## (temporal) Motifs in discussions (trees)

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### Overview

#### Introduction

Reddit dataset

Graph representations

Dynamics of conversations

Neighborhood census

You are the way you (structurally) talk?



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### Reddit dataset

A forum of forums

#### Download from:

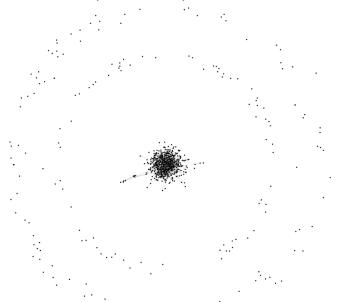
http://couch.whatbox.ca:36975/reddit/comments/monthly/

#### Extract forum of interest:

```
www.reddit.com/r/science
www.reddit.com/r/france
www.reddit.com/r/sociology
www.reddit.com/r/complexsystems
www.reddit.com/r/podemos
```

## **Graph representations**

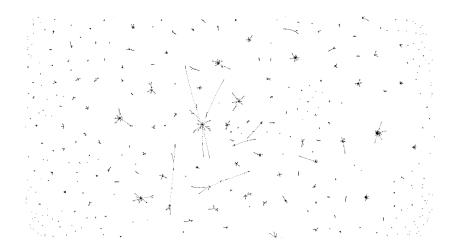
Graph of user interactions (a social network)



5/21

## Graph representations

Trees of posts



### Dynamics of conversations

Triads are not enough

### Triads in trees of posts:

Only 3 possible triads (dyad, chain and star)

Motif	 	$\wedge$	$\wedge$	$\overline{}$				$\triangle$						
Motif ID		36	164	12	14	6	78	38	174	166	46	238	102	140

### Triads in graph of user interactions:

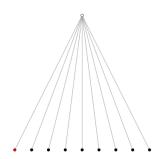
Need of time in edges.

## Temporal neighborhoods in trees

#### Definition

- ▶  $N_G(i, d)$ : neighborhood of post i at distance d.
- ▶  $N_G(i, d, n)$ : keep only the n neighbors in  $N_G(i, d)$  that are temporally closest to post i (computed as  $|t t_i|$ )
- ▶ Keep only those posts in  $N_G(i, d, n)$  that have a path to i.

 $N_G(i, d, n)$  is the **temporal neighborhood** of post i with distance d and order n. <sup>1</sup>



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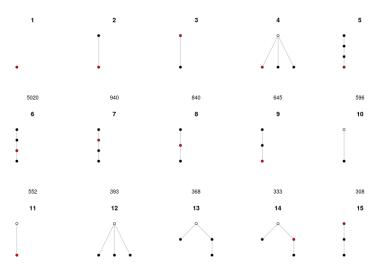
Dynamics of conversations

### Neighborhood census

You are the way you (structurally) talk

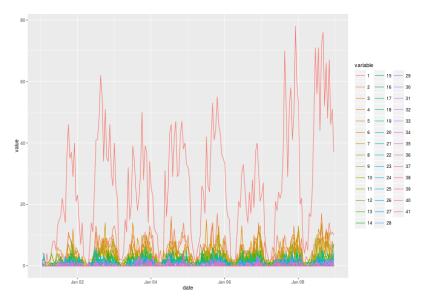
#### A real example

Distance d = 4 and order n = 4. 41 discussion patterns:

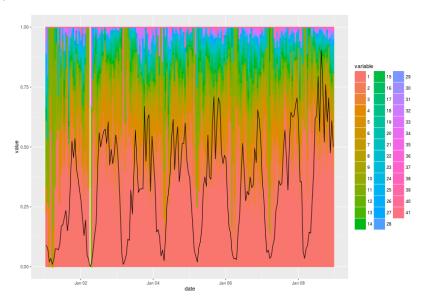


10/21 308 288 209 187 - 184 - 🗘 🤉 🗘

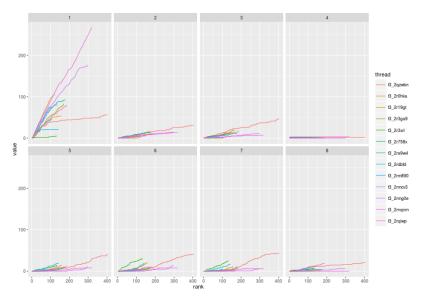
### Cyclic dynamics



#### **Proportions**



### Census and thread growth



**Predictions** 

**Q**: Can we predict whether a thread will succeed based on its initial structure (neighborhoods)?

A: ...the answer in a few hours

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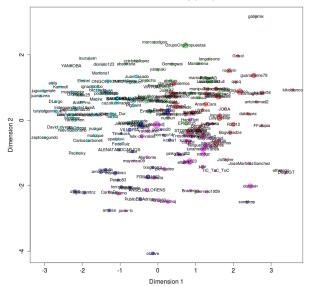
You are the way you (structurally) talk?

Overview

- Create a user × neighborhood matrix of counts.
- ► Z-normalize (users characterized by their deviation from the mean)
- Cluster!

#### Uncolored neighborhoods

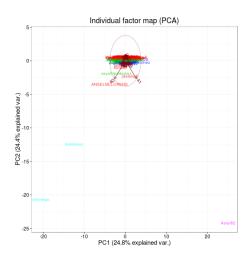
#### Individual factor map (PCA)

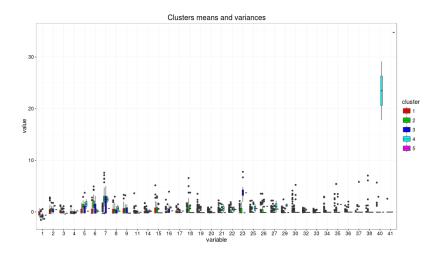




Uncolored neighborhoods

### *k*-means suggests 5 groups:







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### Conclusions

- Temporal neighborhoods richer than triads to analyze the structure of conversations.
- Users can be characterized in terms of what type of neighborhood they participate in (or they trigger).

#### Future work:

- Do users jump from cluster to cluster (paths of roles)
- ▶ Are initial census predictive of the success of a discussion?.