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lernkarten

Abstract

This is the documentation of the class lernkarten. I am writing this class to have an easy way to typeset my cards for learning for exams, especially diploma-exams. As I always loose and forget things, I wanted to have all important stuff on my computer so I will not forget it. – Just print and learn ☺

If you have any suggestions or comments, just drop me a mail, I'll be happy to get any response!

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Usage

Language

So far, the whole user interface is english. Support for german is being implemented. Use `german` as class-option to active it.

Class Options

The usage of this class is quite easy. Just load it with

```
\documentclass{lernkarten}
```

Class options are: (english/german, if available)

number/anzahl The number of cards per page. This directly affects the size of each card.

You must take care that none of your cards does exceed the given size! Else there will be huge damage and the sun will explode!

A reasonable number, and therefore preset, is 10.

noheader If you use sections and/or parts to structure your cards, they will be in the header. `noheader` will turn this off.

sectionsoncards Prints the section on every card. So you always know what theme this cards belongs to. Default is off. Take care that it is *sectionsoncards*, but not *sections cards*.

enumerate/nummerieren By default, all cards are enumerated. `enumerate=false` turns enumeration off. With `enumerate=section`, the cards will be enumerated section-wise.

Typesetting Cards

To typeset a card, write:

```
\card[ion optics]{How many electrodes are needed for a single lens}{3}
```

for a short question–answer-pair. For longer sentences or formulae, write:

```
\question
question text ...
\answer
3
□
```

It is extremely important that you leave an *empty line* after the answer, as this empty line is part of the command!

Structurising

You can structure your document using the commands `\cardsection` and `\part`. Actually, it should be `\section`, but the `\tableofcontents` then is making severe problems. So, for now, use `\cardsection`.

Open Questions

Whenever anything is not clear when writing the cards, you can put an `\openquestion{}` at that position. At the end of the document, there will be a table of open questions (`tooq`) where the arguments of `\openquestion{}` are listed with pagenumbers and links to the cards. `\oq{}` and german `\unklar{}` are aliases for `\openquestion{}`.

Implementation

We begin with loading of options and setting of constants that are needed even before defining the keys:

```
\cards@per@page 1 \def\cards@per@page{10}
\cards@enumerate@value 2 \def\cards@enumerate@value{}

\ifcards@header 3 \newif\ifcards@header
\ifcards@sections 4 \newif\ifcards@sections
\ifcards@sectioncards 5 \newif\ifcards@sectioncards
\ifcards@enumerate 6 \newif\ifcards@enumerate
\ifcards@enumerate@section 7 \newif\ifcards@enumerate@section
8 \cards@headertrue
9 \cards@sectioncardsfalse
10 \cards@enumeratetrue
11 \cards@enumerate@sectionfalse

12 \RequirePackage{xkeyval}
anzahl 13 \DeclareOptionX{anzahl}{\def\cards@per@page{#1}}
\cards@per@page 14 \DeclareOptionX{number}{\def\cards@per@page{#1}}
number 15 \DeclareOptionX{noheader}{\cards@headerfalse}
\cards@per@page
noheader
```

```

numerieren 16 \DeclareOptionX{numerieren}{\def\cards@enumerate@value{#1}}
\cards@enumerate@value 17 \DeclareOptionX{enumerate}{\def\cards@enumerate@value{#1}}
enumerate 18 \DeclareOptionX{sectionsoncards}{\def\cards@enumerate@value{#1}}
\cards@enumerate@value 19 \DeclareOptionX{german}{\def\cards@language{german}}
sectionsoncards 20 \DeclareOptionX{language}{\def\cards@language{#1}}
\cards@enumerate@value 21 \ProcessOptionsX
german 22 \LoadClass[fleqn]{scrartcl}
\cards@language 23 \RequirePackage{
language 24 amsmath,
\cards@language 25 boxedminipage,
26 calc,
27 geometry,
28 hyperref,
29 ifthen,
30 polyglossia,
31 scrpage2,
32 xltextra
33 }
34 \hypersetup{%
35 pdfborder=false,%
36 colorlinks=true,%
37 linkcolor=blue%
38 }
39 \geometry{
40 bindingoffset=0cm,
41 margin=1cm,
42 headsep=0.2cm
43 }
44 \setlength{\parindent}{0em}

```

Language specific settings. Only german and english are available so far! (So a simple \ifthenelse does the job.)

```

45 \setmainlanguage{\cards@language}
46 \ifthenelse{\equal{\language}{german}}{
\cards@answertext 47 \def\cards@answertext{Antwort}
\cards@openquestiontext 48 \def\cards@openquestiontext{Liste offener Fragen}
49 }{
\cards@answertext 50 \def\cards@answertext{answer}
\cards@openquestiontext 51 \def\cards@openquestiontext{List of Open Questions}
52 }

```

Now, the pagelayout. scrheadings is used and part:section is written on top of every site. If option noheader is given, there will be no header. This might be useful for printing, while headers are useful for view on screen.

```

\cards@part 53 \def\cards@part{}
\cards@sect 54 \def\cards@sect{}

55 \pagestyle{scrheadings}
56 \setkomafont{pagehead}{\normalfont\bfseries}
57 \cfoot{}
58 \ifcards@header

```

```

59 \thead{\cards@part\cards@sect}
60 \else
61 \fi
\cardssection 62 \newcommand\cardssection[1]{\cards@section{#1}}
\cards@section 63 \newcommand\cards@section[1]{
64 \ifnum\thequestion@page>\1
65 \set@answers
66 \fi
\cards@sect 67 \def\cards@sect{#1}
68 \ifcards@enumerate@section
69 \setcounter{total@question}{0}
70 \fi
71 \refstepcounter{section}%
72 \addcontentsline{toc}{section}{%
73 \protect\numberline{\thesection}#1}%
74 }

75 \renewcommand\part[1]{
76 \ifnum\thequestion@page>\1
77 \set@answers
78 \fi
\cards@sect 79 \def\cards@sect{#1}
\cards@part 80 \def\cards@part{#1:~}
81 \refstepcounter{part}%
82 \addcontentsline{toc}{part}{%
83 \protect\numberline{#1}}%
84 }

```

Need `\TeXeTstate=1` for the right-to-left typesetting of the answers

```
85 \TeXeTstate=1
```

For evaluation of the enumeration we need some booleans. First one: enumeration at all, second one: section-wise enumeration.

```

86 \ifthenelse{\equal{\cards@enumerate@value}{false}}{%
\cards@enumeratefalse}{%
87 \ifthenelse{\equal{\cards@enumerate@value}{section}}{%
\cards@enumerate@sectiontrue}{%

```

The calculation of the height of the cards is straight-forward: `Textheight` divided by the number of cards. Unfortunately, this does *not* work as expected! There is a correction factor needed – even at user level :(See page 6.

```

ds@height@correct@factor 88 \def\cards@height@correct@factor{\real{1.5}}\1% FIXME why is this factor
needed to fill the page?
\setcorrectionfactor 89 \def\setcorrectionfactor#1{\def\cards@height@correct@factor{\real{%
#1}}}%
ds@height@correct@factor 90 \def\height@of@boxes{\textheight/\cards@per@page\expandafter*%
\height@of@boxes
\lernkarte 91 \newcommand\lernkarte[1]{%
92 \boxedminipage{.5\textwidth}\textbf{#1}\[2ex]%
93 \minipage[t]{\textwidth}%
94 }

```

```

\endlernkarte 95 \def\endlernkarte{
96   \endminipage\vphantom{\rule[-\height@of@boxes]{0pt}{\%
      \height@of@boxes}}
97   \endboxedminipage\kern-1em
98 }

```

Now set some counters. They will be used to number the cards. So you might sort your cards and you can see how far you come on one day ... or you can exchange with your partners ("Having trouble on question 1357 – can you explain that equation?")

```

total@question 99 \newcounter{total@question}\setcounter{total@question}{0}% total number of questions
100 \setcounter{total@question}{0}
total@answer 101 \newcounter{total@answer}\setcounter{total@answer}{0}% total number of answers
102 \setcounter{total@answer}{0}
question@page 103 \newcounter{question@page}\setcounter{question@page}{1}% the n-th question on one page
104 \setcounter{question@page}{1}
answer@page 105 \newcounter{answer@page}\setcounter{answer@page}{0}% the n-th answer@page on one page
\card 106 \def\card#1#2#3{\% Titlequestionanswer typesetting the question: use the environ-
      ment lernkarte for the layout
107   \begin{lernkarte}{\%
108     \stepcounter{total@question}%
109     \ifcards@enumerate%
110       \thetotal@question:\%
111     \fi%
112     #1%
113   }
114   #2
115   \end{lernkarte}
116   \expandafter\def\csname\answer@\thequestion@page\endcsname{#3}
117   \stepcounter{question@page}
      typeset the answers when the page is full of questions, ...
118   \ifnum\thequestion@page>\cards@per@page
119     \set@answers
120   \fi\unskip
121 }

```

Now we try a nicer way to typeset the answers:

```

\set@answers 122 \def\set@answers{
123   \clearpage
124   \setcounter{answer@page}{1}
      and typeset them L to R, so every answer is on the back of the correct question
125   \beginR\unskip
      we loop through all saved answers
126   \whiledo{\theanswer@page<\thequestion@page}{\%
127     \begin{lernkarte}{\cards@answertext:\stepcounter{total@answer}%
      \thetotal@answer}
128     \csname\answer@\theanswer@page\endcsname
129     \end{lernkarte}
130     \stepcounter{answer@page}

```

```

131 } \kern2em \FIXME why is this kern needed here?
132 \newpage%
133 \setcounter{question@page}{1}%
134 \setcounter{answer@page}{0}%
135 }

```

Now the definition and setting of the *table of open questions* (tooq):

```

136 \addtotoclist[tooq]{tooq}
\listoftooqname 137 \newcommand{\listoftooqname}{\cards@openquestiontext}
openquestion 138 \newcounter{openquestion}
\frownie 139 \def\frownie{\color{blue}\raisebox{2ex}{\bfseries\rotatebox{-90}{%
\small\_\_:-{}}}}
\cards@mark@oq 140 \def\cards@mark@oq{\frownie}
\openquestion 141 \def\openquestion#1{
142 \refstepcounter{openquestion}%
143 \newcommand*{\l@tooq}{\l@figure}%
144 \addcontentsline{tooq}{figure}{%
145 \protect\numberline{\textbf{\theopenquestion}}\textbf{#1}}%
146 \cards@mark@oq
147 }

```

typeset the missing answers and the table of open questions.

```

148 \AtEndDocument{
149 \cardssection{\cards@openquestiontext}
150 \listoftoc{tooq}
151 }

```

And finally the user-interface. German names and shorthands for above \defd functions:

```

\karte 152 \newcommand\karte[3][\card{#1}{#2}{#3}}
\question 153 \long\def\question#1\answer#2\par{\karte{#1}{#2}}
\frage 154 \long\def\frage#1\antwort#2\par{\karte{#1}{#2}}
155 \let\unklar\openquestion
156 \let\oq\openquestion
157 \</class>

```

Known Bugs

There are several bugs, some only regarding the code, some heavily destroying the layout:

references The references are broken! This is surely *not* section 626!

display formula Under certain circumstances (which are not clear to me), there will be a problem if you write only one display formula as answer. This can enlarge the regarding card, which destroys the whole layout Just *add* an empty line or whatever – this will in fact *decrease* the size of the answer-card to the correct size.

tabular The same things for tabulars. But so far I have no idea how to fix this.

size of cards With the default implementation, 10 cards fill one page. If you use another number of cards, you maybe have to correct the size, as the calculation of the height does something strange. Use the command `\setcorrectionfactor{1.3}` to get the height that fits. Default is `\setcorrectionfactor{1.5}` for 10 cards.

To Dos

Some things that should be implemented but aren't so far or are very poor at the moment:
sectioning The sectioning is more than miserable right now. That should be implemented in a sensible way ...

□