

Contents

List of Figures	v
Glossary	vii
1 Introduction	1
2 Neutrino Physics	5
2.1 A Brief History of Neutrino Physics	6
2.2 Neutrinos in the Standard Model	13
2.3 Neutrino Oscillations	14
2.3.1 Neutrino Oscillations in Matter	17
2.3.2 Current Knowledge and Open Questions	19
2.4 Neutrino Interactions	25
2.5 Supernova Neutrinos	27
2.5.1 Core-collapse Supernova Dynamics	27
2.5.2 SN1987A	29
2.5.2.1 Kamiokande-II	29
2.5.2.2 IMB	30
2.5.2.3 Baksan	30
2.5.3 Supernova Neutrino Prospects in DUNE	31
2.5.3.1 Supernova Neutrino Interactions in Liquid Argon	31
2.5.3.2 Supernova Neutrino Events in DUNE	31
3 The ProtoDUNE-SP Detector	34
3.1 Liquid Argon Time Projection Chambers	35
3.2 The ProtoDUNE-SP LArTPC	35
3.3 The H4 Beam Line	35
3.4 Cosmic Rays in ProtoDUNE-SP	35
3.5 ProtoDUNE-SP Simulation and Reconstruction	35
3.6 The ProtoDUNE-SP Online Monitoring System	35

4	Energy Loss in Liquid Argon	36
4.1	Electron Energy Loss	36
4.2	Photon Energy Loss	36
4.3	Electron–Ion Recombination	36
4.4	Implications on Electron Reconstruction in Liquid Argon	36
5	Charge Identification with Convolutional Neural Networks	37
5.1	Neural Networks	37
5.2	Hit Identification with Convolutional Neural Networks	39
5.3	Performance on ProtoDUNE–SP Simulation	43
5.4	Validation and Performance on ProtoDUNE–SP Data	46
6	Study of Michel Electrons in ProtoDUNE–SP	51
6.1	Michel Electrons in Liquid Argon	52
6.2	Michel Electron Event Selection	56
6.3	Michel Electron Energy Reconstruction	61
6.3.1	Michel Electron Hit Tagging with U-Nets	61
6.3.2	Michel Electron Reconstruction	63
6.3.2.1	Hit Selection	63
6.3.2.2	Ionisation Energy Reconstruction	67
6.3.2.3	Michel Electron Energy Reconstruction	69
6.4	Conclusions	74
7	Implications for DUNE	76
7.1	Supernova Neutrinos in DUNE	76
7.2	Impacts of Energy Uncertainties	76
8	Conclusions	77
	References	78