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| **Types** | |
| **Paroxysmal** | spontaneous termination within 7 days |
| **Persistent** | requires cardioversion to restore sinus rhythm |
| **Permanent** | sinus rhythm cannot be restored |

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| **Treatment** | |
| **Freq. control** | ***goal <110/min*** |
|  | T Bisoprolol 2.5-5 mg |
|  | T Digoxin 0.13-0.25 mg *if heart failure* |
| **Rhythm control** | ***if symtomatic*** |
| ***Paroxysmal*** | T flekainid (Tambocor) 50-100 mg x2 |
| ***Persistent*** | Electrical cardioversion |
|  | AF <48 h → no anticoagulants needed |
|  | AF >48 h → anticoagulants > 3 weeks before procedure (alternative: TEE) |
| **Anticoagulants** | ***If CHA2DS2-VASc > 2*** |
|  | 1. NOAK, ex. dabigatran (Pradaxa) |
|  | 2. Warfarin (Waran) |
|  | 3. Long-term treatment with LMH |