## **List of Abbreviations**

AEF Aggregate External Finance
AME Annually Managed Expenditure
AMLD Amusement Machine Licence Duty

APD Air passenger duty
APR Annual Percentage Rates

BCC British Chamber of Commerce
BRC Budget Responsibility Committee
BRE Better Regulation Executive

CAP Common Agricultural Policy
CBI Confederation of British Industry
CCAs Climate change agreements

CCL Climate change levy

CDEL Capital Departmental Expenditure Limits

CFC Controlled Foreign Company

CGNB Central Government Net Borrowing

CGT Capital Gains Tax

CGNCR Central Government Net Cash Requirement

CHP Combined Heat and Power

CIPFA Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy

CO<sub>2</sub> Carbon dioxide

CPI Consumer Prices Index

CSR Comprehensive Spending Review

CTC Child Tax Credit
CTF Child Trust Fund

DCMS Department of Culture, Media and Sport
DCSF Department for Children, Schools and Families
DEFRA Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

DEL Departmental Expenditure Limit
DfES Department for Education and Skills

DFID Department for International Development

DfT Department for Transport
DH Department of Health

DIUS Department of Innovation, Universities and Skills

DMO Debt Management Office

DTI Department of Trade and Industry
DVLA Driver and Vehicle Licensing Agency
DWP Department for Work and Pensions

EC **European Communities** ECA **Enhanced Capital Allowance** ECF **Enterprise Capital Fund** EEA European Economic Area **EFG** Enterprise Finance Guarantee

**EFRBS** Employer Financed Retirement Benefit Schemes

**EFSR** Economic and Fiscal Strategy Report **Enterprise Investment Scheme** EIS EMI Enterprise Management Incentive

**EPC Economic Policy Committee** 

**Employment Retention and Advancement** ERA

Efficiency and Reform Group **ERG** ERP Energy Research Partnership

**Employment and Support Allowance** ESA ESA95 European System of Accounts 1995

EU European Union

EU ETS EU Emissions Trading Scheme

FDI Foreign direct investment

FE **Further Education** 

FINROF Funds Reporting in Non-Reporting Funds

FJR Fortnightly Job Review Financial Reporting Standard FRS FSA Financial Services Authority

Financial Statement and Budget Report FSBR Financial Services and Markets Act **FSMA** 

Fast Track Initiative FTI

G7 A group of seven major industrial nations (comprising: Canada,

France, Germany, Italy, Japan, UK and US).

The G8 is an informal group of eight countries: Canada, France, G8 Germany, Italy, Japan, Russia, the UK and the US.

G20 A group of 20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank governors representing nineteen countries plus the European Union

GAAP Generally Accepted Accounting Practices

GAAR General Anti-Avoidance Rule

Government Actuary's Department GAD

GCSE General Certificate of Secondary Education

GDP **Gross Domestic Product** 

GGNB General government net borrowing

GLA **Greater London Authority** Gross National Income GNI GO Government Offices GVA Gross Value Added

HB Housing Benefit HGV Heavy Goods Vehicles

HIPC **Heavily Indebted Poor Countries** Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs HMRC

**HMT** Her Majesty's Treasury

IAS International Accounting Standards

ΙB Incapacity Benefit ICT Information and Communications Technology

IDA International Development Association

IEA International Energy Agency
IFF International Finance Facility

IFFIm International Finance Facility for Immunisation IFRS International Financial Reporting Standards

IFS Institute for Fiscal Studies

IHT Inheritance Tax

ILO International Labour Organisation IMF International Monetary Fund

IP Intellectual Property

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

IPT Insurance Premium Tax
ISA Individual Savings Account
ISB Invest to Save Budget
IUK Infrastructure UK
IWC In Work Credit

JSA Jobseeker's Allowance

LABGI Local Authority Business Growth Incentive
LASFE Local authority self-financed expenditure

LATS Landfill Allowance Trading Scheme LBRO Local Business Regulation Office LDA London Development Agency

LHA Local Housing Allowance

LIBOR London Inter-Bank Offered Rate

LPG Liquefied petroleum gas LPL Lower profits limit

LTCS Landfill Tax Credit Scheme

LTPFR Long Term Public Finance Report

LSC Learning and Skills Council

MDGs Millennium Development Goals

MDRs Marginal deduction rates

MDRI Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative MIG Minimum Income Guarantee

MoD Ministry of Defence

MORI Market and Opinion Research International

MPC Monetary Policy CommitteeMTIC Missing Trader Intra-Community

NAO National Audit Office

NCIS National Criminal Intelligence Service

NDYP New Deal for young people NEA National Enterprise Academy

NEET Not in Education, Employment or Training

NEST National Employment Savings Trust

NHS National Health Service

NICs National Insurance Contributions

NIESR National Institute of Economic and Social Research

NMW National Minimum Wage

NTNIC Net taxes and national insurance contributions

NVQ National Vocational Qualification

OBR Office for Budget Responsibility
ODA Overseas Development Assistance
OBR Office for Budget Responsibility
ODPM Office of the Deputy Prime Minister

OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

**OFCOM Office of Communications** 

OFGEM Office of Gas and Electricity Markets

OFT Office of Fair Trading

OGC Office of Government Commerce

ONE One North East

ONS Office for National Statistics

OPEC Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

PAC Public Accounts Committee

PAYE Pay As You Earn PBR Pre - Budget Report

PCSO Police Community Support Officers

PCT Primary Care Trust
PEP Personal Equity Plan
PFI Private Finance Initiative
PPF Pension Protection Fund
PSA Public Service Agreement

PSCE Public Sector Current Expenditure
PSCR Public Sector Current Receipts
PSGI Public Sector Gross Investment
PSNB Public Sector Net Borrowing
PSND Public Sector Net Debt
PSPC Public Sector Pay Committee

PSNI Public Sector Net Investment

R&D Research and Development RDA Regional Development Agency

RDEL Resource Departmental Expenditure Limits

REITs Real Estate Investment Trusts RES Regional Economic Strategy

RPI Retail Prices Index

RPIX Retail Prices Index excluding mortgage interest payments

RTFO Renewable Transport Fuels Obligation

SBRI Small Business Research Initiative

SDLT Stamp Duty Land Tax SDRT Stamp Duty Reserve Tax

SERPS State Earnings Related Pension Scheme

SFLG Small Firms Loan Guarantee SGP Stability and Growth Pact

SME Small and medium-sized enterprise SMI Support for Mortgage Interest

STEM Science Technology Engineering and Mathematics

| TME<br>TOR<br>TSB | Total Managed Expenditure Terms of Reference Technology Strategy Board |
|-------------------|--|
| UKTI              | UK Trade and Investment  |
| VAT               | Value Added Tax  |
| VCT               | Venture Capital Trust  |
| VED               | Vehicle Excise Duty  |
| WGA               | Whole of Government Accounts   |
| WTC               | Working Tax Credit   |

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