

Source code

Code for GeneralTreeNode class:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class GeneralTreeNode<T extends Comparable<? super T>> implements
Comparable<GeneralTreeNode> {
  public T info;
  private int MAXIMUM = 10;
  public GeneralTreeNode<T> parent;
  public ArrayList<GeneralTreeNode> children;
  public GeneralTreeNode(T info) {
    this.info = info;
    this.parent = null;
    children = new ArrayList<>(getMAXIMUM());
  }
  public void addChild(GeneralTreeNode child) {
    if (this.children.size() == 1 - getMAXIMUM()) {
      System.out.println("Parent node have a maximum number of children!");
    } else {
      this.children.add(child);
      child.parent = this;
    }
  }
  public int getMAXIMUM() {
    return MAXIMUM;
  public void setMAXIMUM(int MAXIMUM) {
    this.MAXIMUM = MAXIMUM;
  @Override
  public String toString() {
    return this.info.toString();
  @Override
  public int compareTo(GeneralTreeNode node) {
    return ((String) this.info).compareTo((String) node.info);
}
```

Code for GeneralTree class:

```
import java.util.*;
public class GeneralTree<T extends Comparable<? super T>> {
  GeneralTreeNode<T> root = null;
  public GeneralTree() {
  }
  public GeneralTree(GeneralTreeNode rootNode) {
    if (root == null)
      root = new GeneralTreeNode(rootNode);
    else
      System.out.println("Root is not empty, use insert method");
  }
  public void insert(GeneralTreeNode parentNode, GeneralTreeNode newNode) {
    if (isEmpty()) {
      root = parentNode;
      root.addChild(newNode);
    } else if (root.children.isEmpty() && root.info.equals(parentNode.info)) {
      root.addChild(newNode);
    } else {
      find(root, parentNode).addChild(newNode);
    }
  }
  public void delete(GeneralTreeNode existingNode) {
    if (isEmpty()) {
      System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
    } else if (find(root, existingNode) != null) {
      if (root.info.equals(existingNode.info)) {
        root.children.clear();
        root = null;
      } else {
        GeneralTreeNode tmp = find(root, new GeneralTreeNode(existingNode.toString()));
        tmp.parent.children.remove(tmp);
    } else System.out.println("The node you want to delete does not exist !");
  }
```

```
public String search(GeneralTreeNode newNode) {
  if (isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println("The tree is empty!");
  } else if (find(root, newNode) != null) {
    if (root.info.equals(newNode.info))
       return newNode.toString();
    else {
      ArrayList arraylistPath = new ArrayList();
      GeneralTreeNode tmp = find(root, newNode);
      while (tmp != null) {
        arraylistPath.add(tmp);
        tmp = tmp.parent;
      Collections.reverse(arraylistPath);
      return arraylistPath.toString().replace("[", "").replace("]", "");
    }
  }
  return "The node you want to search for does not exist!";
public void sortByLevel() {
  sortByLevel(root);
}
private void sortByLevel(GeneralTreeNode root) {
  if (isEmpty())
    return;
  Collections.sort(root.children);
  for (Object child: root.children) {
    if (!((GeneralTreeNode) child).children.isEmpty()) {
      sortByLevel((GeneralTreeNode) child);
    }
  }
}
public GeneralTreeNode find(GeneralTreeNode tmp, GeneralTreeNode findNode) {
  if (tmp.info.equals(findNode.info))
    return tmp;
  else {
    for (Object child: tmp.children) {
      GeneralTreeNode generalTreeNode = find((GeneralTreeNode) child, findNode);
      if (generalTreeNode != null)
         return generalTreeNode;
    }
  return null;
```

```
public ArrayList<T> preOrder() {
  ArrayList treeList = new ArrayList();
  return preOrder(root, treeList);
}
private ArrayList<T> preOrder(GeneralTreeNode root, ArrayList list) {
  if (isEmpty())
    return list;
  list.add(root.info);
  for (Object child : root.children) {
    preOrder((GeneralTreeNode) child, list);
  return list;
}
public ArrayList<T> postOrder() {
  ArrayList treeList = new ArrayList();
  return postOrder(root, treeList);
}
private ArrayList<T> postOrder(GeneralTreeNode root, ArrayList list) {
  if (isEmpty())
    return list;
  for (Object child: root.children) {
    postOrder((GeneralTreeNode) child, list);
  list.add(root.info);
  return list;
public void bfs(GeneralTreeNode root) {
  if (root == null)
    return;
  Queue<GeneralTreeNode> queue = new LinkedList<>();
  queue.add(root);
  while (!queue.isEmpty()) {
    int size = queue.size();
    while (size > 0) {
      GeneralTreeNode generalTreeNode = queue.peek();
      queue.remove();
      System.out.print(generalTreeNode.info + " ");
      for (int i = 0; i < generalTreeNode.children.size(); i++)
        queue.add((GeneralTreeNode) generalTreeNode.children.get(i));
      size--;
    System.out.println();
  }
}
```

```
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return root == null;
  }
  public void numberOfFilesAndFolders(GeneralTreeNode tmp) {
    int folders = 0;
    int files = 0;
    if (!root.children.isEmpty()) {
       folders++;
       for (Object child: tmp.children) {
         if (!((GeneralTreeNode) child).children.isEmpty())
           folders++;
         else
           files++;
         for (Object childOfChild : ((GeneralTreeNode) child).children) {
           files++;
         }
       }
    } else
       files++;
    System.out.println("The number of folders:" + folders + "\nThe number of files:" + files);\\
  }
}
```

Code for TestClass class:

```
import java.io.File;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class TestClass {
  private static GeneralTree generalTree = new GeneralTree();
  private static int num;
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    do {
      Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
      num = getMenuChoice();
      switch (num) {
         case 1: {
           System.out.println("Enter the path for the tree:");
           insert(new File(scanner.nextLine()));
           break;
         }
         case 2: {
           String folder;
           String file;
           System.out.println("Enter the number of files/folder you want to add:");
           int h = scanner.nextInt();
           for (int i = 0; i < h; i++) {
             System.out.println("Enter the folder name for the new file");
             folder = scanner.next();
             System.out.println("Enter the new file name");
             file = scanner.next();
             generalTree.insert(new GeneralTreeNode(folder), new GeneralTreeNode(file));
           break;
         }
         case 3: {
           if (!generalTree.isEmpty())
             generalTree.bfs(generalTree.root);
             System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
           break;
         case 4: {
           if (!generalTree.isEmpty()) {
             System.out.println("Enter the file/folder name to delete :");
             generalTree.delete(new GeneralTreeNode(scanner.next()));
             System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
           break;
         }
```

```
case 5: {
      if (!generalTree.isEmpty()) {
         System.out.println("Enter the file/folder name to print it's path :");
         System.out.println(generalTree.search(new GeneralTreeNode(scanner.next())));
         System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
      break;
    }
    case 6: {
      if (!generalTree.isEmpty()) {
         generalTree.sortByLevel();
         generalTree.bfs(generalTree.root);
         System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
      break;
    }
    case 7: {
      if (!generalTree.isEmpty())
         System.out.println(generalTree.preOrder());
         System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
      break;
    case 8: {
      if (!generalTree.isEmpty())
         System.out.println(generalTree.postOrder());
         System.out.println("The tree is empty !");
      break;
    }
    case 9: {
      if (!generalTree.isEmpty())
         general Tree.number Of Files And Folders (general Tree.root);\\
         System.out.println("The number of folders: " + 0 + "\nThe number of files:" + 0);
      break;
    case 10: {
      System.out.println("Terminating ...");
      break;
    }
  }
  System.out.println();
} while (num != 10);
```

}

```
public static int getMenuChoice() {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    int choice;
    do {
       System.out.println("Please select the operation: ");
       System.out.println("1. Create a new tree:");
       System.out.println("2. Add a new folders/files:");
       System.out.println("3. Print the tree in bfs ");
       System.out.println("4. Delete file or folder:");
       System.out.println("5. Print the path for folder/file:");
       System.out.println("6. Sort and print the tree alphabetically:");
       System.out.println("7. Prints the tree in preorder:");
       System.out.println("8. Prints the tree in postorder:");
       System.out.println("9. Print the number of files and folders:");
       System.out.println("10. Exit");
       choice = scanner.nextInt();
       if (choice < 1 | | choice > 10)
         System.out.println("Error: Wrong operation!");
    } while (choice < 1 | | choice > 10);
    return choice;
  }
public static void insert(File folder) {
    for (File fileEntry: folder.listFiles()) {
       if (fileEntry.isDirectory() && !fileEntry.getName().equals(".DS_Store")) {
         generalTree.insert(new GeneralTreeNode(fileEntry.getParentFile().getName()),
              new GeneralTreeNode(fileEntry.getName()));
         insert(fileEntry);
       } else {
         if (!fileEntry.getName().equals(".DS_Store")) {
           generalTree.insert(new GeneralTreeNode(fileEntry.getParentFile().getName()),
                new GeneralTreeNode(fileEntry.getName()));
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Generate a new tree and print the tree:

Insert a new folder "Ics" which has a child "Project.pdf", also insert file "Tv.pdf" to Home folder. Also, sort and print the tree after that.

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Delete folder "Test", then print the tree:

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Pre order && Post order && bfs for the tree:

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Print the number of files and folders:

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Print the path for selected node:

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