

Who?

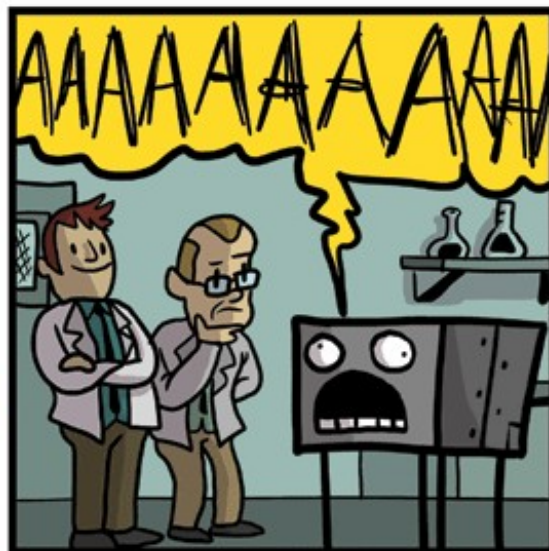
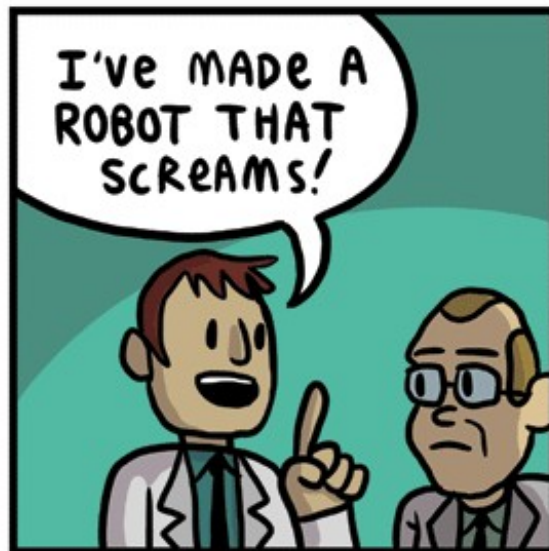
Andrey Sobol
Mykhailo Tiutin
Alexander Kurbatov

What?

0	1	S 2
N 3	A 4	5
R 6	K 7	8

Tic-tac-toe
using ZK SNARK

Why?



Why?

1. Privacy: user can hide game strategy

2. Scaling: we can publish onchain only final result with fixed size proof

How?

1. ZoKrates
 (libsnark frontend)
 (zk lang .code)

2. ETH

Protocol

0	1	2
3	4	5
6	7	8

9 = \emptyset

Alice

0	1	2
3	4	5
x ₆	7	8

$$A = [6, 9, 9, 9] \xrightarrow{A \rightarrow B} B = [9, 9, 9, 9]$$

0	1	2
3	x ₄	5
x ₆	o ₇	8

$$A = [6, 4, 9, 9] \xrightarrow{A \rightarrow B} B = [7, 9, 9, 9]$$

o ₀	1	x ₂
3	x ₄	5
x ₆	o ₇	8

$$\begin{aligned} \text{pw}/A/ &= [6, 4, 9, 9] \\ \text{pl}/B/ &= [7, 0, 9, 9] \\ c &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

A → Zk Proof → Smart contract

Bob

$$A \leftarrow B$$

$$A = [6, 9, 9, 9] \\ B = [7, 9, 9, 9]$$

0	1	2
3	4	5
x ₆	o ₇	8

$$A \leftarrow B$$

$$A = [6, 4, 9, 9] \\ B = [7, 0, 9, 9]$$

o ₀	1	2
3	x ₄	5
x ₆	o ₇	8

$$pw/A/[6, 4, 9, 9]$$

$$pl/B/[7, 0, 9, 9]$$

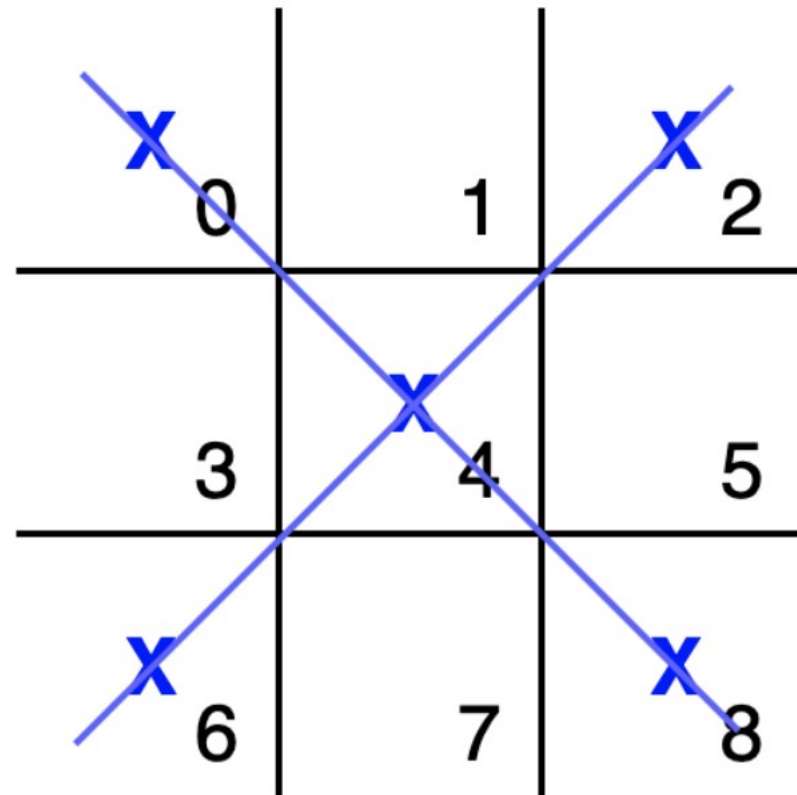
$$c=2$$

$$\text{sigB} \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{pw/A/} = [6, 4, 9, 9] \\ \text{pl/B/} = [7, 0, 9, 9] \end{array} \right)$$

$$c=2$$

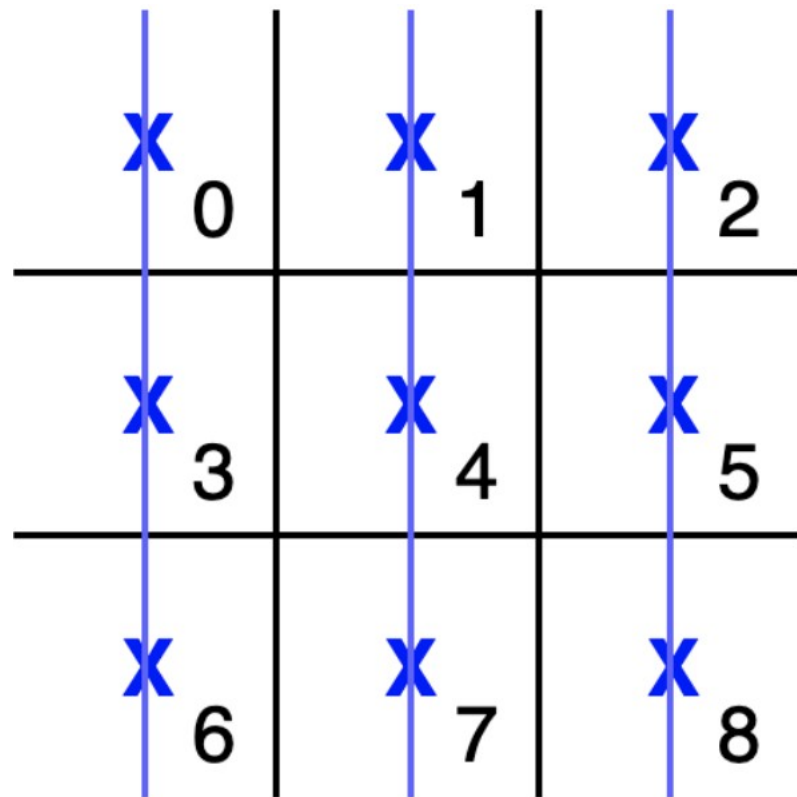
hash (pw / A / = [6 , 4 , 9 , 9]
p1 / B / = [7 , 0 , 9 , 9])
c = 2

Validation



(0, 4, 8)

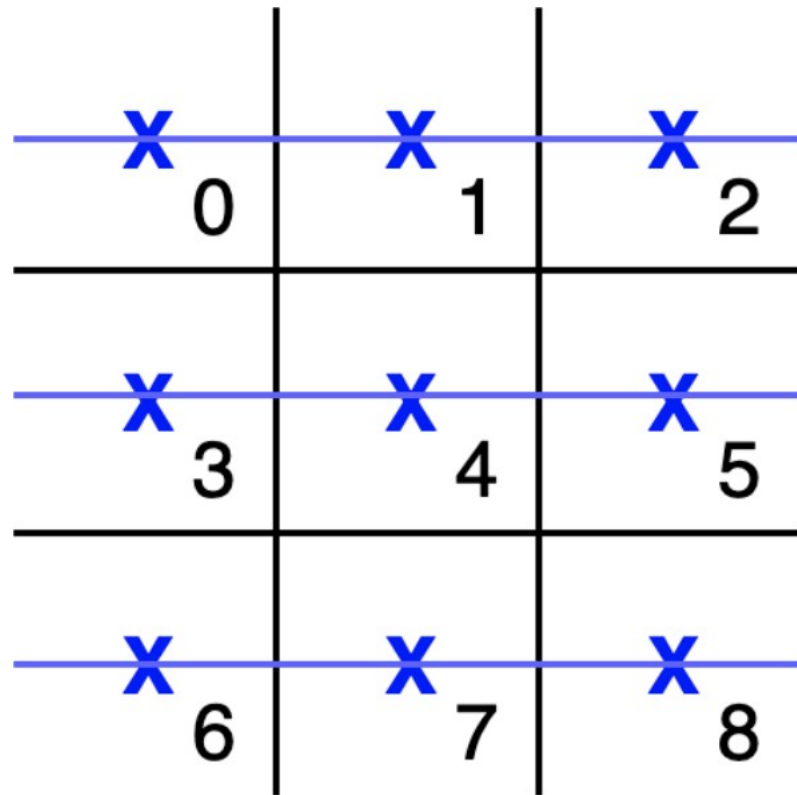
(2, 4, 6)



(0, 3, 6)

(1, 4, 7)

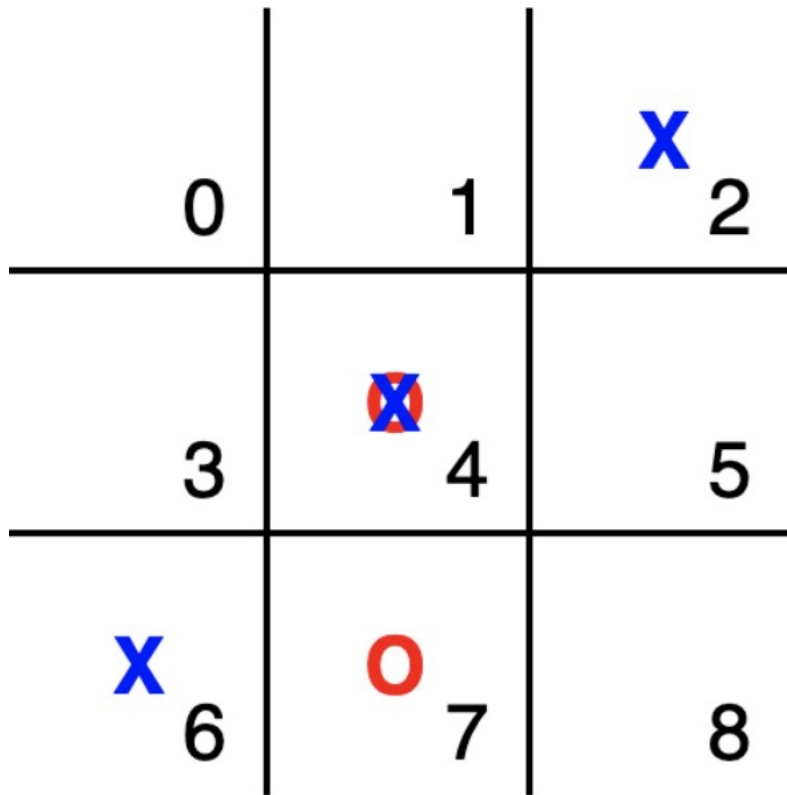
(2, 5, 8)



(0, 1, 2)

(3, 4, 5)

(6, 7, 8)



`Move1 != Move2 or ((Move1==∅) and (Move2==∅))`

Main contition

$pw + c \in (0, 1, 2)$ or
 $pw + c \in (3, 4, 5)$ or
...
 $pw + c \in (2, 4, 6)$

Thanks

<https://github.com/andreysobol/tic-tac-toe-snark>

