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lernkarten

Abstract

This is the documentation of the class `lernkarten`. I am writing this class to have an easy way to typeset my cards for learning for exams, especially diploma-exams. As I always loose and forget things, I wanted to have all important stuff on my computer so I will not forget it. – Just print and learn ☺

If you have any suggestions or comments, just drop me a mail, I'll be happy to get any response!

Contents

Usage

Language

So far, the whole user interface is english. Maybe I'll add full support for german.

Class Options

The usage of this cass is quite easy. Just load it with

```
\documentclass{lernkarten}
```

Class options are: (english/german, if available)

number/anzahl The number of cards per page. This directly affects the size of each card. You must take care that none of your cards does exceed the given size! Else there will be huge damage and the sun will explode!
A reasonable number, and therefore preset, is 10.

noheader If you use sections and/or parts to structure your cards, they will be in the header. `noheader` will turn this off.

sectionsoncards Prints the section on every card. So you always know what theme this cards belongs to. Default is off. Take care that it is *sectionsoncards*, but not *sectionscards*.

enumerate/nummerieren By default, all cards are enumerated. `enumerate=false` turns enumeration off. With `enumerate=section`, the cards will be enumerated section-wise.

Typesetting Cards

To typeset a card, write:

`\card[ion optics]{How many electrodes are needed for a single lens}{3}`

for a short question–answer-pair. For longer sentences or formulae, write:

```
\question
question text …
\answer
3
␣
```

It is extremely important that you leave an *empty line* after the answer, as this empty line is part of the command!

Structurising

You can structure your document using the commands `\cardsection` and `\part`. Actually, it should be `\section`, but the `\tableofcontents` then is making severe problems. So, for now, use `\cardsection`.

Open Questions

Whenever anything is not clear when writing the cards, you can put an `\openquestion{%` `What␣is␣this␣exactly?}` at that position. At the end of the document, there will be a table of open questions (`tooq`) where you can check what to ask your friends. `\oq{}` and german `\unklar{}` are aliases for `\openquestion{}`.

Implementation

We begin with loading of options and setting of constants:

\cards@per@page	1	`\def\cards@per@page{10}`
\cards@enumerate@value	2	`\def\cards@enumerate@value{}`
\ifcards@header	3	`\newif\ifcards@header`
\ifcards@sections	4	`\newif\ifcards@sections`
\ifcards@sectioncards	5	`\newif\ifcards@sectioncards`
\ifcards@enumerate	6	`\newif\ifcards@enumerate`
\ifcards@enumerate@section	7	`\newif\ifcards@enumerate@section`
	8	`\cards@headertrue`
	9	`\cards@sectioncardsfalse`
	10	`\cards@enumeratetrue`
	11	`\cards@enumerate@sectionfalse`
	12	`\RequirePackage{xkeyval}`
anzahl	13	`\DeclareOptionX{anzahl}{\def\cards@per@page{#1}}`
\cards@per@page	14	`\DeclareOptionX{number}{\def\cards@per@page{#1}}`
number	15	`\DeclareOptionX{noheader}{\cards@headerfalse}`
\cards@per@page	16	`\DeclareOptionX{nummerieren}{\def\cards@enumerate@value{#1}}`
noheader		
nummerieren		
\cards@enumerate@value		

```
                    enumerate   17 \DeclareOptionX{enumerate}{\def\cards@enumerate@value{#1}}
   \cards@enumerate@value       18 \DeclareOptionX{sectionsoncards}{\def\cards@enumerate@value{#1}}
              sectionsoncards   19 \ProcessOptionsX
   \cards@enumerate@value
                                20 \LoadClass[fleqn]{scrartcl}
                                21 \RequirePackage{
                                22   amsmath,
                                23   boxedminipage,
                                24   calc,
                                25   geometry,
                                26   hyperref,
                                27   ifthen,
                                28   polyglossia,
                                29   scrpage2,
                                30   xltxtra
                                31 }
                                32 \hypersetup{%
                                33   pdfborder=false,%
                                34   colorlinks=true,%
                                35   linkcolor=blue%
                                36 }
```

For evalutation of the enumeration we need some booleans. First one: enumeration at all, second one: section-wise enumeration.

```
                                37 \ifthenelse{\equal{\cards@enumerate@value}{false}}{%
                                      \cards@enumeratefalse}{}
                                38 \ifthenelse{\equal{\cards@enumerate@value}{section}}{%
                                      \cards@enumerate@sectiontrue}{}

                                39 \geometry{
                                40   bindingoffset=0cm,
                                41   margin=1cm,
                                42   headsep=0.2cm
                                43 }
                                44 \setlength{\parindent}{0em}
       \cards@answertext        45 \def\cards@answertext{Antwort}
\cards@openquestiontext         46 \def\cards@openquestiontext{List␣of␣Open␣Questions}
              \cards@part       47 \def\cards@part{}
              \cards@sect       48 \def\cards@sect{}
```

Now, the pagelayout. scrheadings is used and part:section is written on top of every site. If option noheader is given, there will be no header. This might be useful for printing, while headers are useful for view on screen.

```
                                49 \pagestyle{scrheadings}
                                50 \setkomafont{pagehead}{\normalfont\bfseries}
                                51 \cfoot{}
                                52 \ifcards@header
                                53   \chead{\cards@part\cards@sect}
                                54 \else
                                55 \fi
           \cardssection        56 \newcommand\cardssection[1]{\cards@section{#1}}
```

```
57 \newcommand\cards@section[1]{
58     \ifnum␣\thequestion@page␣>␣1
59         \set@answers
60     \fi
61     \def\cards@sect{#1}
62     \ifcards@enumerate@section
63         \setcounter{total@question}{0}
64     \fi
65     \refstepcounter{section}%
66     \addcontentsline{toc}{section}{%
67         \protect\numberline{\thesection}#1}%
68 }
69 \renewcommand\part[1]{
70     \ifnum␣\thequestion@page␣>␣1
71         \set@answers
72     \fi
73     \def\cards@sect{#1}
74     \def\cards@part{#1:~}
75     \refstepcounter{part}%
76     \addcontentsline{toc}{part}{%
77     \protect\numberline{#1}}%
78 }
```

Need `\TeXXeTstate=1` for the right-to-left typesetting of the answers

```
79 \TeXXeTstate=1
```

The calculation of the height of the cards is straight-forward: Textheight divided by the number of cards. Unfortunately, this does *not* work as expected! There is a correction factor needed – even at user level :(See section 626.

```
80 \def\cards@height@correct@factor{\real{1.5}}%
81 \def\setcorrectionfactor#1{\def\cards@height@correct@factor{\real{%
82         #1}}}
82 \def\height@of@boxes{\textheight/\cards@per@page\expandafter*%
        \cards@height@correct@factor}
83 \newcommand\lernkarte[1]{%
84     \boxedminipage{.5\textwidth}\textbf{#1}\\[2ex]%
85     \minipage[t]{\textwidth}%
86 }
87 \def\endlernkarte{
88     \endminipage\vphantom{\rule[-\height@of@boxes]{0pt}{%
            \height@of@boxes}}
89     \endboxedminipage\kern-1em
90 }
```

Now set some counters. They will be used to number the cards. So you might sort your cards and you can see how far you come on one day … or you can exchange with your partners (″Having trouble on question 1357 – can you explain that equation?″)

```
91 \newcounter{total@question}␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣% total number of questions
92 \setcounter{total@question}{0}
```

4

total@answer	93	`\newcounter{total@answer}␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣%` total number of answers
	94	`\setcounter{total@answer}{0}`
question@page	95	`\newcounter{question@page}␣␣␣␣␣%` the n-th question on one page
	96	`\setcounter{question@page}{1}`
answer@page	97	`\newcounter{answer@page}␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣%` the n-th answer@page on one page
\card	98	`\def\card#1#2#3{␣%` Titlequestionanswer typesetting the question: use the environ-ment lernkarte for the layout
	99	`\begin{lernkarte}{%`
	100	`\stepcounter{total@question}%`
	101	`\ifcards@enumerate%`
	102	`\thetotal@question:␣%`
	103	`\fi%`
	104	`#1%`
	105	`}`
	106	`#2`
	107	`\end{lernkarte}`
	108	`\expandafter\def\csname␣answer@\thequestion@page␣\endcsname{#3}`
	109	`\stepcounter{question@page}`

typeset the answers when the page is full of questions, …

	110	`\ifnum\thequestion@page␣>␣\cards@per@page`
	111	`\set@answers`
	112	`\fi\unskip`
	113	`}`

Now we try a nicer way to typeset the answers:

\set@answers	114	`\def\set@answers{`
	115	`\clearpage`
	116	`\setcounter{answer@page}{1}`

and typeset them L to R, so every answer is on the back of the correct question

	117	`\beginR\unskip`

we loop through all saved answers

	118	`\whiledo{\theanswer@page␣<␣\thequestion@page}{%`
	119	`\begin{lernkarte}{\cards@answertext:␣\stepcounter{total@answer}%` `\thetotal@answer}`
	120	`\csname␣answer@\theanswer@page\endcsname`
	121	`\end{lernkarte}`
	122	`\stepcounter{answer@page}`
FiXme !	123	`}\kern2em%`
	124	`\newpage%`
	125	`\setcounter{question@page}{1}%`
	126	`\setcounter{answer@page}{0}%`
	127	`}`

Now the definition and setting of the *table of open questions* (tooq):

	128	`\addtotoclist[tooq]{tooq}`
\listoftooqname	129	`\newcommand{\listoftooqname}{\cards@openquestiontext}`
openquestion	130	`\newcounter{openquestion}`
\frownie	131	`\def\frownie{\color{blue}\raisebox{2ex}{\bfseries\rotatebox{-90}{%`

```
                      \small␣:-(}}}
\cards@mark@oq    132  \def\cards@mark@oq{\frownie}
 \openquestion    133  \def\openquestion#1{
                  134    \refstepcounter{openquestion}%
      \l@tooq     135    \newcommand*{\l@tooq}{\l@figure}%
                  136    \addcontentsline{tooq}{figure}{%
                  137    \protect\numberline{\textbf{\theopenquestion}}\textbf{#1}}%
                  138    \cards@mark@oq
                  139  }
```

typeset the missing answers and the table of open questions.

```
                  140  \AtEndDocument{
                  141    \cardssection{\cards@openquestiontext}
                  142    \listoftoc{tooq}
                  143  }
```

And finally the user-interface. German names and shorthands for above \defd functions:

```
     \karte      144  \newcommand\karte[3][]{\card{#1}{#2}{#3}}
  \question      145  \long\def\question#1\answer#2\par{\karte{#1}{#2}}
     \frage      146  \long\def\frage#1\antwort#2\par{\karte{#1}{#2}}
                  147  \let\unklar\openquestion
                  148  \let\oq\openquestion
                  149  ⟨/class⟩
```

Known Bugs

There are several bugs, some only regarding the code, some heavily destroying the layout:

display formula Under certain circumstances (which are not clear to me), there will be a problem if you write only one display formula as answer. This can enlarge the regarding card, which destroys the whole layout Just *add* an empty line or whatever – this will in fact *decrease* the size of the answer-card to the correct size.

tabular The same things for tabulars. But so far I have no idea how to fix this.

size of cards With the default implementation, 10 cards fill one page. If you use another number of cards, you maybe have to correct the size, as the calculation of the height does something strange. Use the command \setcorrectionfactor{1.3} to get the height that fits. Default is \setcorrectionfactor{1.5} vor 10 cards.

fixme The list of "FiXme"s itself must be fixed … strange enough …

To Dos

Some things that should be implemented but aren't so far:

sectioning The sectioning is more than miserable right now. That should be implemented in a sensible way …

FiXme !

List of Corrections

150 `\contentsline␣{fixme}{\fixmefatalprefix␣:␣why␣is␣this␣kern␣needed␣`
     `here?}{5}{GMhlabel.123}`
151 `\contentsline␣{fixme}{\fixmefatalprefix␣:␣list␣of␣fixmes␣must␣be␣`
     `fixed␣…}{6}{NoNumSecs.627}`

□