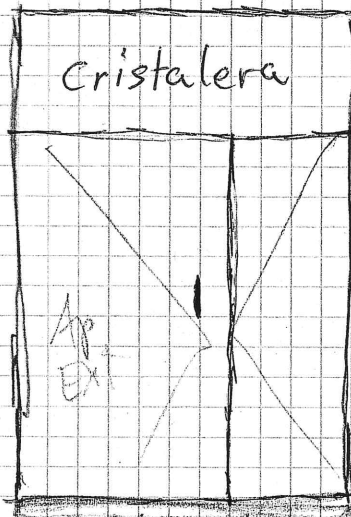
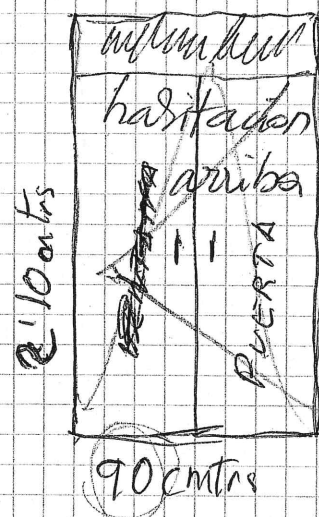
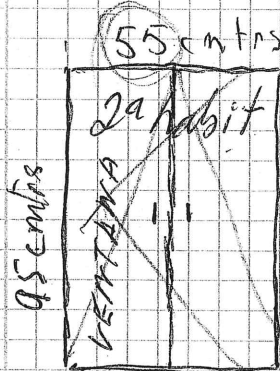
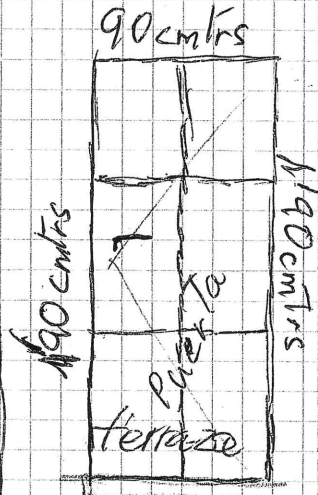
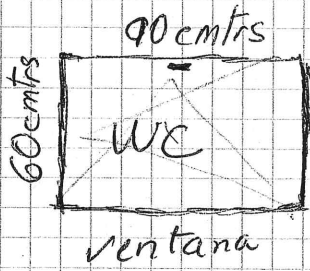
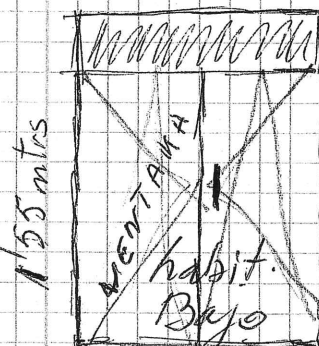
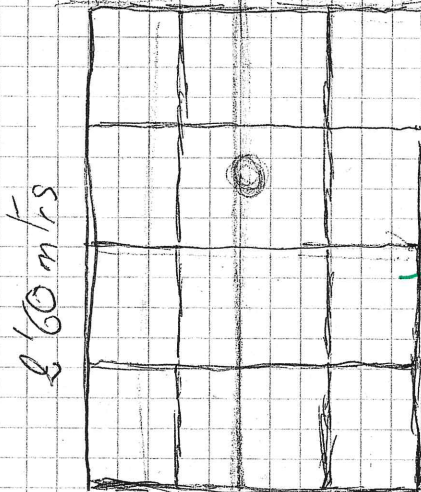


Puerta/Patio



Puerta/Separador



2025
0196

→ 658 14 9858

CLT: JOAQUIN
PUCHOL (Particular)

Reforma en
Marimar

C/ Mayor, 29

REM:

Negro Text.

JN : 03/10/2025