

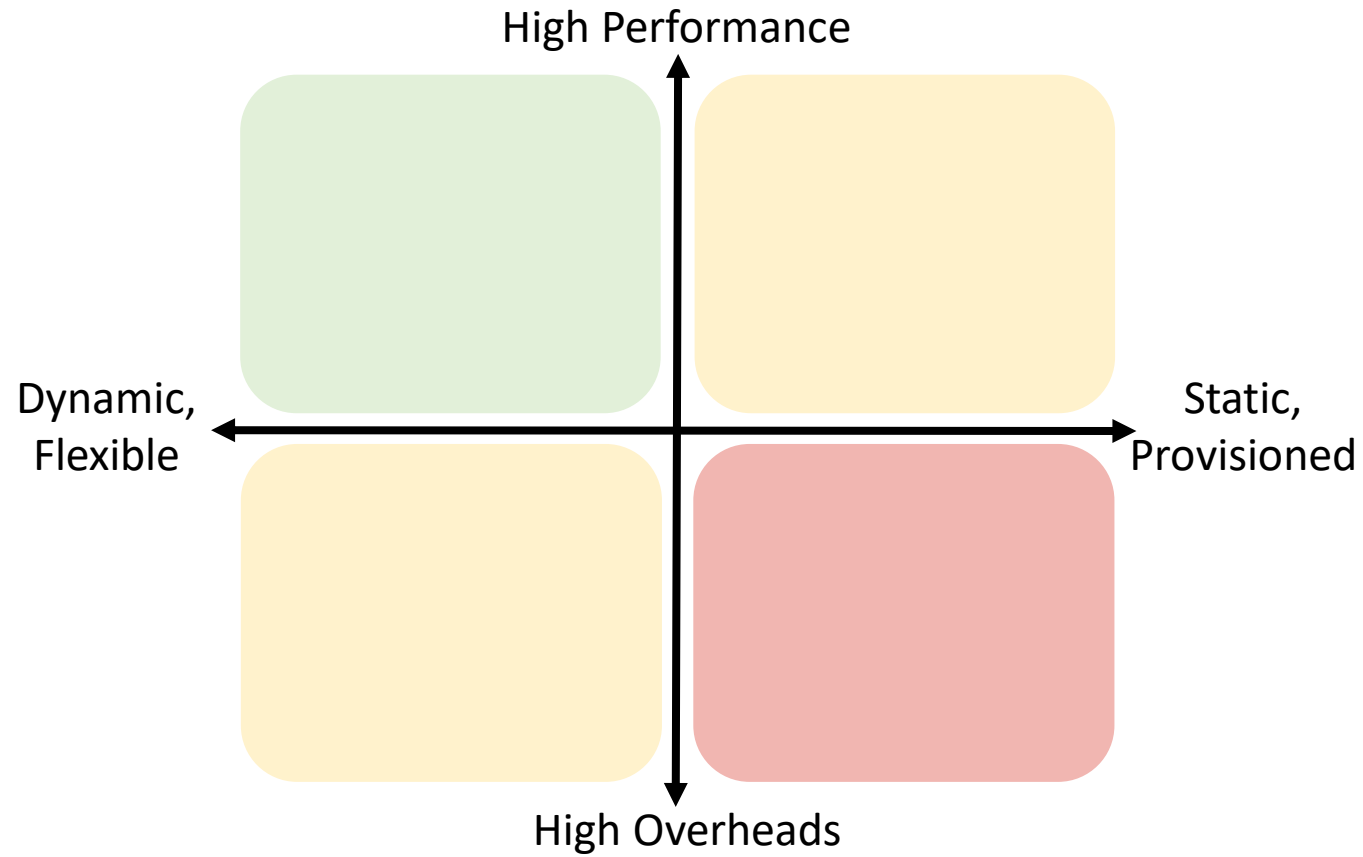


Interactive Computing with Serverless Functions in rFaaS

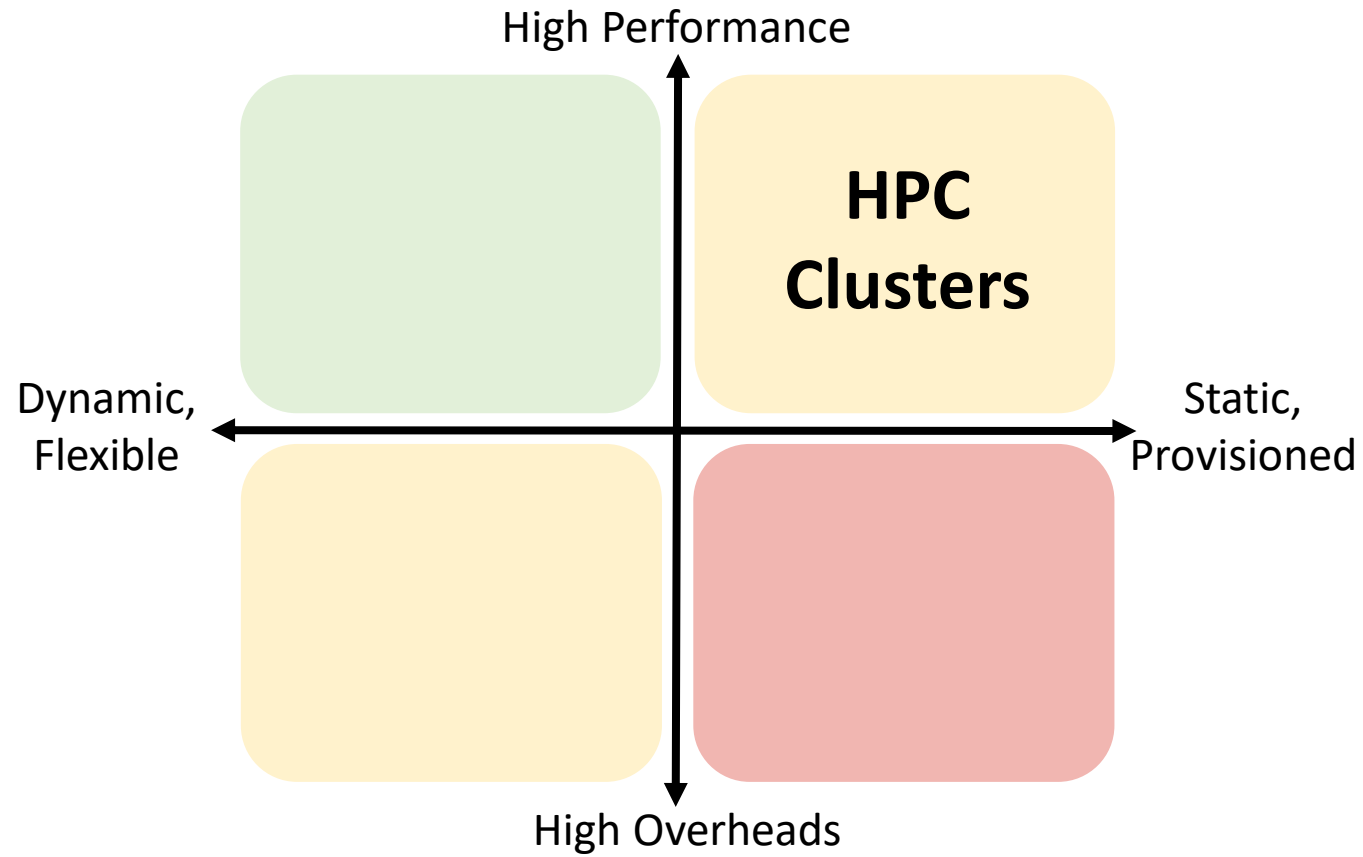
Marcin Copik, Konstantin Taranov, Alexandru Calotoiu, Torsten Hoefler

ETH Zurich

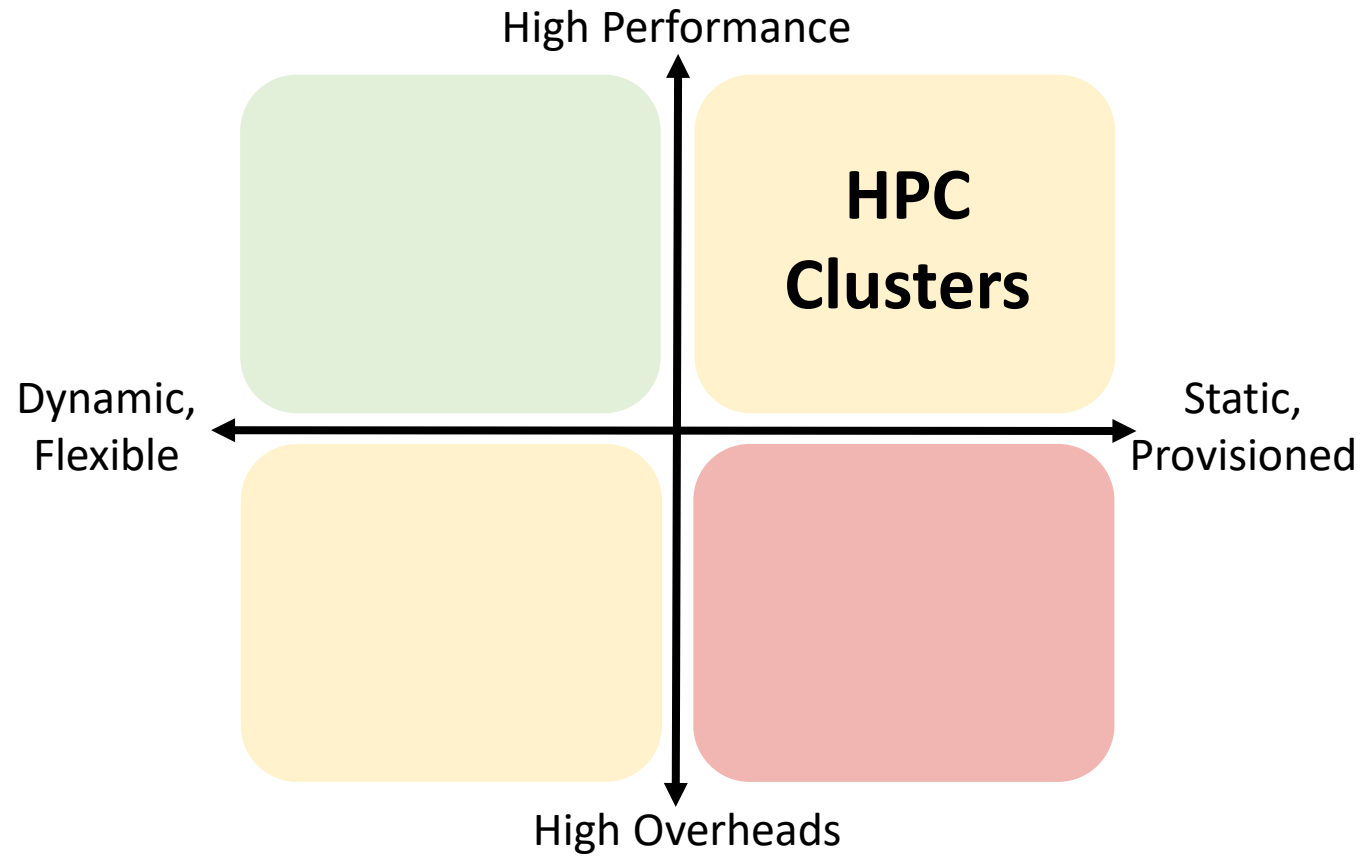
Function-as-a-Service for HPC



Function-as-a-Service for HPC



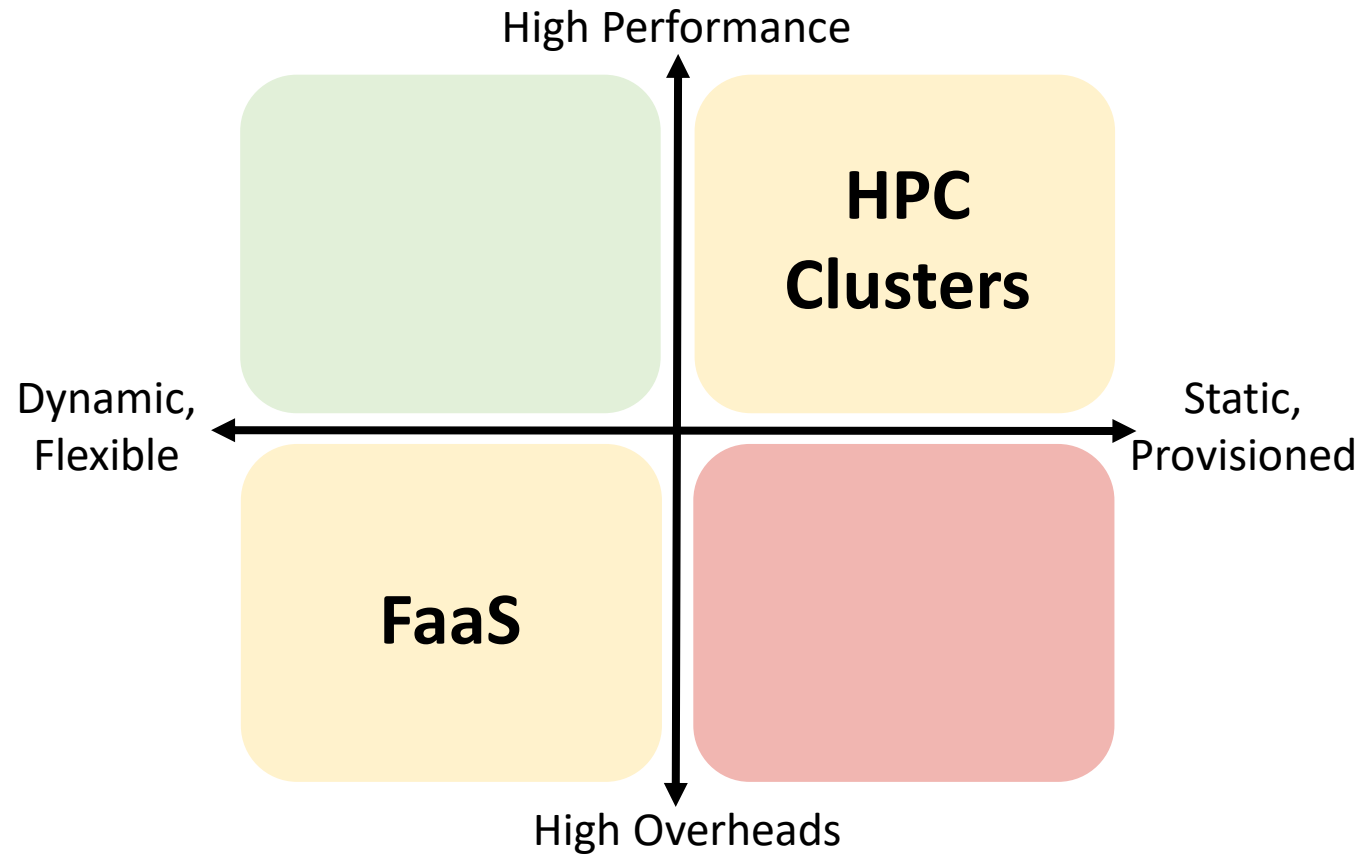
Function-as-a-Service for HPC



Long-running jobs

Static parallelism

Function-as-a-Service for HPC



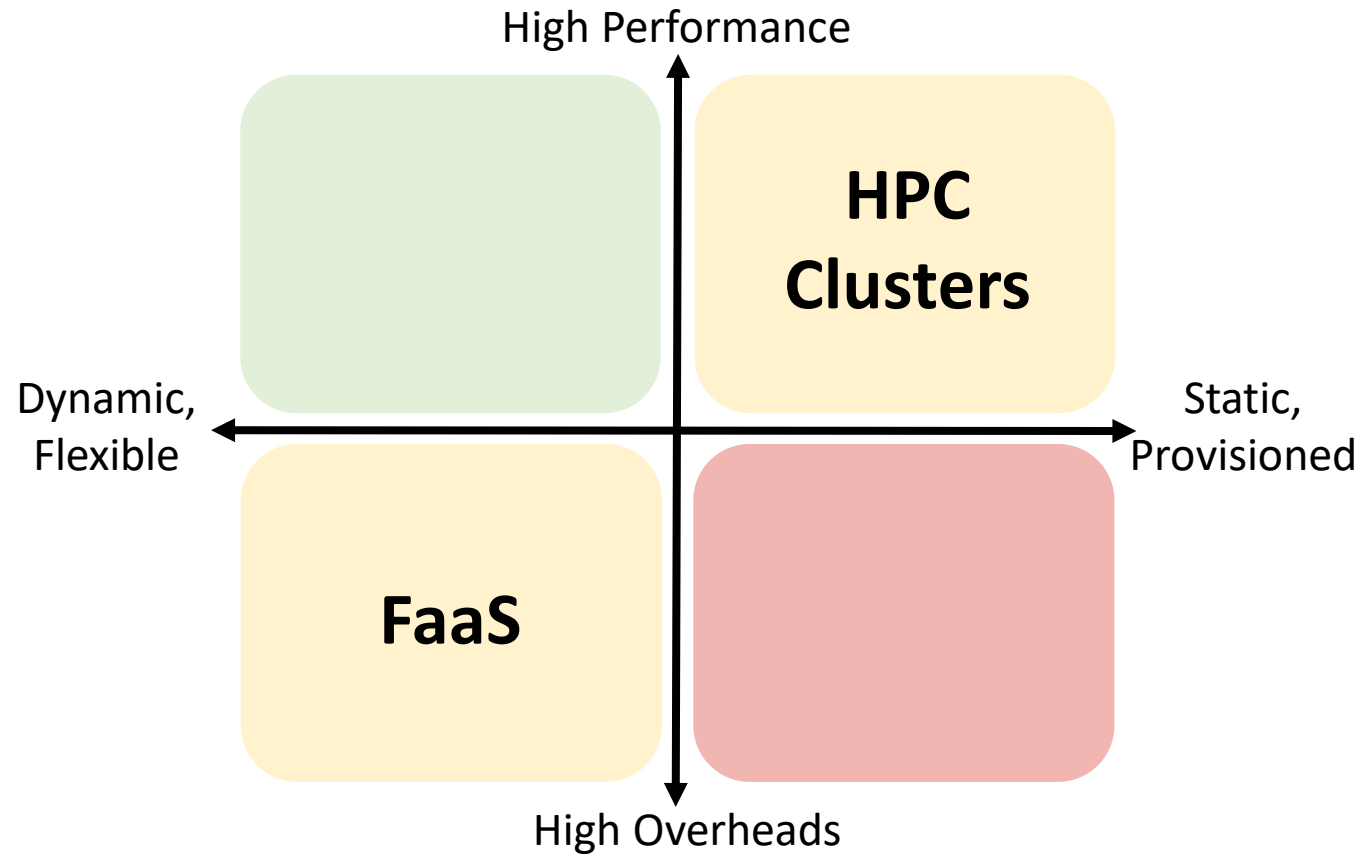
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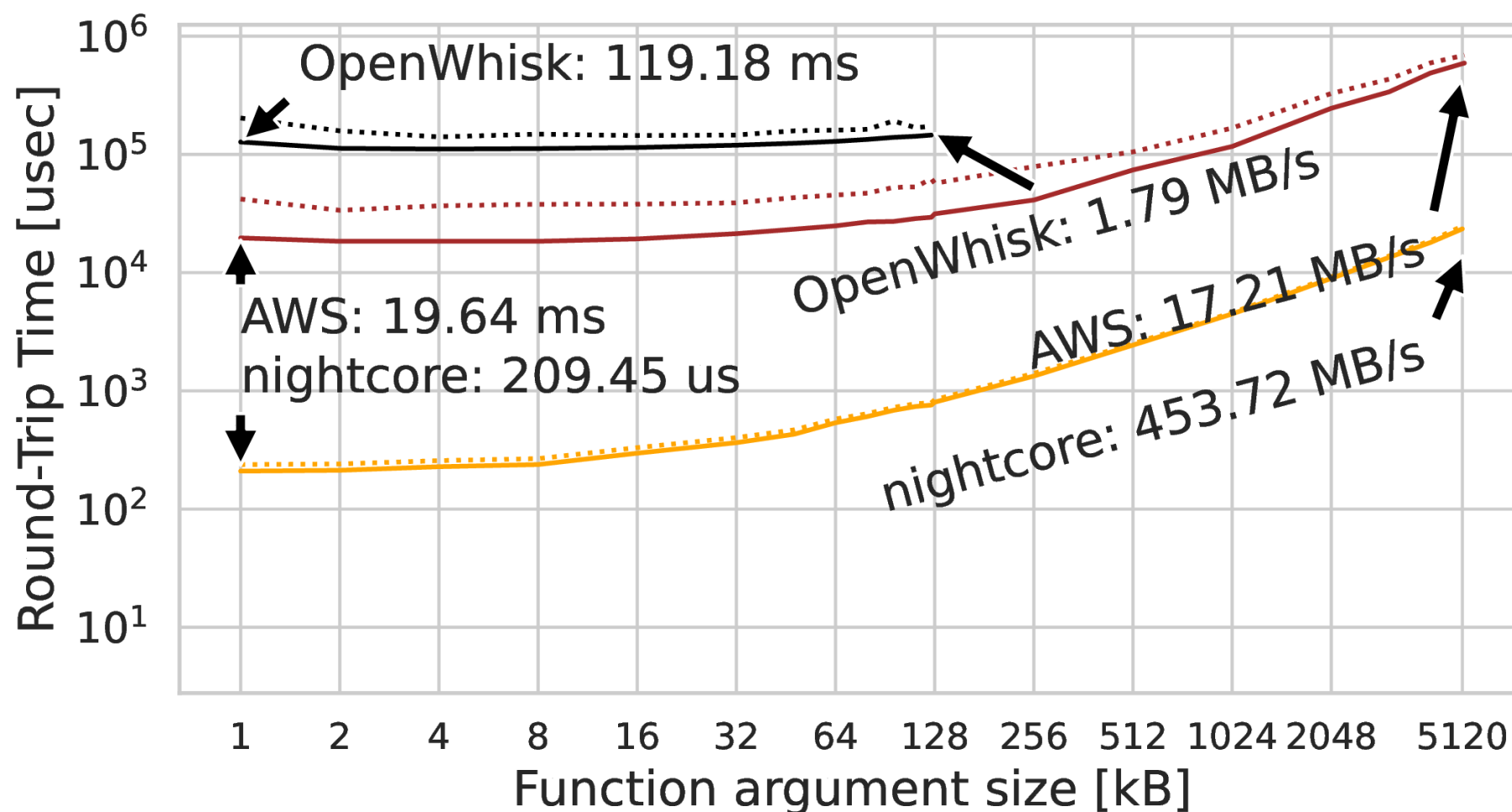
Malleable jobs

Latency-sensitive jobs

Interactive computations

Dynamic parallelism

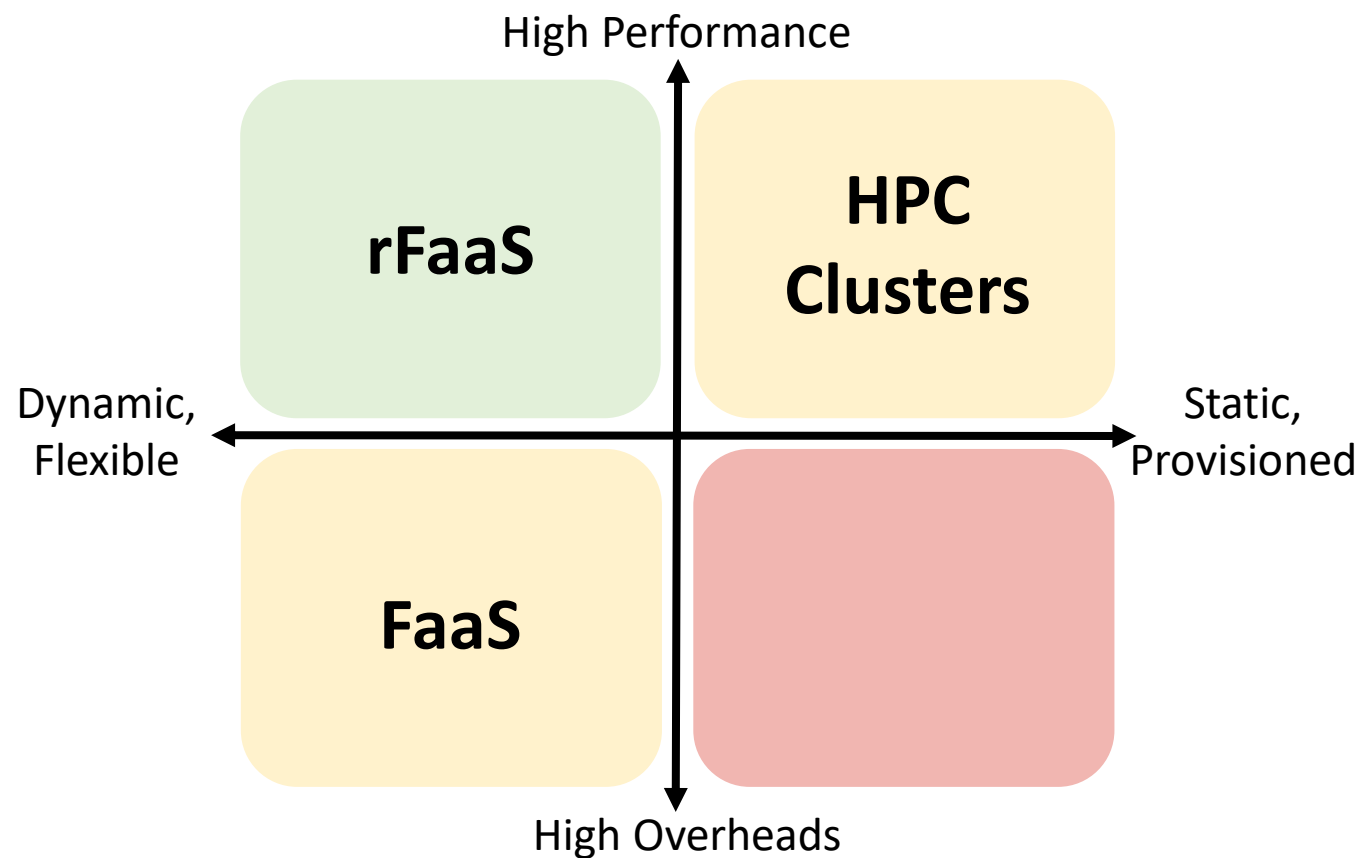
How fast FaaS invocations are?



Function-as-a-Service for HPC

Long-running jobs

Static parallelism



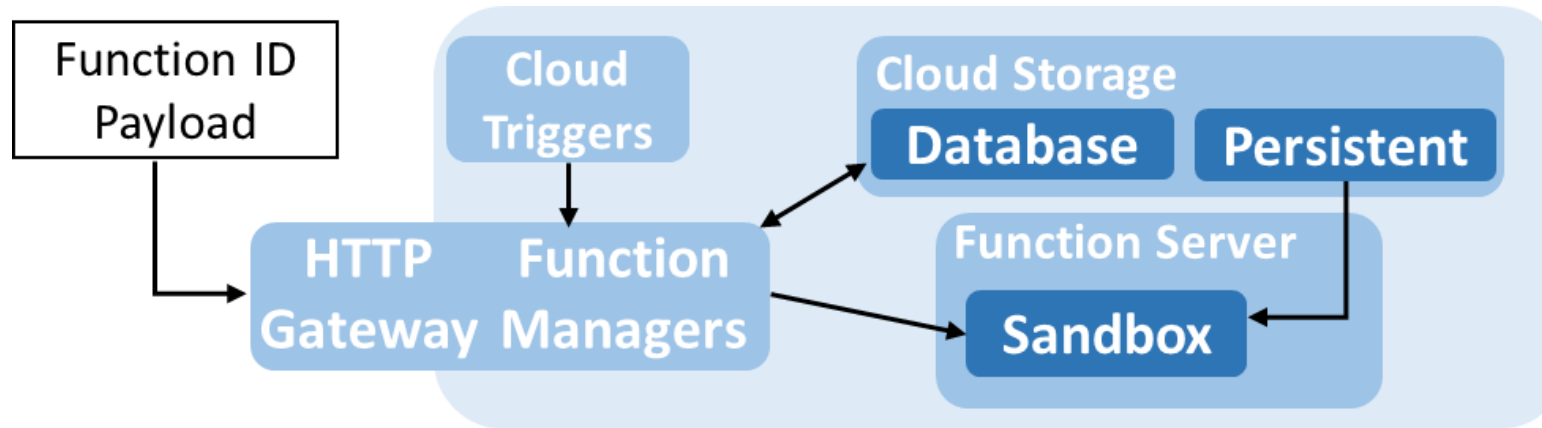
Malleable jobs

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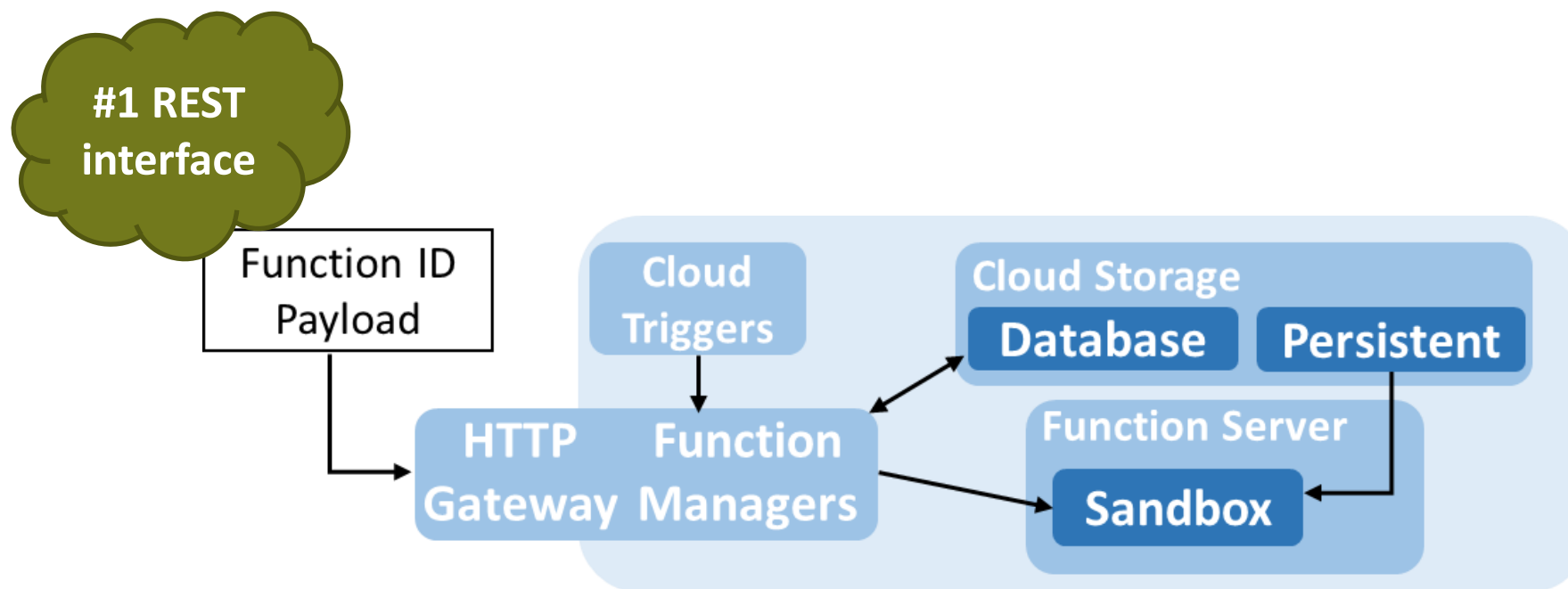
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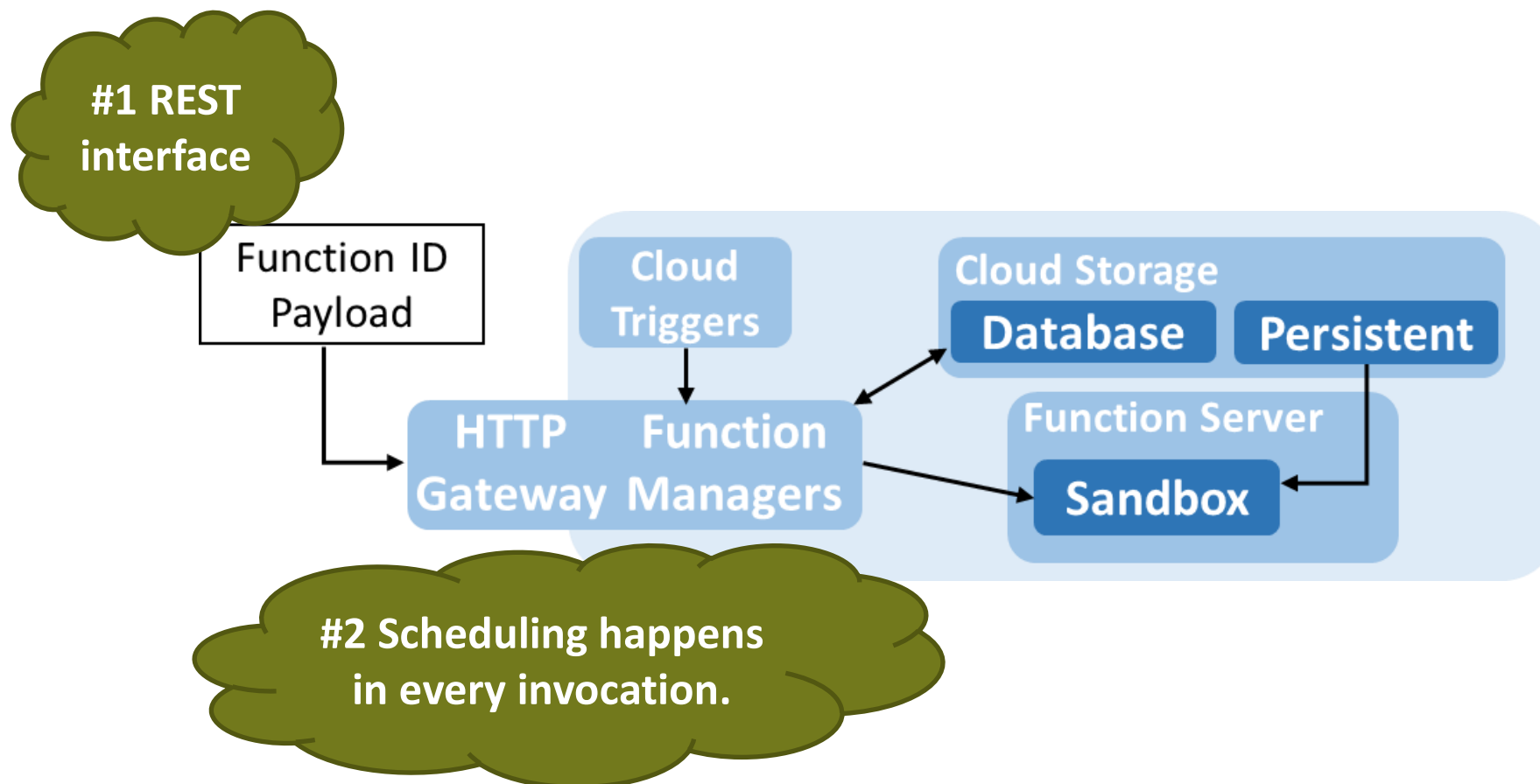
Function-as-a-Service – can it work in HPC?



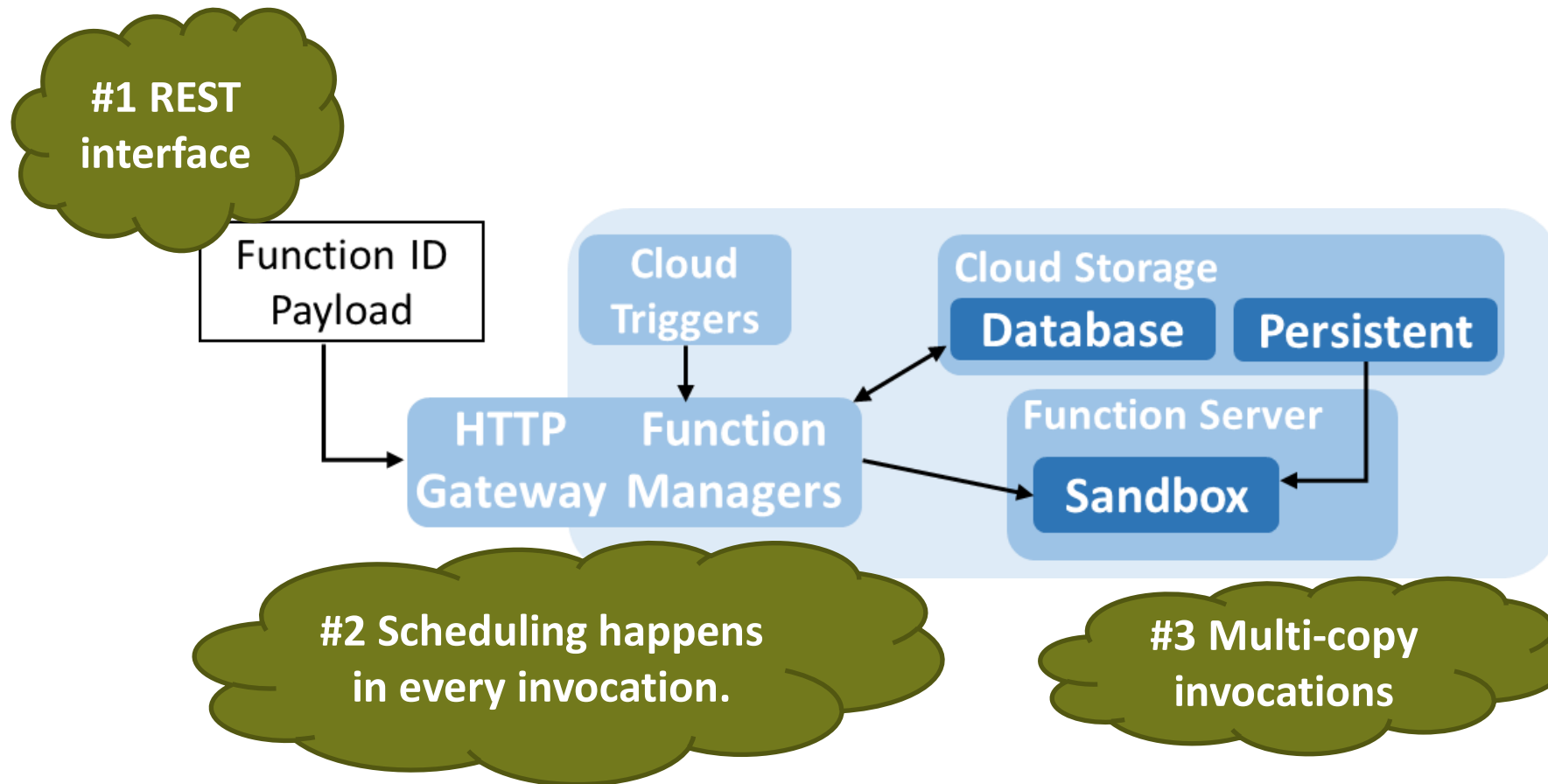
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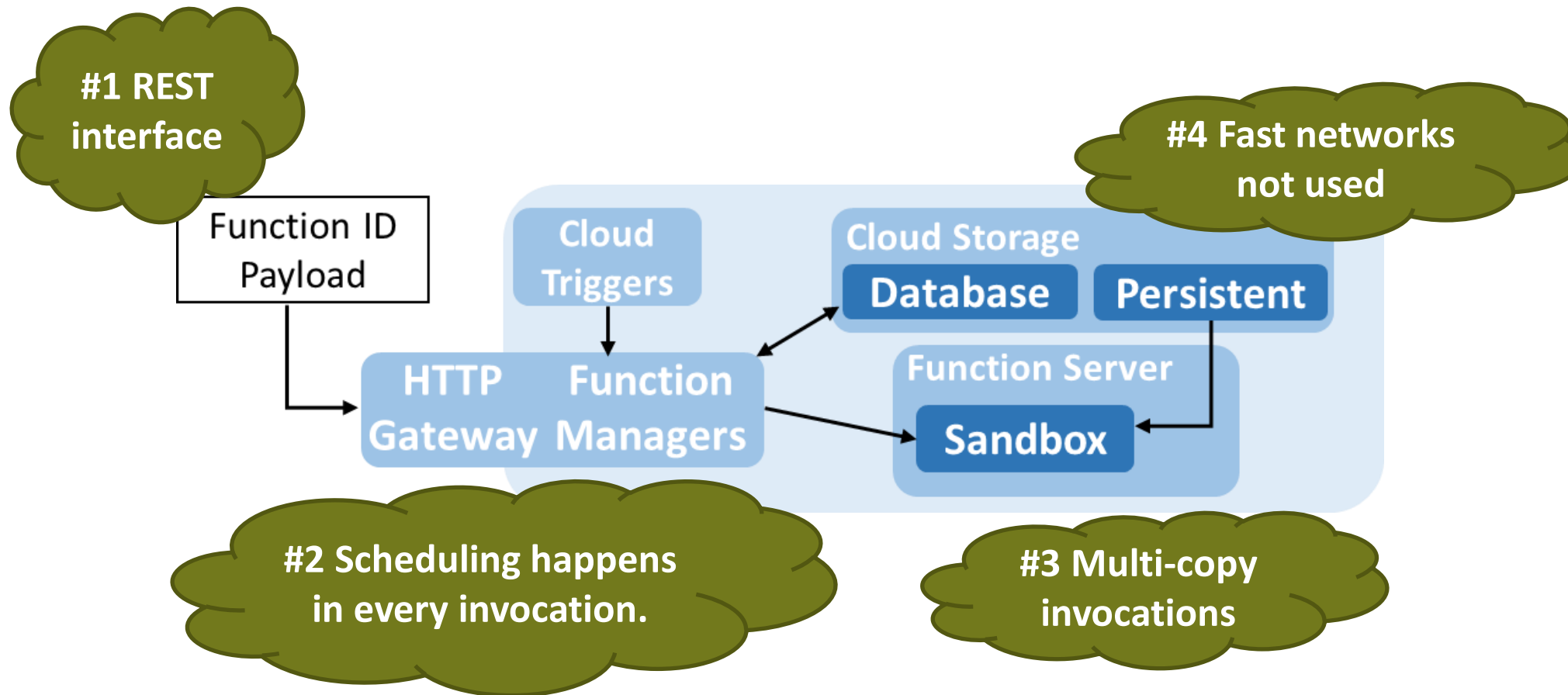
Function-as-a-Service – can it work in HPC?



Function-as-a-Service – can it work in HPC?



Function-as-a-Service – can it work in HPC?



Programming model

```
void compute(int size, options & opts) {
    rfaas::invoker invoker{opts.rnic_device};
    invoker.allocate(opts.lib, opts.size * sizeof(double),
        rfaas::invoker::ALWAYS_WARM_INVOCATIONS);

    auto alloc = invoker.allocator<double>{};
    rfaas::buffer<double> in = alloc.input(2 * size);
    rfaas::buffer<double> out = alloc.output(2 * size);

    auto f = invoker.submit("task", in, size, out);
    local_task(in.data() + size, out.data() + size, size);
    f.get();

    invoker.deallocate();
}
```

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☐ Serverless leases

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☐ Serverless leases

☐ RDMA abstractions

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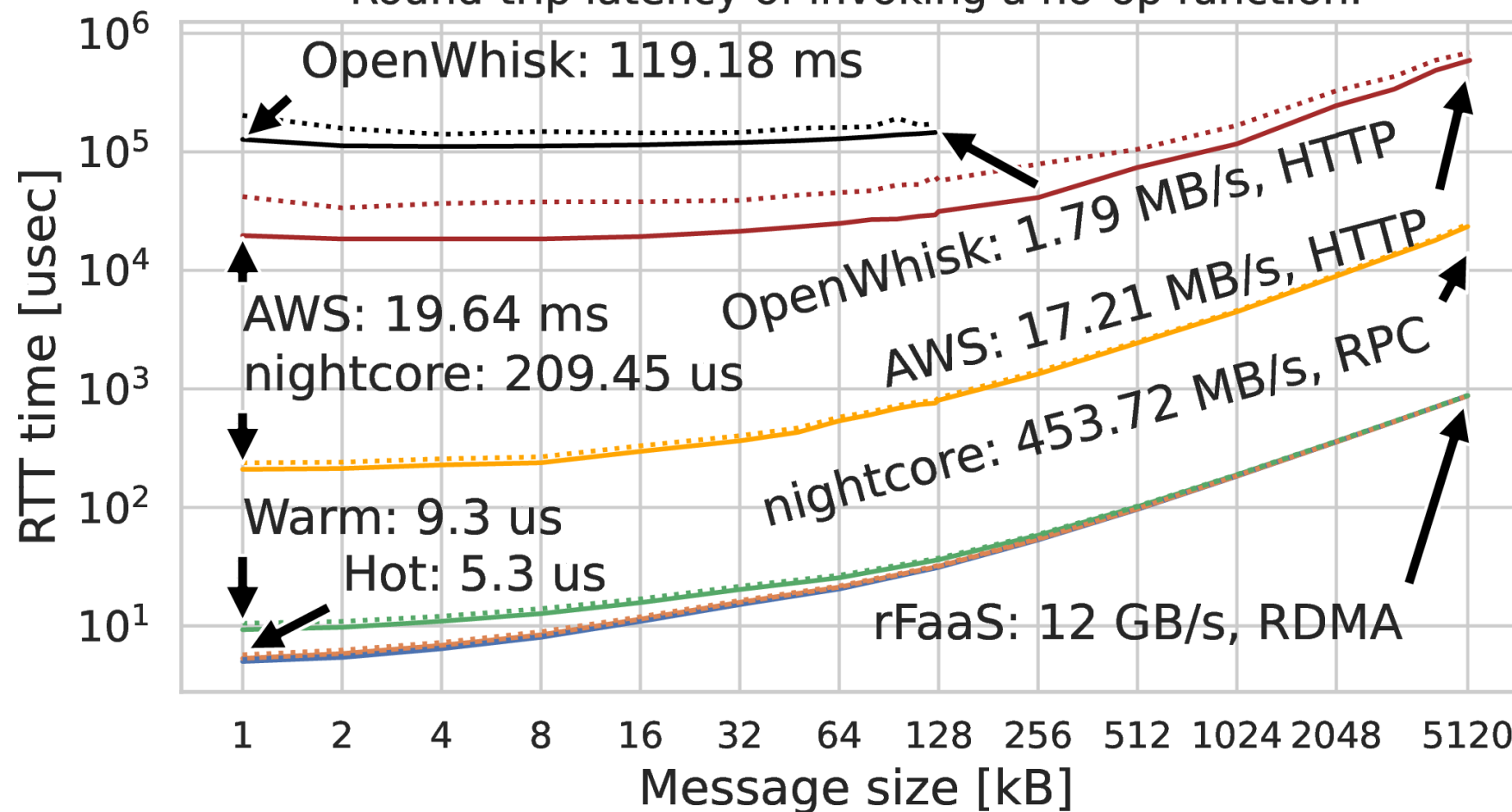
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- ☐ Serverless leases
- ☐ RDMA abstractions
- ☐ Zero-copy invocations

How fast rFaaS invocations are?

rFaaS versus OpenWhisk and nightcore (cluster) and AWS Lambda (cloud).
 Round-trip latency of invoking a no-op function.

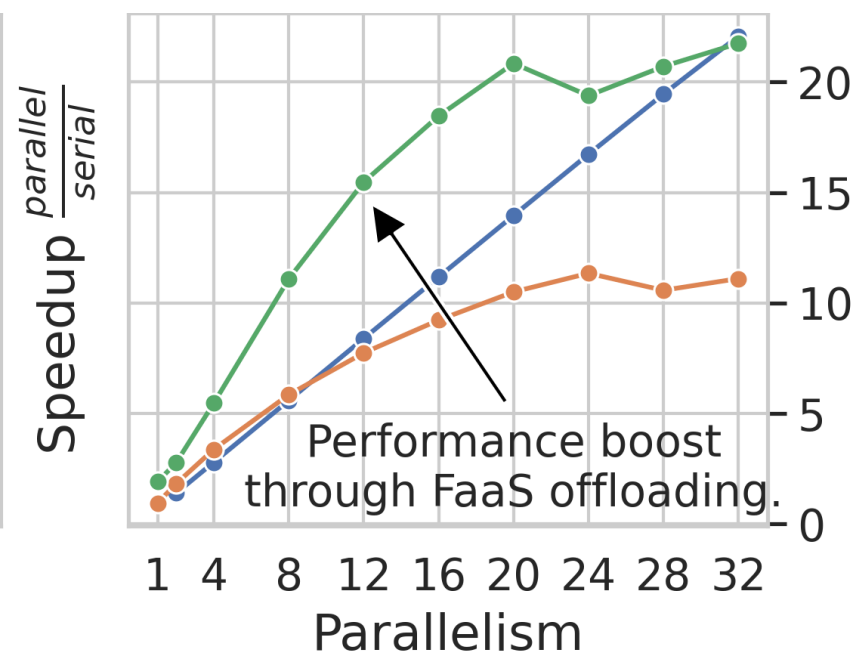
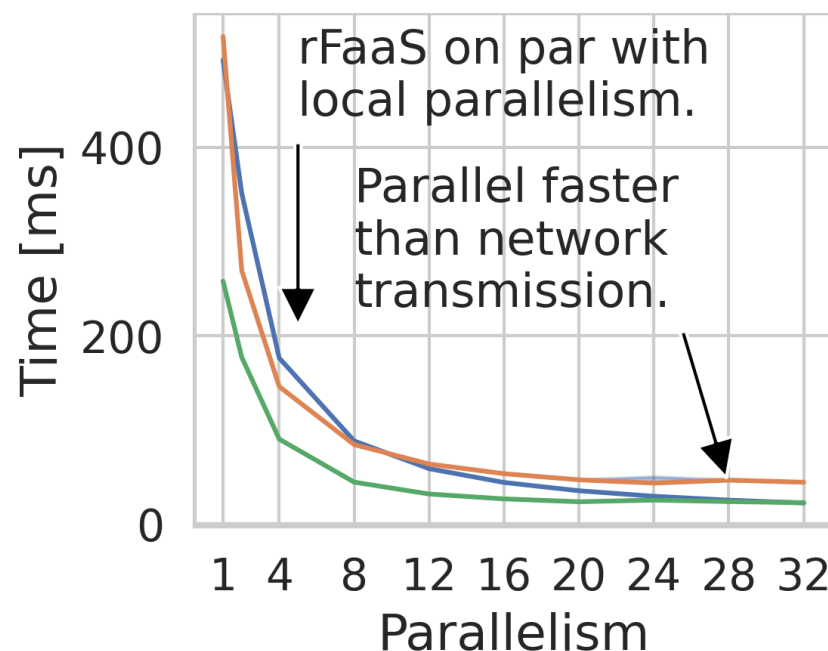


PARSEC: Black-Scholes

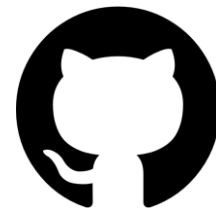
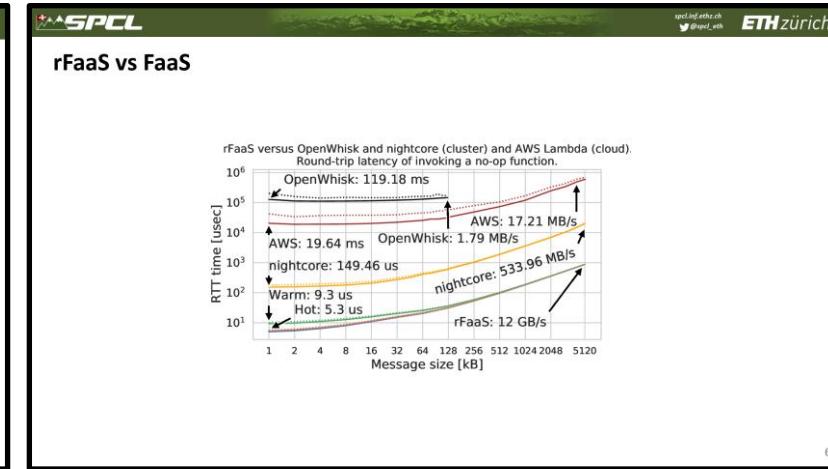
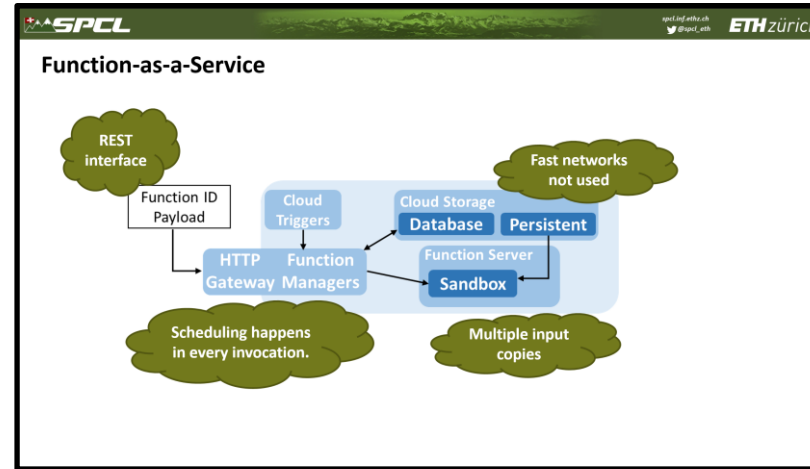
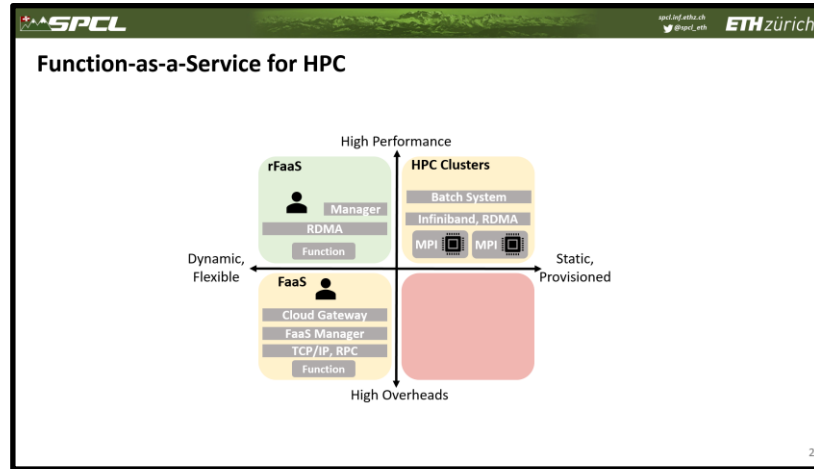
- Massively parallel computations
- Offload 50% of work to serverless functions.
- 10M equations, 229M input, 38M output.

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- Massively parallel computations
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— OpenMP — rFaaS — OpenMP + rFaaS



spcl/rFaaS



Paper preprint

<https://mcopik.github.io/projects/rfaas/>