

# 2017 NCTU Annual Programming Contest 國立交通大學程式設計年度賽

## Problem K N Rook Problem

Time limit: 6 seconds Memory limit: 512 megabytes

#### **Problem Description**

Queen is so overrated in chess. Rooks are the new sexy! Especially when you manage to get a bunch of rooks on the board at once. Given a chess board of size n by n, please try to place n rooks on the board so that there are 1 rook on each column and 1 rook on each row. Furthermore, there might be other pieces on the board blocking certain positions so that you cannot put a rook on the same position. How many ways are there to achieve this?

#### **Input Format**

On the first line there is a single integer T ( $T \le 50$ ) indicating the number of test cases. The first line of each test case contains two integers n ( $1 \le n \le 20$ ) and m ( $0 \le m \le n^2$ ) indicating the size of the board and the number of blocking pieces, respectively. The following m lines contain two integers x and y ( $1 \le x, y \le n$ ), representing the position that is blocked by other pieces.

#### **Output Format**

For each test case, output the number of ways to place the rooks that satisfies the requirement. There should be a line break at the end of the output of each test case.

### Sample Input

2

2 0

2 11 1

#### Sample Output

2

1