



# KDD CUP 2017

# Travel Time Prediction

Warriors

# Team Members

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Da Li, Beihang University

Nan Jiang, Beihang University

Xu Cheng, China Mobile Communications Corporation

Shiwen Cui, Harbin Engineering University

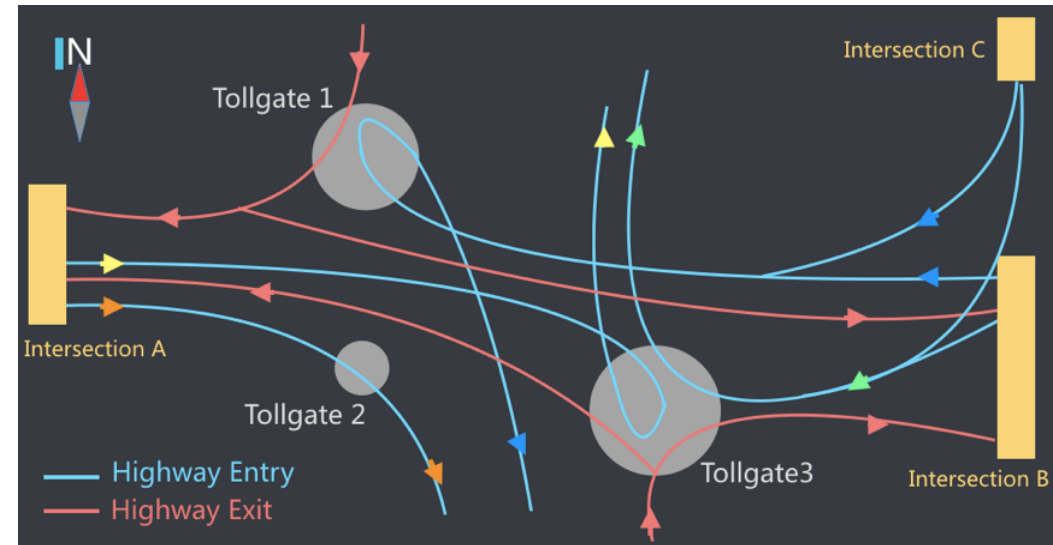
Hongfei Ye, Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Jiawei Shen, Shanghai China-Cubee Information Technology Co. Ltd

# Background and Task Description

Travel time prediction plays a very important role in traffic status monitoring.

Estimate the next 2 hours average travel time based on historical and current traffic data.



# Framework

Preprocessing → Feature engineer → Model → Ensemble

**Remove outliers**  
**trend filtering**

**Feature construction**  
**Feature selection**

**Simultaneous prediction**  
**Rolling Prediction**  
**Time series**

**Weighing**

# Preprocessing

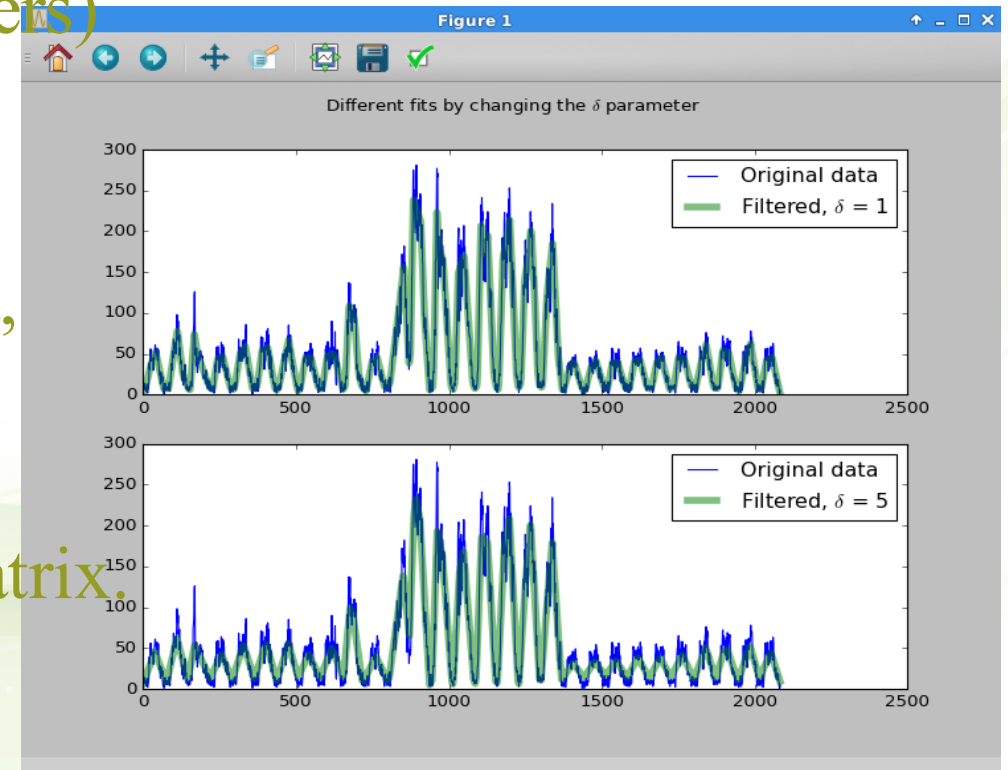
- Remove Outliers (National Day: 10.1-10.7)
- Trend Filtering (missing data, outliers)

$$\frac{1}{2} \|x - y\|_2^2 + \delta \|Dx\|_1$$

Where  $x$  is output data,  $y$  is input data,

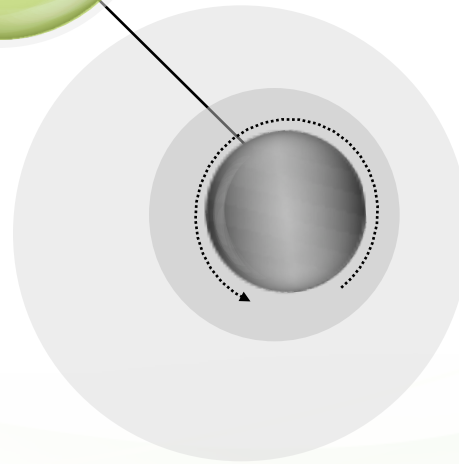
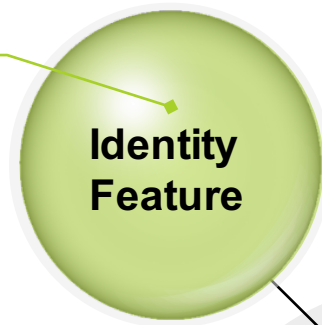
$\delta$  is smoothing parameter,

and  $D$  is a second-order difference matrix.



# Feature Construction

Road ID, Time of Day  
(hour, min), Day of  
week,  
Tollgate id, weekend or  
not



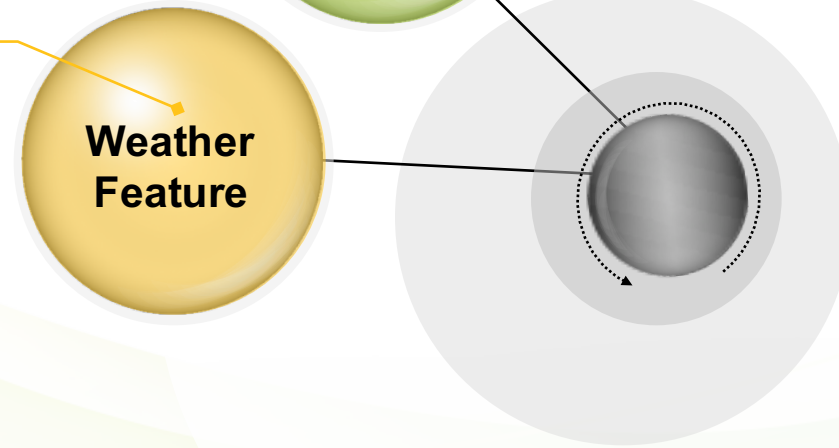
# Feature Construction

Road ID, Time of Day  
(hour, min), Day of  
week,  
Tollgate id, weekend or  
not

**Identity  
Feature**

Wind speed, Air pressure,  
Temperature

**Weather  
Feature**





# Feature Construction

Road ID, Time of Day  
(hour, min), Day of  
week,  
Tollgate id, weekend or  
not

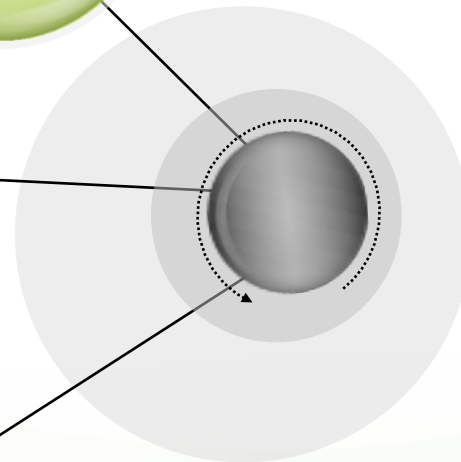
**Identity  
Feature**

Wind speed, Air pressure,  
Temperature

**Weather  
Feature**

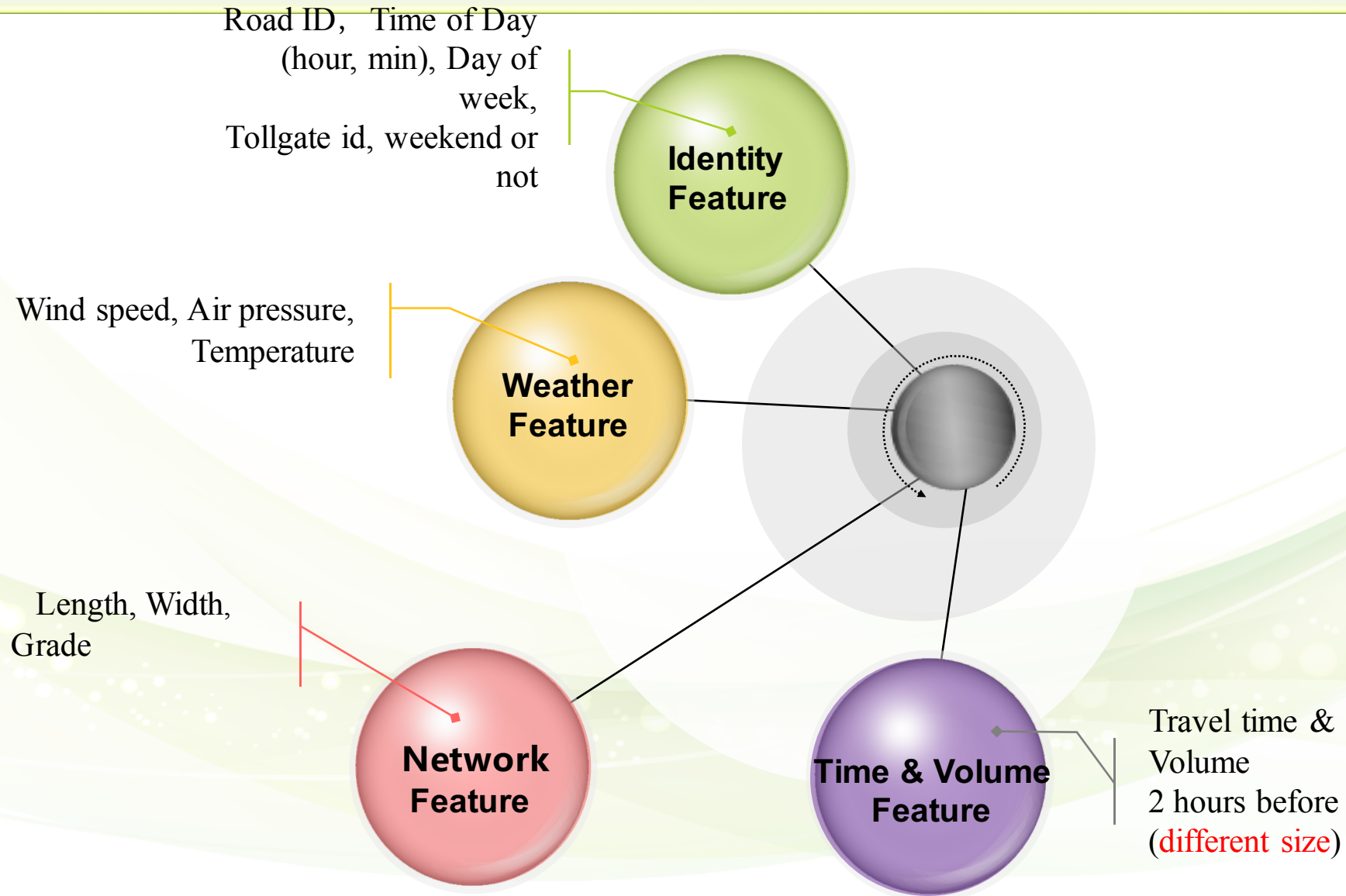
Length, Width,  
Grade

**Network  
Feature**

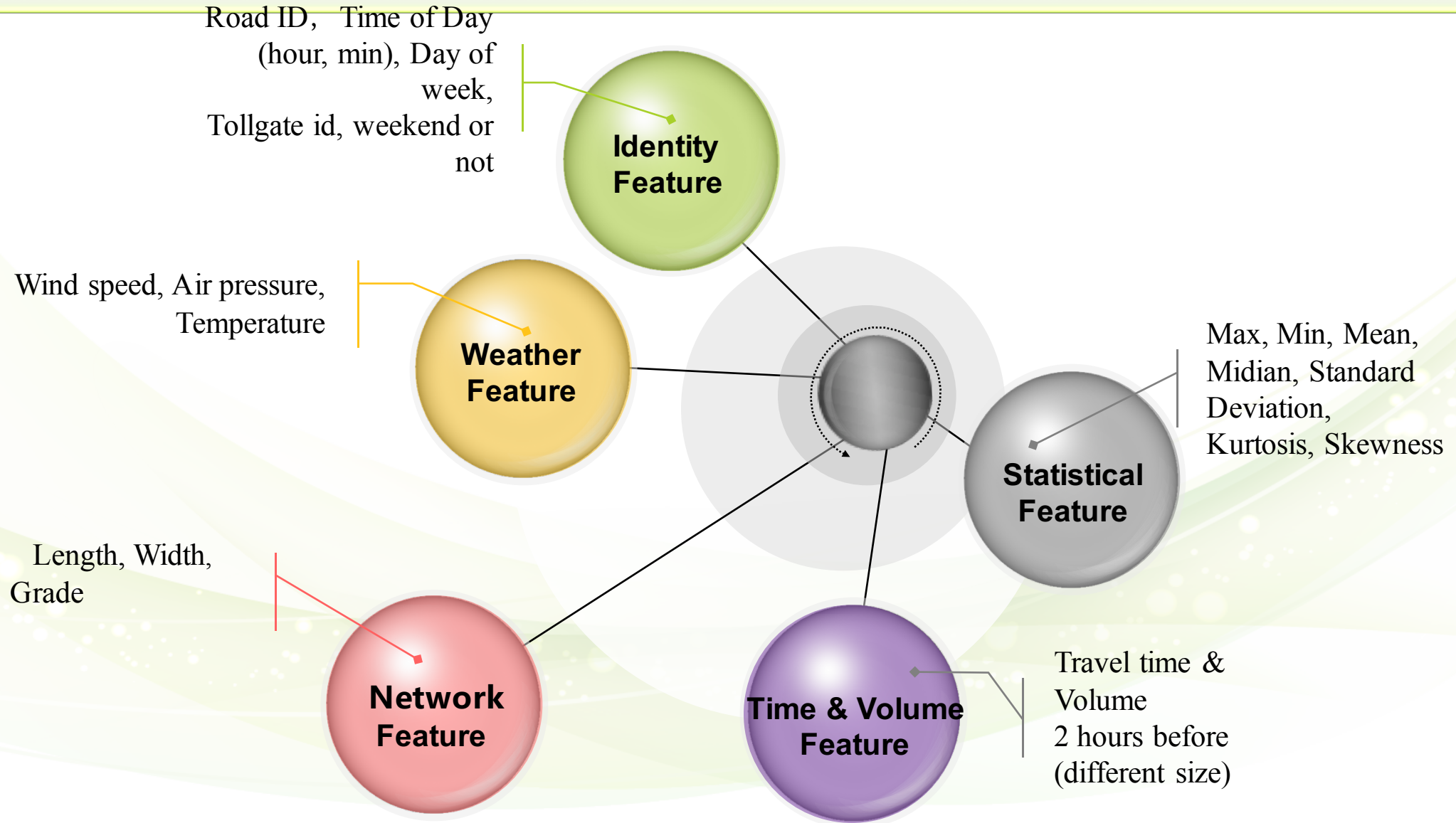




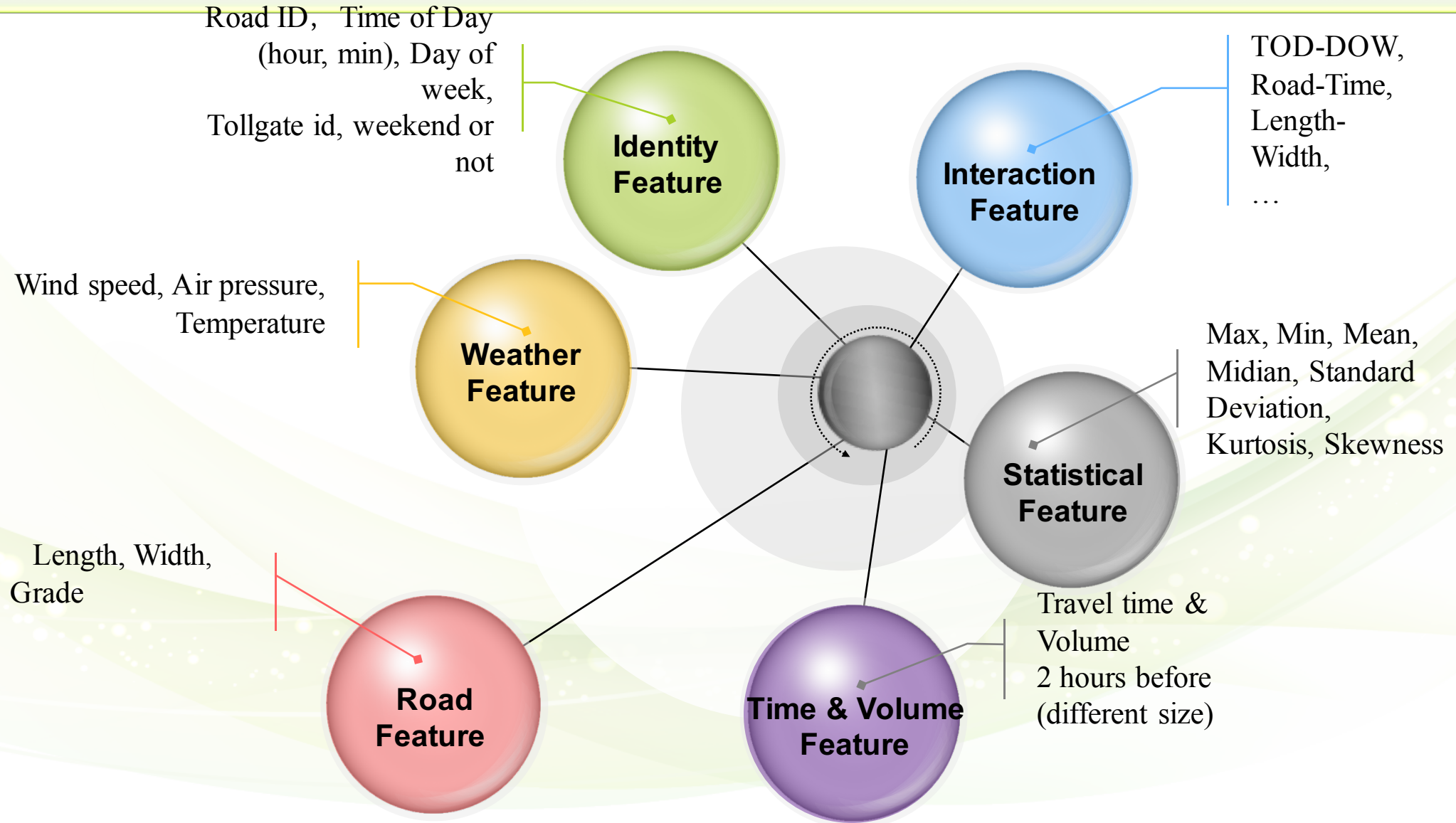
# Feature Construction



# Feature Construction



# Feature Construction



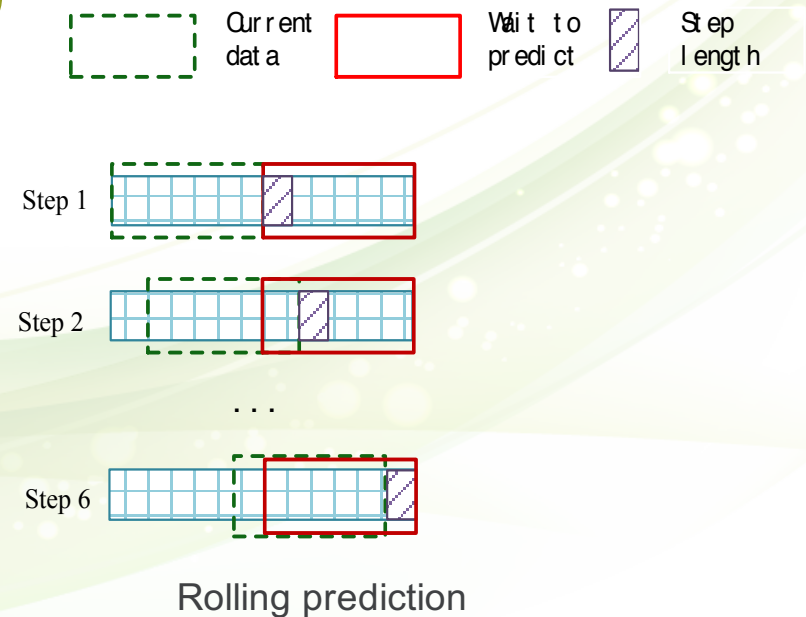
# Feature Selection

For interaction feature:

- Removing features with low variance
- Feature selection using tree-based model (top 30%)

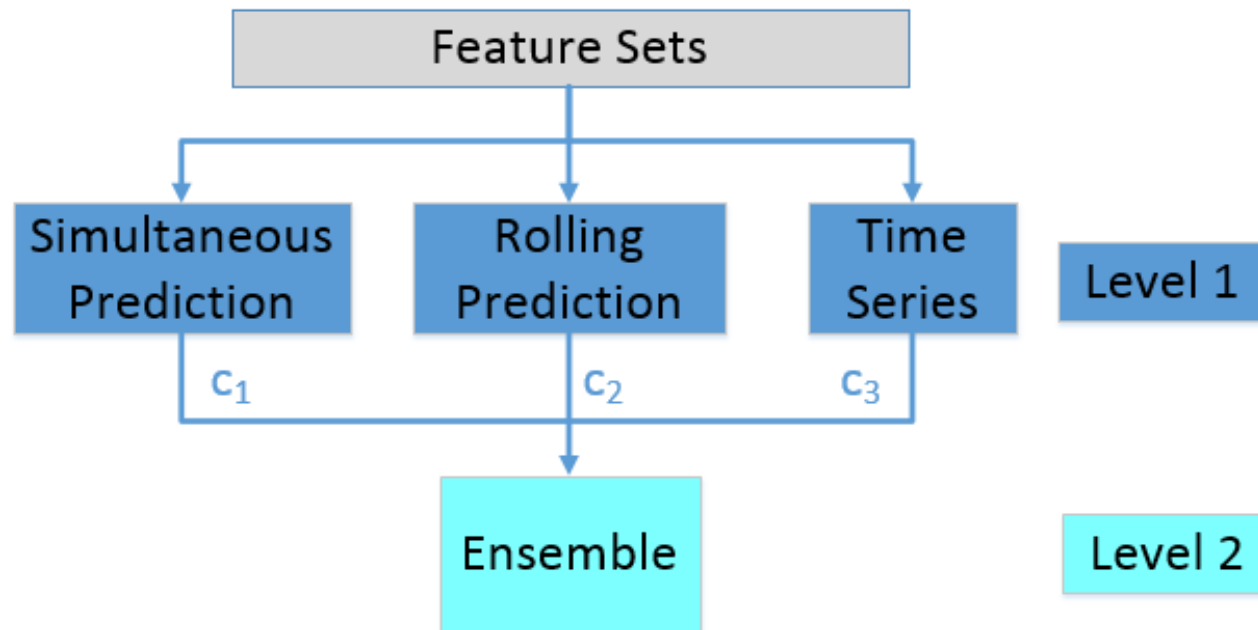
# Model

- Model1: Simultaneous Prediction (Xgboost)
- Model2: Rolling Prediction (Xgboost)
- Model3: Time Series Prediction (Arima)



# Ensemble learning

○  $\text{Result} = 0.4 * \text{Model1} + 0.4 * \text{Model2} + 0.2 * \text{Model3}$



THANK  
YOU

The background features several overlapping, wavy, translucent green lines that sweep across the frame from the bottom left towards the right. Scattered throughout these green bands are numerous small, white, star-like sparkles and bokeh effects, creating a soft, celebratory atmosphere.