALYSIS



- •The univariate analysis focused on understanding the distribution of key variables like:
- Loan Amount
- •Interest Rate
- Debt-to-Income Ratio (DTI)
- Months Since Last Delinquency
- •These distributions provide insights into the common ranges and outliers.

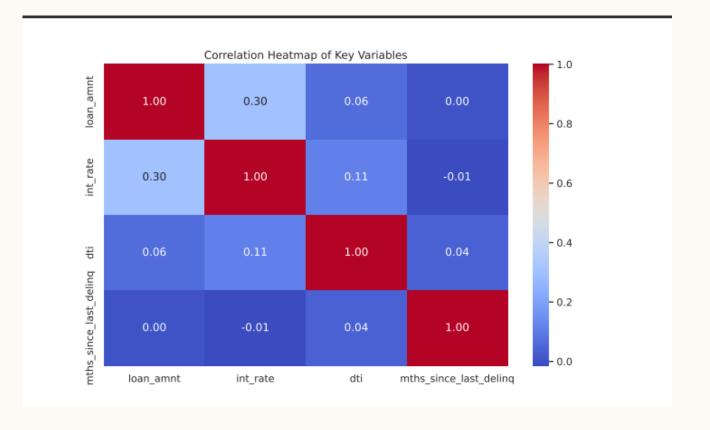
BIVARIATE ANALYSIS

- •The bivariate analysis explored the relationship between loan status and variables such as:
- •Loan Amount vs. Loan Status
- •Interest Rate vs. Loan Status
- DTI vs. Loan Status
- Months Since Last Delinquency vs. Loan Status
- •**Key Insight:** Higher interest rates and higher DTI ratios are associated with a greater likelihood of loan defaults.



CORRELATION ANALYSIS

- •The multivariate analysis involved generating a correlation heatmap to identify relationships between variables:
- Moderate positive correlation between interest rates and DTI ratios.
- •Slight positive correlation between loan amount and interest rate.
- •These insights can help in predicting the likelihood of defaults.



KEY INSIGHTS & RECOMMENDATIONS

Key Insights:

- Higher interest rates and DTI ratios are significant indicators of loan defaults.
- Recent delinquencies are strong predictors of future defaults.

Recommendations:

- Adjust lending criteria based on DTI ratios and interest rates.
- Consider recent delinquency history when evaluating loan applications.
- Implement risk-based pricing to mitigate potential losses.