

# Addiction

	Drug	Half-life	Equivalent dose (mg)
Benzo. Equivalents	Oxazepam (Sobril)	Short	15.0 - 25.0
	Zopiklon / Zolpidem	Short / Short	7.5 / 10.0
	Nitrazepam (Mogadon)	Short	2.5
	Lorazepam (Temesta)	Short	1.0
	Flunitrazepam	Short	0.5
	Alprazolam (Xobril)	Short	0.25-0.5
	Triazolam (Halcion)	Short	0.25
	Diazepam (Stesolid)	Long	5.0
	Klonazepam (Iktorivil)	Long	0.25

## Principles for dose-lowering

Benzodiazepines	Change drug to equivalent dose of Oxazepam (Sobril)
	Split previous total daily dose into 5 evenly distributed doses over one day
	Decrease total daily dose by 10% per week
	Start by reducing the middle-of-the-day dose, leave morning/evening till last
	<b>Never increase the dose!</b> If there is an increase of withdrawal symptoms, stay on the current dose until the symptoms have stabilised
Opioids	Change drug to equivalent dose of Kodein (Citodon)
	Split previous total daily dose into 5 evenly distributed doses over one day
	Decrease total daily dose by 20% / week
	Start by reducing the middle-of-the-day dose, leave morning/evening till last
	<b>Never increase the dose!</b> If there is an increase of withdrawal symptoms, stay on the current dose until the symptoms have stabilised
	When only 4 pills left, terminate treatment

- Pharmacology -

- **Empty** -