

# Zhihao LIU

RESEARCH ASSISTANT · GEOPHYSICIST · DEVELOPER

Badebakken 20, Oslo, NO

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## About Me

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A methodology focus tool builder. Passionate about bringing values from sensors to decision-making. Experienced in handling large, diverse datasets for energy and climate applications.

## Experience

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### Data Scientist

EUROSTAR / IKOS

Freelancing

2024.02 - 2024.03

- Consulted for the development of a train tracking platform.
- Applied the Unscented Kalman Filter (UKF) algorithm to estimate train state and fuse sensor data in real-time, detecting unplanned stops and delays in train service.
- Engineered a robust microservice architecture using FastAPI and PostgreSQL.

### Teaching / Research Assistant

UNIVERSITY OF OSLO

Part-time

2021.11 - 2023.11

- Served as a Teaching Assistant for GEO4300/9300 (Geophysical Data Science), Fall 2023, where I conducted a 35-hour Python lab and provided hands-on scientific programming training, and data analysis to students.
- How does climate change impact wind and solar production? This is a summer scholar project funded by UiO: Energy and Environmental. Focusing on exploring machine learning algorithms for bias correction and spatial downscaling.
- IT helper in the IT department.
- Research assistant on the research project, SNOWDEPTH, focused on using spaceborne data sources and machine learning for spatial-temporal modeling of seasonal snow depths, a key factor in climate and hydropower.

### Geomatics Professional

BGP OFFSHORE, CHINA NATIONAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION

Permanent

2014.07 - 2021.07

- Participated in over 12 offshore surveys globally in a world-class seismic team, BGP Prospector. The focus is to deliver high-quality geophysical datasets and de-risking offshore oil operations.
- Developed data processing pipeline and quality control software for geophysical surveys online/ offline.
- Took on technical responsibilities such as contract technical review, patents, and conference participation.
- Became a Licensed Surveyor in 2018.
- Was promoted to a senior position as Assistant Project Manager in January 2021.

## Education

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### University of Oslo

M.SC IN GEOSCIENCE

Oslo, NO

2021.08 - 2023.07

My study focuses on Earth Observation and how to couple the change signals to geophysical modeling. I presented my thesis in IUGG 2023 Berlin with a traveling grant and sponsorship from the Industrial Liaison program. GPA 3.875/4.0:

- Geophysical Data Science (A)
- Advanced Remote Sensing and Topographic Analysis (A)
- Surveying, Photogrammetry and Spatial Analysis (A)
- Glacial and Periglacial Geomorphology (B)
- Remote Sensing (B)
- Floods, Avalanches and Landslides (B)
- IPCC AR6 Climate Seminar - Physical Science Basis (Pass)
- Thesis: Snow Depth Retrieval and Downscaling using Satellite Laser Altimetry, Machine Learning, and Climate Reanalysis (A)

### South West Petroleum University

B.SC IN GEODESY AND GEOMATICS

Chengdu, PRC

2010.09 - 2014.07

With a background in Engineering, GNSS, GIS and Programming for data analysis. Thesis: A WebGIS System for Urban Infrastructure Management (A)

## Projects

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### Bias-correction and spatial downscaling of weather data for energy system modeling

ITS, UiO

SUMMER RESEARCHER

2023.05 - 2023.07

Understanding the resource availability and variability of solar and wind energy generation is essential to designing and planning optimal energy systems. This becomes more important when climate change has changed the weather conditions of different regions of the world, increasing the intrinsic uncertainties associated with these types of renewable sources:

- A review of machine learning-based downscaling techniques for climate variables
- Capture historical patterns of weather anomalies by QDM (Quantile Delta Mapping). And use it for downscaling of CIMP6, to get debiased wind speed for energy system modeling.

### SNOWDEPTH - Global snow depths from spaceborne remote sensing for permafrost, high-elevation precipitation, and climate reanalysis

GEO, UiO

RESEARCH ASSISTANT

2021.12 - 2023.05

Seasonal snow depth is a key component of surface energy balance and the water cycle, which is related to scientific topics e.g. permafrost thawing, ice/snow albedo feedback, high-mountain precipitation, hydropower... Estimating snow depth by a 500 km away satellite is a challenging task, and requires dedicated, careful signal processing:

- Contributed a reliable coregistration algorithm to xDEM.
- Developed a comprehensive workflow for retrieving snow depth from satellite laser altimetry, downscaling it by XGBoost, and interpreting snow dynamics by Shapley values.
- Demonstrated proficiency in handling and analyzing large and diverse climate datasets and modeling skills.

## Creative Modeling Works

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### Using 5.8 million to buy a unit in Oslo, which one is worth?



The goal of this project was to determine which unit to buy in Oslo using multiple-criteria decision analysis (MCDA). The median price for a unit in the city is 5.8 million. The project involved scraping property data from Finn, cleaning the data, and gathering spatial information from open-access databases, OpenStreetMap, and satellite images. An MCDA model was then created to make the final decision.

### What if the ice block expedition 1959 happens in 2021?



In 1959, a three-ton block of ice from Mo i Rana by the Arctic Circle was trucked to Libreville by the Equator with an 11% mass loss (the Ice Block Expedition of 1959). Is that true? What if we do it again in 2020 or 2021? I applied an energy balance model and coupled ERA5 reanalysis with such a historical event.

### How to bury Longyearbyen by an avalanche?



Avalanches are rapid snow mass movements over snow-covered slopes, which could be dangerous for people living in mountainous terrain due to long-time exposure. So, how to bury a town with a designed avalanche? I used Software RAMMS::Avalanche® to simulate slab avalanche movement by the Voellmy-fluid friction model. I found NVE's new report may overestimate the size of the avalanche in some scenarios.

### Agriculture change detection: the expansion of West Nile delta



Over the past three decades, Egypt has faced a significant challenge in ensuring food security due to its rapidly growing population. As a result, the Nile Delta region has become increasingly crowded. To tackle this issue, a study was conducted in the western Nile region using spectral analysis, NDVI, classification, and change detection techniques. The purpose of this study was to identify changes in agriculture practices and land use patterns over time.

## Publications, Conferences and Patents

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### Snow Distribution Patterns from Satellite Laser Altimetry

Paper in submitting

Zhihao Liu, Désirée Treichler, Simon Filhol

### Snow Depth Retrieval and Downscaling Using Satellite Laser Altimetry, Machine Learning and Climate Reanalysis

Oral Presentation

Zhihao Liu, Désirée Treichler, Marco Mazzolini · IUGG 2023, Berlin

### Unlocking the Secrets of Snow Depth - A Study of Satellite Altimetry and High-Precision Digital Elevation Models

Oral Presentation

Sustainability Day 2023, UiO

**An identification system for underwater seismic devices**

Patent

PRC 201911154941X · Issued May 13, 2022

**Wide-towed sources in streamer seismic: a case study from Norway Q35**

Conference

Zhihao Liu, Bo Wen, Yuanjie Liu, Xuebin Qin, Qian Zhao · Society of Petroleum Geophysicists 2021, Chengdu

**Offshoreorinet v1.0 seismic QC software**

Software Copyright

2020SR0194691 · Issued Mar 2, 2020

## Skills

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**Languages** Chinese, English

**Tech Stacks** Python, Matlab, GIS, Kriging, Kalman Filter, XGBoost, Shapley, Gradient Descent, Open-StreetMap, Shapely, Geopandas, Xarray, Rasterio, Scikit-learn, SciPy

**DevOps** Git, GitHub, ETL, Docker, PostgreSQL, FastAPI, GCP