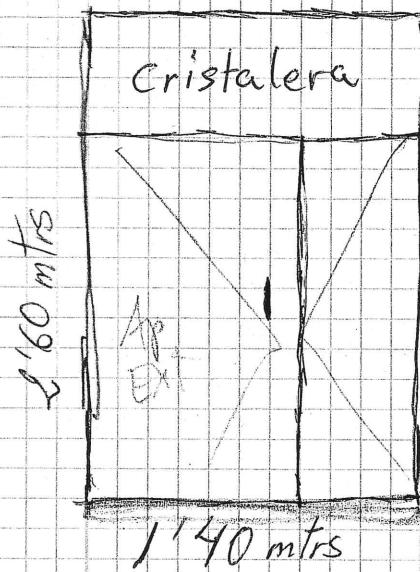
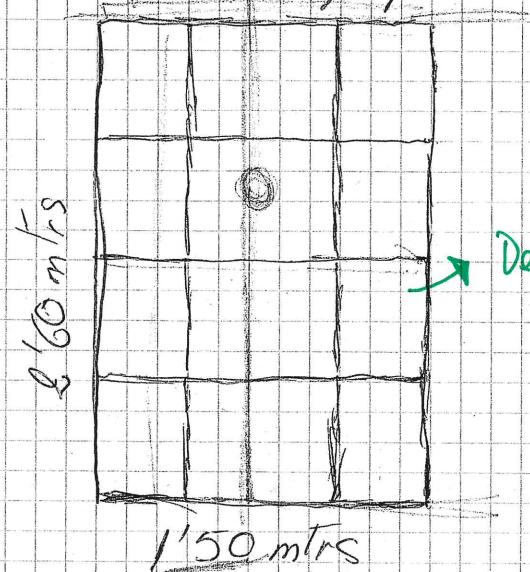


Puerta/Patio



Puerta/Separador



2025
0196

→ 658 14 9858

cli: JOAQUIN
PUCHOL (Particular)

Reforma en
Miramar
C/Major, 29

rem::
Negro Text.

IN : 03/10/2025

